Acknowledgement

Interdependence is more valuable than independence. To complete my research presented in this thesis I was accompanied and supported by many people. It is a pleasant aspect to have the opportunity to express my gratitude for all of them.

The first person I would like to thank is my supervisor Dr. Kamlakar Avasthi, Sc. F (Deputy Director), Medicinal and Process Chemistry Division, Central Drug Research Institute, Lucknow. During my Ph. D. program I have known him as a sympathetic and principle-centered person. His overly enthusiasm and integral view on research and his mission for providing only high-quality work has made a deep impression on me. I owe him lots of gratitude for having shown me this way of research. His wide knowledge and logical way of thinking have been of great value for me. His constant supervision and inspirational advises kept me always alive in my research work.

I would like to express my deep and sincere gratitude to my supervisor, Professor M. A. Qureshi, Deptt. of Chemistry, University of Kashmir, Srinagar. His constant encouragement and personal guidance have provided a good basis for the present thesis. He rendered valuable suggestions and academic as well as research expertise during the entire tenure of my program. I highly adore the high quality supervision provided by this great mentor. I am also highly indebted to my teachers, particularly Prof K. Zaman & Dr. M. A. Khuroo who taught, guided and versed me with knowledge and perseverance.

I am grateful to Dr. C. M. Gupta, Director, CDRI and Dr. Chandan Singh, Head, Medicinal & Process Chemistry Division, for providing me the opportunity and facilities to carry out my research work at this prestigious institute.

Dr. K. P. Madhusudanan and the entire staff of SAIF, CDRI are sincerely acknowledged for providing the spectral and elemental analysis data. I am grateful to Dr. P. R. Maulik for carrying out the X-ray crystallographic studies. I am also thankful to Dr. R. K. Shukla, Dr. P. K. Shukla and Dr. Sudhir Sinha for furnishing the biological activity data of the compounds synthesized.
All the scientists of CDRI are gratefully acknowledged for their help and support whenever I needed. The technical staff is also acknowledged for their cooperation. I am also thankful to the entire staff of the glass blowing section for providing the necessary help.

I am thankful to my colleagues whose presence made me work in a homely environment. These include Mr. Pradeep Srivastava, Dr. Ashish Tewari, Chandralata Bal, Sangeeta Aswal, Amantullah, Amar Kumar, Dr. Farhanullah, Dr. Ashoke Sharon, Diptesh Sil, Fateh Veer Singh, Manish Dixit, Sumit Chaurasia, Amit Kumar, Praveen Kumar, Hasin Ahmed, Neelam and Ashu.

I am also grateful to my friends Mr. Tanvir Khaliq, Dr. Bashir Ahmad Bhat, Dr. Deepa Bhagat, Mr. Mohsin, Mr. Aijaz, Mr. Irfan and Mr. Khursheed who have always been with me in times of distress and furnished every kind of support and cooperation.

CSIR, New Delhi and DST, New Delhi are sincerely acknowledged for providing the financial support during my entire period.

Last but not the least, I would like to honor the care, affectionate guidance, moral support and sympathetic supervision rendered by my loving parents. They are the great source of inspiration and the real ideals of my life. Also, my brothers and sisters are whole heartedly admired for their care and support.

Finally, I salute to the omnipotent Almighty by whose grace I am able to succeed in my current endeavor.

Sheikh Mohd Farooq