

*CONTENTS*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S.NO.</th>
<th>PARTICULARS</th>
<th>PAGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Declaration</td>
<td>I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Certificate of Supervisor</td>
<td>II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Acknowledgements</td>
<td>III-IV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Dedication</td>
<td>V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Abbreviations and Citations</td>
<td>VI-VII</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Table of Cases</td>
<td>VIII-XI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Contents</td>
<td>XII-XVI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>Thesis</td>
<td>1 - 371</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CHAPTER-I  INTRODUCTION

(a) Meaning and Scope of Democracy 2
(b) Kinds of Democracy 6

CHAPTER-II ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT OF
DEMOCRATIC CONSCIENCE

INTRODUCTION

(a) Greek Democracy 22
(b) Magna Carta 1215 26
(c) Act of Habeas Corpus and Bill of Rights 30
(d) Glorious Revolution, 1688 32
(e) Declaration of Independence, 1776 32
(f) Declaration of Rights of the Man and Citizen 1789 36
(g) INDIA WINS FREEDOM, 1947 39
CHAPTER-III
THE MESSAGE AND STRUCTURE OF
THE CONSTITUTION

INTRODUCTION

1. The Message:
   (a) We, the People
   (b) Two Purposes
   (c) Justice
   (d) Liberty
   (e) Equality
   (f) Fraternity
   (g) Importance

2. Adult Franchise:
   (a) Widening of Franchise

3. Parliamentary Democracy:
   (a) Direct Responsible Government
   (b) Essentials of Parliamentary Government
   (c) Four Pre-requisites
   (d) Prime Minister- Supreme Directing Authority
   (e) Functions of Cabinet
   (f) Assessment of Responsibility
   (g) Usages and Practices
   (h) Plebiscitary Dictatorship

CHAPTER-IV
DEMOCRATIC CONSCIENCE IN FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS AND DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES

INTRODUCTION

1. Fundamental Rights
2. Directive Principles:
   (a) Purpose - Social Revolution
   (b) Foundations and Path of Democratic India.
   (c) Concept and Nature of Directives
   (d) Contents - Establishment of Welfare State
   (e) Justiciability and Sanction Behind Directives.
   (f) Utility of Directives

CHAPTER V INDEPENDENT JUDICIARY

INTRODUCTION

1. Democracy and Judiciary
   (a) Judicial Law Making
   (b) Independence of Judiciary
   (c) Transfer May Affect Adversely

2. Protection of Socio-economic Interests
   (a) Judiciary to Act as a Basic Tool of Social Engineering.
   (b) Concept of Locus standi
   (c) Expanding scope of P.I.L.
CHAPTER VI

DEMOCRACY THROUGH ELECTIONS

INTRODUCTION 223

1. Electoral Machinery and Holding of Elections:
   (a) Ensuring Free and Fair Election 231
   (b) Functions of Election Commission 234
   (c) Parliament's Power to Make Law 239
   (d) Court's Power 241

2. Problems of Free and Fair Election 246
   (a) Minimising Role of Money 253
   (b) Discarding Caste and Community Appeals. 257
   (c) Some Qualification to Get Elected. 259
   (d) Reducing Number of Non-Serious Contestants. 261
   (e) Non-Voting and Minority Govt. 264

CHAPTER VII

EFFECTIVE OPPOSITION

INTRODUCTION 282

1. Need for Effective Opposition 283
   (a) Role of Opposition 287
   (b) Lack and Limits of opposition 294

2. Political System in Indian Democratic Republic. 308
CHAPTER VIII

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

INTRODUCTION 341

1. Democracy: Mutual Respect and a Way of Life. 343
   (a) Unity and Nationalism 343
   (b) Mutual Respect 344
   (c) Democratic Way of Life 348

2. Democracy: Moral and Constitutional Values. 351
   (a) Crisis of Values 351
   (b) Law and Morality 353
   (c) Constitutional values 355
   (d) Rights and Duties are Mutual 361

3. SUGGESTIONS 364

09. BIBLIOGRAPHY 373-380

10. INDEX 381-386