

APPENDIXES

APPENDIX 1A

Symbol, Atomic Number, Outer electronic configuration and S, L and J values of Ln(III)

NAME	Symbol	Atomic Number	Electronic Configuration	S	L	J
Praseodymium	Pr	59	[Xe]6s ² , 4f ²	2/2	5	8/2
Neodymium	Nd	60	[Xe]6s ² , 4f ³	3/2	6	9/2
Samarium	Sm	62	[Xe]6s ² , 4f ³	2/2	5	4
Europium	Eu	63	[Xe]6s ² , 4f ³	6/2	3	0
Dysprosium	Dy	66	[Xe]6s ² , 4f ³	5/2	5	15/2
Erbium	Er	68	[Xe] 6s ² , 4f ¹¹	3/2	6	15/2
Thulium	Tm	69	[Xe]6s ² , 4f ³	2/2	5	4

APPENDIX 1B

Some properties of lanthanoids (atomic radius and ionic radius)

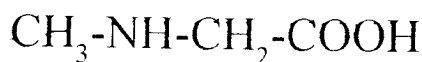
Ln(III)	4f ⁿ	R ⁰ ₍₁₎	R ³⁺ ₍₂₎	R ³⁺ ₍₃₎	R ⁴⁺ ₍₄₎
Pr(III)	4f ²	1.16	1.013	1.126	0.901
Nd(III)	4f ³	1.15	0.995	1.109	0.889
Sm(III)	4f ⁵	1.13	0.964	1.079	0.867
Eu(III)	4f ⁶	1.13	0.950	1.066	0.856
Dy(III)	4f ⁹	1.07	0.908	1.027	0.833
Er(III)	4f ¹¹	1.04	0.881	1.004	0.820
Tm(III)	4f ¹²	1.04	0.869	0.994	0.815

APPENDIX 2
 DETAILS OF THE LIGANDS USED THE PRESENT WORK

1. SARCOSINE (N - Methylglycine)

Molecular formula - $C_3H_7O_2N$

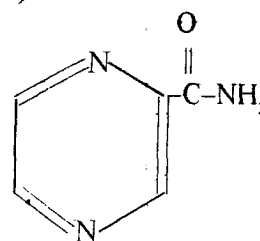
Molecular weight - 89.10



2. PYRAZINE CARBOXAMIDE (Pyrazinamide) :

Molecular formula - $C_5H_5N_3O$

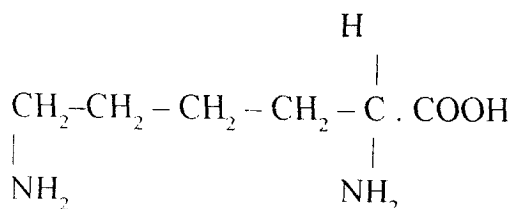
Molecular weight - 123.12



3. LYCINE (L-2,6 diamino hexanoic acid) :

Molecular formula - $C_6H_{14}O_2N_2$

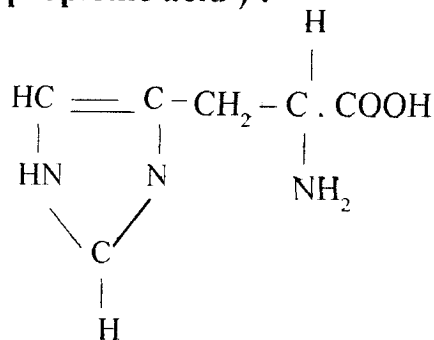
Molecular weight - 182.65



4. HISTIDINE (L-2,amino 3-(4 midizole) propionic acid) :

Molecular formula - $C_6H_9O_2N_3$

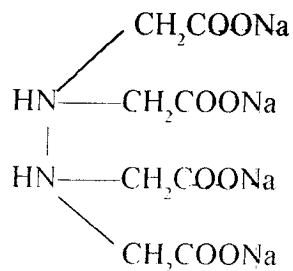
Molecular weight - 155.16



EDTA (Ethylenediamine Tetra acetic Acid

Molecular formula - $C_{10}H_{10}O_8N_2Na_4$

Molecular weight - 372.21



√

APPENDIX 3

Details of the formulae used for the calculations of Partial charge on Ligands Donor atoms

$$q = \frac{[\text{SR of the molecule} - \text{SR of the atom}]}{2.08 \times \sqrt{\text{SR of atom}}}$$

where SR of molecule = Stability Ratio of the molecule given by

$$\text{SR}_{\text{Molecule}} = [(\text{SR of C})^{n_1} \times (\text{SR of H})^{n_2} \times (\text{SR of N})^{n_3} \times (\text{SR of O})^{n_4}]^{1/(n_1+n_2+n_3+n_4)}$$

