Acknowledgement

Most dedicatedly to the "ALMIGHTY" the merciful and compassioned with whose grace, glory and blessing I am completing with endeavour.

I express my deep sense of indebtedness, gratitude and extend thanks to my Guide Prof. (Dr.) Charanjit Singh Former Head & Dean, Faculty of Law, Department of Law, Punjabi University, Patiala for the valuable guidance, Keen supervision, constructive criticism and constant encouragement throughout the period of my study, research and preparation of this manuscript. He spared no pains to guide my work even at the cost of his personal comforts, precious time and heavy official engagement.

Mere words of acknowledgement will never be enough to express the deep sense of regards and indebtedness toward, My parents S. Sarwan Singh Kaler and Mrs. Kuldeep Kaur Kaler for their interrupted ever encouraging moral support, constant for my welfare and supreme sacrifice for my future and special thanks to my father-in-law S. Shamsher Singh and my mother-in-law Mrs. Manjit Kaur.

I am extremely thankful to my husband S. Jagpal Singh for his patience and moral support during the study and to sweet soul my son Aadeshvir Singh for his loving small hands and sweet smile.
I shall be failing in my duties if I do not thank to my sisters Ranbir, Harpreet and Manpreet and Brother-in-law Manjeet Singh and Hardev Singh for their moral support during the study. I am deeply thankful to my Nephews Abhay and Ambar for their loving small hands care and special thanks to my brothers Nawab Rana & Dilbagh Rana for their cooperation during my study.

I owe my sincere thanks to Prof. R.K. Singh, Head, Department of Law for his kind cooperation during this research work and specially thank to the Officials of Municipal corporation Patiala for providing me the necessary information.

I wish to put on record my thanks to the staff of Library of Punjabi University Patiala, Punjab University, Chandigarh and Indian Law Institute, Delhi for their cooperation. I am also thankful to Universal Computer Centre who helps me to complete my work neatly and promptly.

(Harsharan Kaur)