# Table of Contents

**Acknowledgement**  

**Abbreviations**  

**List of Illustrations**  

**List of Chemicals**  

1. **Introduction**  
   1.1 Background  
      1.1.1 Malathion  
      1.1.2 Paraquat  
   1.2 Origin of Problem  
   1.3 *Drosophila melanogaster*  

2. **Review of literature**  
   2.1 Pesticides  
   2.2 Pesticides Exposure  
   2.3 Pros and Cons of Pesticides  
   2.4 Pesticides and Neurotoxicity  
      2.4.1 Malathion  
      2.4.1.1 Mode of Action of Malathion  
      2.4.1.2 Malathion and Neurotoxicity  
      2.4.2 Paraquat  
      2.4.2.1 Mode of Action of Paraquat  
      2.4.2.2 Paraquat and Neurotoxicity  
   2.5 *Drosophila* as a model of Neurotoxicity  

3. **Material and Methods**  
   3.1 *Drosophila melanogaster* Culture Maintenance  
   3.2 Preparation of Different Concentrations of Pesticides Used  
   3.3 Drug treatment  
   3.4 Locomotory Assay  
   3.5 Histological Detection  
   3.6 Silver Nitrate Staining  
   3.7 Comet Assay (Single Cell Alkaline Gel Electrophoresis)  
      3.7.1 Preparation of Cellular Suspension For Comet Assay  
      3.7.2 Viability Assessment of The Cells For Comet Assay  
      3.7.3 Comet Assay Procedure  
   3.8 Histological Preparation of *Drosophila melanogaster* Brain For Transmission Electron Microscopy  
   3.9 Cytotoxicity Assessment  
      3.9.1 MTT Assay  
      3.9.2 LDH Assay  
   3.10 Statistical Analysis
3.10.1 Mean
3.10.2 Standard Deviation
3.10.3 Standard Error
3.10.4 Test of Significance

4. Results

4.1 Locomotor Activity
   4.1.1 Effect of Paraquat on Locomotion Activity of Drosophila melanogaster
   4.1.2 Effect of Malathion on Locomotion Activity of Drosophila melanogaster

4.2 Histological studies of Drosophila melanogaster Brain tissue
   4.2.1 Histological Examination of Drosophila melanogaster Nervous Tissue Treated With Different Doses of Malathion
   4.2.2 Histological Examination of Drosophila melanogaster Nervous Tissue Treated With Different Doses of Paraquat
   4.2.3 Silver Stained Horizontal Section of Drosophila melanogaster Nervous Tissue Treated With Different Doses of Paraquat
   4.2.4 Silver Stained Horizontal Section of Drosophila melanogaster Nervous Tissue Treated With Different Doses of Malathion
   4.2.5 TEM of Drosophila melanogaster Brain Tissue Treated With Different Doses of Paraquat and Malathion

4.3 Assessment of DNA in Brain Tissue of Drosophila melanogaster
   4.3.1 Exposure of Paraquat Resulted DNA Damage in Drosophila melanogaster Brain Tissue
   4.3.2 Exposure of Malathion Resulted DNA Damage in Drosophila melanogaster Brain Tissue

4.4 in vitro Cytotoxicity Assessment
   4.4.1 Paraquat Inhibited Proliferation of D-Mel-2 (S2) Cells by MTT Method
   4.4.2 Malathion Inhibited Proliferation of D-Mel-2 (S2) Cells by MTT Method
   4.4.3 Cytotoxicity Activity of Paraquat on D-Mel-2 (S2) Cells by LDH Method
   4.4.4 Cytotoxicity Activity of Malathion on D-Mel-2 (S2) Cells by LDH Method

5. Discussion

5.1 Locomotor Dysfunction Due to Pesticide Treatment
5.2 Histopathological Abnormalities Due to Pesticide Exposure
5.3 DNA Damage in Brain Tissue of Drosophila melanogaster Due to Pesticide Treatment
5.4 Cytotoxicity on D-Mel-2 (S2) Cells Due to Pesticide Exposure

6. References