Where C,H,N and O represent the atoms involved in the formation of a molecule and n₁,n₂,n₃ and n₄ represent Their respective numbers in a molecule.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{SR of C} &= 2.47^{\text{R1}}; & \text{SR of H} &= 2.31^{\text{R1}}. \\ \text{SR of N} &= 2.93^{\text{R1}}; & \text{SR of O} &= 3.46^{\text{R1}}. \end{aligned}$$

R1= J.E. Huheey, *Inorganic Chemistry, Principle, Structure and Reactivity*, III Edn., Harper International Education, Cambridge, 1983, p 146.

AM3 PM1
INPUT FORMATS
and Outputs
for some Representative
cases
MOPAC7 Programmes

APPENDIX 4

Input format for MOPAC7.BIG Ligand = Pyrazinamide

AM1 precise gnorm=0.01 vector

pyrazinamide

Jittu

N	0.000000	0	0.000000	0	0.000000	0	0	0	0
C	2.417287	1	0.000000	0	0.000000	0	1	0	0
N	1.275114	1	90.325401	1	0.000000	0	2	1	0
C	1.280527	1	121.188522	1	1.336034	1	3	2	1
C	1.347439	1	122.619881	1	-2.550982	1	4	3	2
C	1.502987	1	116.992798	1	-180.000000	1	4	3	2
N	1.361150	1	163.426422	1	-119.448753	1	6	4	3
C	1.360042	1	33.182922	1	-179.387070	1	1	2	3
H	0.970400	1	154.385178	1	179.445740	1	1	2	3
H	1.103494	1	119.482712	1	179.340317	1	2	3	1
H	1.103624	1	120.803024	1	-177.945190	1	5	4	3
O	1.260919	1	84.127907	1	-114.815346	1	6	4	3
H	0.959518	1	118.638565	1	-178.443542	1	7	6	4
H	0.963183	1	124.808350	1	2.763430	1	7	6	4
H	1.100935	1	121.161736	1	-179.537750	1	8	1	2

APPENDIX 4C

Input format for MOPAC7.BIG Ligand = Lysine

lys01

Lysine

Jittu

H	0.000000	0	0.000000	0	0.000000	0	0	0	0
N	1.015391	1	0.000000	0	0.000000	0	1	0	0
C	1.448717	1	111.201424	1	0.000000	0	2	1	0
C	1.520504	1	110.131256	1	64.764427	1	3	2	1
C	1.539529	1	109.485428	1	-60.563427	1	3	2	1
O	1.339809	1	111.108559	1	77.673172	1	4	3	2
C	1.538049	1	113.091454	1	-172.873520	1	5	3	2
C	1.537306	1	111.876709	1	178.334229	1	7	5	3
C	1.535666	1	111.854225	1	179.639008	1	8	7	5
N	1.445118	1	111.070526	1	179.392838	1	9	8	7
H	1.015536	1	111.117027	1	-117.508965	1	2	3	1
H	1.100000	1	107.301682	1	-178.813538	1	3	2	1
O	1.208672	1	127.079567	1	-101.873886	1	4	3	2
H	1.110107	1	109.631378	1	-50.258041	1	5	3	2
H	1.110107	1	109.631386	1	-64.511032	1	5	3	2
H	1.110107	1	109.946510	1	55.896511	1	7	5	3
H	1.110107	1	109.946518	1	-59.228184	1	7	5	3
H	1.110107	1	109.965797	1	-57.934536	1	8	7	5
H	1.110108	1	109.965813	1	57.212200	1	8	7	5
H	1.110107	1	111.491150	1	57.891434	1	9	8	7
H	1.110108	1	111.491158	1	-59.105518	1	9	8	7
H	1.015000	1	110.961998	1	-176.385941	1	10	9	8
H	1.014913	1	111.047852	1	-59.211697	1	10	9	8
H	0.971471	1	118.155312	1	179.210678	1	6	4	3

