**ABBREVIATION**

- **AICTE**: All India Council for Technical Education
- **AIEEE**: All India Engineering Entrance Examination
- **Arch.**: Architect
- **ATI**: Adimjati Technical Institute
- **ATM**: Automated Teller Machine
- **B. Tech.**: Bachelor of Technology
- **B.E.**: Bachelor of Engineering
- **B.Sc. (Agri.)**: Bachelor of Science in Agriculture
- **BBA**: Bachelor of Business Administration
- **BCA**: Bachelor of Computer Application
- **BSNL**: Bharat Sanchar Nigam Limited
- **CABE**: Central Advisory Board of Education
- **CAD**: Computer Aided Design
- **CAE**: Computer Aided Engineering
- **CAM**: Computer Aided Management
- **CAU**: Central Agriculture University
- **CHM**: Computer Hardware Maintenance
- **CIPET**: Central Institute of Plastics Engineering and Technology
- **COA**: College of Agriculture
- **COBOL**: Common Business Oriented Language
- **COHSEM**: Council of Higher Secondary Education Manipur
- **CSE**: Computer Science Engineering
- **DARE**: Department of Agriculture Research and Education
- **DCSE**: Diploma in Computer Science Engineering
- **DEE**: Diploma in Electronics Engineering
Development of Technical Education in Manipur – An Analysis

- DGE&T: Directorate General of Employment & Training
- DIPR: Directorate of Information and Public Relationship
- DIT: Department of Information Technology
- DMC: Dhanamanjuri College
- DOEACC: Department of Electronics Accreditation Computer Course
- DPT: Diploma in Plastics Technology
- ECE: Electronics and Communication Engineering
- EEE: Electrical and Electronics Engineering
- Engg.: Engineering
- EPC: Engineering Personal Committee
- ERNET: Educational and Research Network
- et. al.: and others
- GOI: Government of India
- GOM: Government of Manipur
- GOPOLY: Government Polytechnic
- H: Heads
- HDCM: Higher Diploma in Cooperative Management
- HMCT: Hotel Management and Catering Technology
- HOD: Head of Department
- I: Institutes
- IBM: International Business Machines
- IBSD: Institute of Bio-resources and Sustainable Developments
- ICAR: Indian Council of Agriculture Research
- ICM: Institute of Cooperative Management
- ICSSR: Indian Council for Social Science Research
- IGNTU: Indira Gandhi National Tribal University
- II Sc.: Indian Institute of Science
- IIM: Indian Institute of Management
- IIT: Indian Institute of Technology
Development of Technical Education in Manipur – An Analysis

- ILO: International Labour Organisation
- INDEST: Indian National Digital Library in Engineering Sciences and Technology
- ISEA: Information Security Education and Awareness
- IT: Information Technology
- ITES-BPO: Information Technology Enabled Business Process Outsourcing
- ITI: Industrial Training Institute
- Km.: Kilometre
- Kpbs: Kilo Bytes Per Second
- LAN: Local Area Network
- LCD: Liquid-Crystal Display
- LDP: Leadership Development Programme
- M. Tech.: Master of Technology
- M.E.: Master of Engineering
- M.Phil.: Master of Philosophy
- M.Sc. (Agri.): Master of Science in Agriculture
- MARD: Ministry of Agriculture Research Development
- mbps: Megabits per second
- MCA: Master of Computer Application
- MCIT: Ministry of Communication and Information Technology
- Mgmt.: Management
- MHRD: Ministry of Human Resource Development
- MIMS: Manipur Institute of Management Studies
- MIT: Manipur Institute of Technology
- mm.: Millimetre
- MOM: Modern Office Management
- MS-Dos: Microsoft- Disk Operating System
- MU: Manipur University
Development of Technical Education in Manipur – An Analysis

- n.d. : no date given
- NABARD : National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development
- NBA : National Board of Accreditation
- NCCT : National Council for Cooperative Training
- NCE : National Council for Education
- NCERT : National Council of Educational Research and Training
- NCTVT : National Council for Training Vocational Trades
- NCUI : National Cooperative Union of India
- NEC : North East Centre
- NGO : Non-Government Organisation
- NH : National Highway
- NIELIT : National Institute of Electronics and Information Technology
- NIT : National Institute of Technology
- NPE : National Policy on Education
- NUEPA : National University of Educational Planning and Administration
- OGPA : Overall Grade Point Average
- PC : Personal Computer
- PCI : Pharmacy Council of India
- PD-PMD : Post Diploma in Plastics Mould Design
- PG : Post Graduate
- PGCL : Probabilistic Guarded Command Mechanizes
- PGDBM : Post Graduate Diploma in Business Management
- PGDCA : Post Graduate Diploma in Computer Application
- PGD-PPT : Post Graduate Diploma in Plastics Processing and Testing
- Ph.D. : Doctor of Philosophy
- Phar. : Pharmacy
- POA : Programme of Action

xix
Development of Technical Education in Manipur – An Analysis

- RAWE: Rural Agricultural Work Experiences
- REC: Regional Engineering Colleges
- RIMS: Regional Institute of Medical Sciences
- RMC: Regional Medical College
- S: Students
- SBI: State Bank of India
- SCTE: State Council for Technological Education
- Sq.: Square
- STC: Short Term Course
- T: Teachers
- TE: Technical Education
- TRAN: Trans Asian Railway Network
- UG: Under Graduate
- UGC: University Grants Commission
- UNESCO: United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organisation
- UNIDO: United Nations Industry Development
- USA: United State of America
- USSR: Union of Socialist Soviet Republic
- VLSI Design: Very Large Scale Integrated Design
- VST: Virtual Studio Technology
- ATR: Academic Technology Support and Research
- Window NT: Wide Interactive Network Development for Office Work Solution New Technology