

List of Symbols

\mathbb{R}	The set of all real numbers
\mathbb{Q}	The set of all rational numbers
\mathbb{N}	The set of all natural numbers
\mathbb{Q}_1	The set of all rational numbers in $[0,1)$
I	A compact subinterval of \mathbb{R}
A^c	The complement of the set A
$P(f)$	The set of all periodic points of f
$Per(f)$	$\{n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ such that } f \text{ has a point of period } n \}$
$PER(X)$	$\{A \subset X \mid A = Per(f) \text{ for some continuous self map } f \text{ of } X\}$
$Det(A)$	The determinant of A
p_n	$ Det(A^n - I) $
Δ	Symmetric difference of sets.
q_n	$ Trace(A^n) $
$N(f)$	The set of all nonordinary points of f
$S(f)$	The set of all special points of f
G_f	The set of all self-conjugacies of f
$G_{f\uparrow}$	The set of all increasing self-conjugacies of f
$\overleftarrow{P(f)}$	The set of preperiodic/eventually periodic points of f
$\overleftarrow{C(f)}$	The set of precritical points of f
$W^s(x, f)$ or $W^s(x)$	The basin of attraction of f at x
\mathbb{T}^2	The two dimensional torus
T_A	The toral automorphism induced by the matrix A
$GL(2, \mathbb{Z})$	$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \mid a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{Z} \text{ and } ad - bc = \pm 1 \right\}$