PETERS TEST WAS SATISFIED IN BFGS OPTIMIZATION
 SCF FIELD WAS ACHIEVED

Lycine

PM3 CALCULATION

VERSION 7.00
 Thu Aug 10 08:35:31 2000

FINAL HEAT OF FORMATION = -108.94085 KCAL

TOTAL ENERGY = -1840.09988 EV
 ELECTRONIC ENERGY = -9284.73778 EV
 CORE-CORE REPULSION = 7444.63790 EV

IONIZATION POTENTIAL = 9.47326
 NO. OF FILLED LEVELS = 30
 MOLECULAR WEIGHT = 146.189

SCF CALCULATIONS = 79
 COMPUTATION TIME = 24.940 SECONDS

ATOM NUMBER (I)	CHEMICAL SYMBOL	BOND LENGTH (ANGSTROMS) NA:I	BOND ANGLE (DEGREES)		TWIST ANGLE (DEGREES)			NA	NB	NC
			NB:NA:I	NC:NB:NA:I						
1	H									
2	N	.99844 *					1			
3	C	1.48248 *	110.36686 *				2	1		
4	C	1.52728 *	112.02435 *	66.28002 *			3	2	1	
5	C	1.53512 *	109.90585 *	-56.05885 *			3	2	1	
6	O	1.35129 *	115.72012 *	140.98844 *			4	3	2	
7	C	1.52066 *	111.96670 *	-161.26792 *			5	3	2	
8	C	1.52077 *	110.96612 *	-179.96564 *			7	5	3	
9	C	1.52480 *	110.67595 *	-179.73847 *			8	7	5	
10	N	1.47946 *	110.76343 *	-176.96992 *			9	8	7	
11	H	.99744 *	109.82349 *	-120.97463 *			2	3	1	
12	H	1.11973 *	106.19999 *	-174.33633 *			3	2	1	
13	O	1.21840 *	128.49619 *	-37.91805 *			4	3	2	
14	H	1.10994 *	109.34668 *	-40.07596 *			5	3	2	
15	H	1.10940 *	110.40081 *	75.64233 *			5	3	2	
16	H	1.10910 *	110.02568 *	58.01188 *			7	5	3	
17	H	1.10894 *	110.21802 *	-57.95455 *			7	5	3	
18	H	1.10947 *	109.78375 *	-57.57253 *			8	7	5	
19	H	1.10886 *	109.91091 *	58.12087 *			8	7	5	
20	H	1.11250 *	109.71123 *	57.83921 *			9	8	7	
21	H	1.10881 *	110.17473 *	-58.50112 *			9	8	7	
22	H	.99800 *	109.24302 *	-177.83832 *			10	9	8	
23	H	.99888 *	109.80198 *	-58.30536 *			10	9	8	
24	H	.95253 *	110.12785 *	179.14625 *			6	4	3	

NET ATOMIC CHARGES AND DIPOLE CONTRIBUTIONS

ATOM NO.	TYPE	CHARGE	ATOM ELECTRON DENSITY
1	H	.0413	.9587
2	N	-.0242	5.0242
3	C	-.0727	4.0727
4	C	.3435	3.6565
5	C	-.1018	4.1018
6	O	-.2991	6.2991
7	C	-.1060	4.1060
8	C	-.1030	4.1030
9	C	-.1025	4.1025
10	N	-.0347	5.0347
11	H	.0342	.9658
12	H	.0964	.9036
13	O	-.3960	6.3960
14	H	.0735	.9265
15	H	.0640	.9360
16	H	.0546	.9454
17	H	.0589	.9411
18	H	.0505	.9495
19	H	.0655	.9345
20	H	.0273	.9727
21	H	.0560	.9440
22	H	.0246	.9754
23	H	.0226	.9774
24	H	.2268	.7732

