## CONTENTS

CERTIFICATE
DECLARATION
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT
LIST OF CASES i-iv
REPORTS v
ACTS vi
PREFACE i-x

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHAPTERS</th>
<th>PAGE NO.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chapter – I</td>
<td>INTRODUCTION AND HISTORICAL BACKGROUND 1-37</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Define – Intro
  - Period – I (1687-1881)
  - Period – II (1882-1918)
    - The Royal Commission on Decentralization 1907
  - Period – III (1919-1934)
  - Period – IV (1935-1949)
  - Period – V (1950 to present study)
- Committees and Commission appointed by the central government
- Committees appointed by the State Government
- The Central Council of Local-Self Government
- Seminars and Conferences
- Ministry of Urban Development
- National Commission on Urbanisation
- The Constitutions (74th Amendment) Act, 1992
- Conclusion
Chapter – II

MEANING, NATURE AND SCOPE OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT

- Meaning of Local Governments
- Dimensions of the concepts of Local Government
  (i) Concept of Local Government – Some Dimensions
  (ii) Local Authorities Under Article 12
  (iii) Whether a Municipality or Panchayat is a person with in the meaning of Art 14
- Form of Urban Local Government
- Characteristics of Local Government
- Distinction b/w Local Government & Local Self Government
- Nature & Scope of Urban Local Government
- Importance of Local Government
- Conclusion

Chapter – III

LOCAL BODIES UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA (WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON 74TH AMENDMENT ACT, 1992)

- Special Features of the Bill
  - A Critique of the Bill – its strength and weaknesses.
  - Issues confronting urban local government
  - Procedure adopted for discussion
  - Criticism of Bill
- Structure prior to the 74th Amendment
- The Constitution 74th Amendment Act, 1992
- The Punjab Municipal Fund Act, 2006
- Conclusion
Define

Power of Taxation of Local Government

Sources of Income of Urban Local Government

(A) Tax Revenue of Urban Local Government

1. House Tax/Property Tax
2. Professional Tax
3. Terminal Tax
4. Entertainment Tax
5. Advertisement Tax
6. Toll Tax
7. Sanitation Tax
8. Tehbazari
9. Additional Excise Duty
10. Other Sources of Tax

(B) Non-Tax Revenues of Urban Local Bodies

1. Fees
2. Rents
3. Sale of Property
4. Income from Investments
5. Fines and Penalties

(C) Grant-in-Aid

1. General Purpose Grants
2. Specific Purpose Grants
3. Statutory and compensatory Grants from Central Government

(D) Loans and Borrowings

Review of Financial Position

Reasons for Poor Financial Position of Urban Local Bodies.

Suggestions for Improvement
Chapter – V  POWERS, FUNCTIONS AND CONTROL OF MUNICIPAL CORPORATION OF PATIALA

- Define
- Municipal Corporation and Municipality Distinguished
  1. Area
  2. Corporation Council
  3. Committee System
  4. Functional Responsibilities
  5. Extent of Local Autonomy
- Main Features of a Municipal Corporation
- Legal Basis of Municipal Corporations
- Historical and Development Aspects of the Municipal Corporation of Patiala.
- Establishment of Municipal Committee at Patiala.
- Origin of Municipal Corporation of Patiala (Lists – I-IX)
- Powers of Municipal Corporations and the Municipal Corporation of Patiala
  (i) Legislative Powers
  (ii) Administration Powers
  (iii) Financial Powers
  (iv) Investigating Powers
  (v) Judicial Powers
  (vi) General Powers
- Municipal Commissioner of Corporations
  Powers & Functions of the Commissioner and the Council.
  (I) Obligatory Functions of Corporations
  (II) Discretionary Functions of Corporation
- Functions which are followed by Municipal Corporation of Patiala
1. Water Supply and Sewerage
2. Birth/Death Registration
3. House Tax
4. Health and Sanitation
5. Budget
6. Licences
7. Land Branch
8. Fire Brigade

  - Meaning
  - The Need for State Control
  - Arguments in favour of State Control
  - Is the Control to be Uniforms

Types of Control
1. Legislative Control
2. Administrative Control
3. Financial Control
4. Judicial Control

- The Punjab Municipal Corporation Act, 1976

- Conclusion

Chapter – VI ROLE AND RECOMMENDATION OF FINANCE COMMISSIONS AND PLANNING COMMITTEES 299-340

- Define
  - Functions of Finance Commission
  - Objectives and Recommendations of First Punjab State Finance Commission

(A) Local Financial Authority and Additional Revenue Efforts
(B) Devolution of State Revenues
(C) State Grants to Local Bodies
Major Problems Examined by the Constitution

Broad Objectives for Making Recommendations

Issues and Recommendations

1. User Charges for Urban Services
2. Property Tax
3. Transfer of Additional Excise Duty on Liquor
6. Water Supply and Sewerage
7. Privatization

Recommendations and Reports of First to Twelfth Union Finance Commission with Respect to Municipalities

Planning Committees

1. District Planning Committees
2. Metropolitan Planning Committee

Conclusion

Chapter – VII  OVERALL REVIEW OF URBAN LOCAL GOVERNMENT (CONCLUSION, ANALYSIS OF QUESTIONNAIRE & SUGGESTIONS)  341-364

BIBLIOGRAPHY  365-370

JOURNALS

NEWSPAPERS