Acknowledgement

This thesis project would not have been possible without the support of many people. First and foremost, I express my deepest respect and gratitude towards my supervisor **Prof. Prafulla K. Jha.** I have been fortunate and honored to have him as advisor and mentor. It has been a great learning experience with him. It is very difficult for me to find the words that could pay my deep respect to Prof. Prafulla K. Jha. It is him without whom I cannot imagine this work from zero to this stage. He is the one who introduced me to the field of Condensed Matter Physics and taught me many deep aspects of it. His different roles as mentor, as motivator, as role-model have helped me to grow as a good researcher as well as a good human being. I am heartily thankful to him for his consistent guidance and support throughout my Ph.D. years. I feel honored to have him as my supervisor.

I would also like to thank Prof. S. P. Bhatnagar, Head, Department of Physics, Maharaja KrishnaKumarsinhji Bhavnagar University, Bhavnagar for providing basic facilities and research environment at the department. Sincere thanks to Prof. R.V. Mehta (Rammana Fellow) and Dr. Rajesh Patel for their kind words and encouragement. Also, I am thankful to non-teaching and administrative staff of the University for their generous support.

I have had an opportunity to work in a very inspiring and motivated group at International Center for Theoretical Physics, Trieste where I never felt the loads of work with Dr. Nicola Seriani.

I thank my seniors Dr. Mina Talati, Dr. Satyam Shinde, Dr. Ankur Pandya, Dr. Sanjeev Gupta, Dr. Shree Mishra, Dr. Sanjay Gupta, Dr. Venu Mankad and Dr. Nikita Rathod for their valuable guidance. I am thankful to my colleagues Priyanka Jakhmola, Shweta Dabhi, Swapnil Patil and Nidhi Astik at Department of Physics, Maharaja KrishnaKumarsinhji Bhavnagar University, Bhavnagar.

I would like to thank Dr. Vaibhav Kulshrestha, Scientist, CSMCRI, Bhavnagar and Dr. Garima Agarwal, Postdoc at Department of Physics, Maharaja KrishnaKumarsinhji Bhavnagar University, Bhavnagar for useful discussions regarding work, future and life, gave me new insights to look different things with various aspects.
I heartily wish to express my special thanks to Mrs. Sunita Jha, for their affectionate care and assist throughout my research work. Thanks are also due to her kind words of encouragement.

Special thanks to dear friends Richa Malhotra, Gagandeep Kaur, Hiral and Murari Singh for their constant encouragement throughout my PhD years. I would also like to thank Vishal Shah, Hiral Virpura, Mayur Parmar, Pratibha, Ghanshyam Jadav, Dr. Parthiv Trivedi, Swati Gahlot, Kandarp Bhatt, Jiten Chudasma, who became my friends during my stay at Bhavnagar.

I thank to Dr Soumen Basak, Dr. Saptarshi Mandal, Dr. Sanjoy Mahanta, Nurapati Pantha, Sadhana Chalise for many academic discussion and spending time at Trieste. They made my stay at Trieste enjoyable.

I also thank to my M S University friends Purvi Bhatt, Prajakta Joge, Deepika Patel and Sanjay Parihar for giving me nice company that never made me feel that I am alone at M S University of Baroda, Vadodara especially during thesis writing time.

I duly acknowledge the University Grant Commission, New Delhi, Department of Atomic Energy (DAE), Mumbai and ICTP-IAEA, Trieste for financial support in terms of fellowship.

A special thanks to my parents and brother for their constant encouragement. I am forever grateful to my parents for showing me the value of education. My deepest gratitude goes to them for their unflagging love, care, support and blessings throughout my life. I am also thankful to my in-laws for support and faith in me. I owe my loving thanks to my husband Jaimin Soni. Without his understanding it would have been impossible for me to complete this work.

Above all thanks to ALMIGHTY God for his blessings!!

(Himadri R. Soni)