DIPOLE POINT-CHG. HYBRID SUM	X	Y	Z	TOTAL
	1.382	-.238	-1.767	2.255
	.689	.403	1.218	1.456
	2.071	.165	-.549	2.148

CARTESIAN COORDINATES

NO.	ATOM	X	Y	Z
1	H	.0000	.0000	.0000
2	N	.9984	.0000	.0000
3	C	1.5144	1.3898	.0000
4	C	1.1798	2.1249	1.2962
5	C	.9408	2.1603	-1.1975
6	O	2.1480	2.9355	1.7774
7	C	1.7555	3.4039	-1.5168
8	C	1.1675	4.1495	-2.7047
9	C	1.9930	5.3913	-3.0231
10	N	1.3821	-6.1572	-4.1318
11	H	1.3335	-.4852	.8045
12	H	2.6262	1.3103	-.1061
13	O	.1616	2.0624	1.9624
14	H	.9227	1.4968	-2.0871
15	H	-.1175	2.4350	-1.0095
16	H	2.8082	3.1248	-1.7265
17	H	1.7962	4.0728	-.6332
18	H	1.1238	3.4769	-3.5860
19	H	.1160	4.4296	-2.4918
20	H	3.0463	5.0989	-3.2299
21	H	2.0295	6.0627	-2.1414
22	H	1.9579	6.9441	-4.3444
23	H	1.3086	5.5785	-4.9426
24	H			

AM1 PRECISE GNORM=0.01

histidine

Jittu

ATOM NUMBER (I)	CHEMICAL SYMBOL	BOND LENGTH (ANGSTROMS)		BOND ANGLE (DEGREES)		TWIST ANGLE (DEGREES)			NA	NB	NC
		NA:I		NB:NA:I		NC:NB:NA:I					
1	H										
2	N	1.01599	*						1		
3	C	1.44940	*	111.06342	*				2	1	
4	C	1.52013	*	110.61758	*	-56.51305	*		3	2	1
5	C	1.53707	*	109.43315	*	178.71078	*		3	2	1
6	O	1.33954	*	110.79525	*	59.49612	*		4	3	2
7	C	1.49750	*	112.05994	*	-173.96808	*		5	3	2
8	C	1.37432	*	130.41830	*	74.95516	*		7	5	3
9	N	1.39671	*	124.05028	*	-105.52394	*		7	5	3
10	N	1.31972	*	109.06762	*	179.79253	*		8	7	5
11	C	1.39216	*	106.43097	*	-179.86583	*		9	7	5
12	H	1.01526	*	111.47597	*	117.52164	*		2	3	1
13	H	1.11756	*	107.87356	*	60.43337	*		3	2	1
14	O	1.20887	*	127.13621	*	-120.07666	*		4	3	2
15	H	1.11474	*	110.25812	*	63.59162	*		5	3	2
16	H	1.11558	*	109.96688	*	-54.13857	*		5	3	2
17	H	1.09872	*	127.06572	*	-.24228	*		8	7	5
18	H	.95797	*	126.77873	*	1.00522	*		9	7	5
19	H	1.09841	*	127.66361	*	-179.65114	*		11	9	7
20	H	.97163	*	118.29936	*	178.82330	*		6	4	3

CARTESIAN COORDINATES

NO.	ATOM	X	Y	Z
1	H	.0000	.0000	.0000
2	N	1.0160	.0000	.0000
3	C	1.5369	1.3526	.0000
4	C	.9967	-2.1342	-1.1866
5	C	3.0730	1.3090	.0326
6	O	-.3411	2.1914	-1.1492
7	C	3.6714	2.6738	.1800
8	C	3.7544	3.4965	1.2777
9	N	4.2944	3.3708	-.8577
10	N	4.3749	4.6100	.9360
11	C	4.7142	4.5845	-.3204
12	H	1.2898	-.5038	-.8379
13	H	1.1704	1.8613	.9251
14	O	1.6365	2.6476	-2.0746
15	H	3.4652	.8255	-.8921
16	H	3.4184	-.6910	-.8948
17	H	3.3762	3.2919	2.2888
18	H	4.3996	3.0774	-1.7636
19	H	5.2390	5.4007	-.8352
20	H	-.8009	2.6824	-1.8502

Histidine
NET ATOMIC CHARGES AND DIPOLE CONTRIBUTIONS

ATOM NO.	TYPE	CHARGE	ATOM ELECTRON DENSITY
1	H	.1705	.8295
2	N	-.3265	5.3265
3	C	-.0084	4.0084
4	C	.2642	3.7358
5	C	-.0817	4.0817
6	O	-.3230	6.3230
7	C	-.1453	4.1453
8	C	-.1580	4.1580
9	N	-.1879	5.1879
10	N	-.1472	5.1472
11	C	-.1004	4.1004
12	H	.1544	.8456
13	H	.1448	.8552
14	O	-.3846	6.3846
15	H	.0998	.9002
16	H	.1277	.8723
17	H	.1787	.8213
18	H	.2750	.7250
19	H	.1978	.8022
20	H	.2500	.7500

DIPOLE POINT-CHG. HYBRID SUM	X	Y	Z	TOTAL
	-1.208	-1.534	-.686	2.070
	-1.391	.689	-2.649	3.071
	-2.599	-.845	-3.335	4.312

CARTESIAN COORDINATES

NO.	ATOM	X	Y	Z
1	H	.0000	.0000	.0000
2	N	1.0013	.0000	.0000
3	C	1.5143	1.3477	.0000
4	C	.9994	2.2474	-1.1238
5	C	3.0592	1.3824	-.0075
6	O	-.2069	1.8858	-1.6423
7	C	3.5878	2.5204	.7644
8	C	4.2535	2.5208	2.0124
9	N	3.5485	3.8582	.3538
10	N	4.6104	3.8163	2.3632
11	C	4.1738	4.6047	1.3517
12	H	1.3368	-.5208	-.7852
13	H	1.1459	1.8409	.9540
14	O	1.5088	3.2659	-1.6045
15	H	3.4245	1.4210	-1.0688
16	H	3.4572	.4398	.4601
17	H	4.4838	1.6683	2.6497
18	H	3.1245	4.1883	-.4782
19	H	4.2865	5.6920	1.2957
20	H	-.4761	2.5191	-2.3290

ATOM NUMBER (I)	CHEMICAL SYMBOL	BOND LENGTH (ANGSTROMS)		BOND ANGLE (DEGREES)		TWIST ANGLE (DEGREES)			NA	NB	NC	
		NA:I		NB:NA:I		NC:NB:NA:I						
1	H											
2	N	1.00132	*						1			
3	C	1.44202	*	110.83987	*				2	1		
4	C	1.52890	*	115.47892	*	-54.50790	*		3	2	1	
5	C	1.54526	*	112.12775	*	-179.69794	*		3	2	1	
6	O	1.36192	*	114.95584	*	24.50127	*		4	3	2	
7	C	1.47322	*	111.93284	*	-145.58368	*		5	3	2	
8	C	1.41449	*	129.15135	*	108.67875	*		7	5	3	
9	N	1.39995	*	125.05754	*	-73.18172	*		7	5	3	
10	N	1.38885	*	110.12231	*	178.57930	*		8	7	5	
11	C	1.39435	*	106.80207	*	-178.77402	*		9	7	5	
12	H	1.00021	*	111.55267	*	122.42442	*		2	3	1	
13	H	1.13535	*	106.89195	*	61.41680	*		3	2	1	
14	O	1.23612	*	129.19550	*	-157.16763	*		4	3	2	
15	H	1.12298	*	109.30439	*	91.52825	*		5	3	2	
16	H	1.12501	*	109.43848	*	-26.37898	*		5	3	2	
17	H	1.08897	*	128.00529	*	-1.29505	*		8	7	5	
18	H	.99034	*	125.23448	*	3.02343	*		9	7	5	
19	H	1.09459	*	122.77410	*	-179.90161	*		11	9	7	
20	H	.97209	*	109.95519	*	178.29813	*		6	4	3	

VERSION 7.00
Thu Aug 10 09:00:11 2000

FINAL HEAT OF FORMATION = -51.83804 KCAL

TOTAL ENERGY = -2153.79412 EV
ELECTRONIC ENERGY = -10084.71691 EV
CORE-CORE REPULSION = 7930.92279 EV

IONIZATION POTENTIAL = 8.97801
NO. OF FILLED LEVELS = 30
MOLECULAR WEIGHT = 155.156

SCF CALCULATIONS = 139
COMPUTATION TIME = 42.350 SECONDS