APPENDIX
APPENDIX -I
LIST OF WOMEN ADHYAKSHA, UP-ADHATAKSHA AND PRADHAN IN MODERN PANCHAYAT SYSTEM OF MANIPUR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DISTRICT</th>
<th>DEVELOPMENT BLOCK</th>
<th>ADHYAKSHA YEARS</th>
<th>UP-ADHYAKSHA YEARS</th>
<th>PRADHAN YEARS</th>
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TOTAL          | NIL 2 4           | NIL NIL 1 1      | 1 7 7             |
APPENDIX-II

MANIPUR UNIVERSITY
POLITICAL SCIENCE DEPARTMENT
CANCHIPUR, IMPHAL : 795003

Questionnair for voter.

1. Name : ____________________________________________________________

2. Address : _________________________________________________________

3. Sex : _____________________________________________________________

4. Age : _____________________________________________________________

5. Educational Qualification : Please tick if necessary.
   (a) Illiterate.
   (b) Below Matric.
   (c) Matric.
   (d) B.A./B.Sc.(Graduate)
   (e) M.A./M.Sc. (Post Graduate)

6. Occupation :
   (a) Govt. Employee.
   (b) Business.
   (c) Agriculture.
   (d) Fishing.
   (e) Others.

7. Approximate individual income per year.
   (a) ______________
   (b) ______________
   (c) ______________
8. In which ward do you belong?
9. Do you know about the Panchayat and Zilla Parishad elections. Yes/ No.
10. Is it different from Assembly and Parliamentary elections? If yes, how?
11. What is the procedure for the Panchayat and the Zilla Parishad elections.
    Please Specify
12. What are the most important factors that influenced the voters, according to you.
    (a) Blood Relationship  
    (b) Friendship          
    (c) Locality            
    (d) Money factor
13. Name the candidates of your ward / constituency contesting in the last Panchayat and Zilla Parishad elections.
    Name of the candidates. | Party | Symbol
    ------------------------- | ----- | 
    ------------------------- | ----- | 
14. What are the methods used by the candidates in their election campaign.
    Please note in order of importance.
    (a) Door to door campaign.  
    (b) Public meeting.        
    (c) Flag hoisting          
    (d) Poster campaign.       
    (e) Election procession.   
    (f) Role of money.         
    (g) community feast.       
    (h) Any other.             
15. How did you choose your favourite candidate.
    (a)                          
    (b)                          
    (c)                          
    (d)                          
    (e)                          

16. Which of the following played important roles in the panchyat and Zilla Parishad elections? Please not in order of importance.

(a) Local Clubs.
(b) Meira Paibis.
(c) N.G.Os.

17. Give the following information of the Pradhan or member of your ward.

(a) Name.................................
(b) O.B.C / ST / SC........................
(c) Brahmin.............................
(d) Rajkumar
(e) Muslim.

18. Did the male electorate encouraged the female candidates.

Yes / No

If not, what are the factors for not encouraging the female candidates.

(a) Illiterate.                (d) Lack of social mind.
(b) Customs & Traditions.     (e) Any other.
(c) Family Conditions.

19. Did the workers play a very important role in the Panchayat elections like the Assembly election or the Parliamentary elections.

Yes / No.
20. Do you agree that the wave of Panchayat elections is less than the Assembly elections or Parliamentary elections. 
   (b): Yes / No.

21. How many women candidates were successful in the last Panchayat elections. Give number.

22. Name the ward / constituency where female candidates were elected....................

23. Is it correct to say that money factor is the most important for winning election. Yes/ No.

24. What is your source of information regarding the panchayat and Zilla Parishad elections?
   Name it. (a) Radio. (b) Television
   (c) Newspaper (d) Any other

25. Do you cast your vote independently or on the advice of your,
   (a) Parents (b) Friends.
   (c) Relatives (d) Any other

26. Have you attended meeting organised by the candidate/ local clubs / any other organisation? If attended give your views.

27. Was the election fair and free from bribe & favouritism etc.
   Yes / No. If not, give details.
28. Is there any untoward incident in the elections like.
   (a) Snatching of ballot box.
   (b) Fighting amongst workers.
   (c) Fighting amongst the voters etc.
   (d) Any other.

29. Who announces the election results.
   (a) Deputy Commissioner.
   (b) S.D.C.
   (c) B.D.O.

30. Do you agree that Panchayati Raj is the root foundation for development of
    the rural and urban area of the state?
    Yes / No

31. Do you agree that women reservation is important for women.
    Yes/No.
APPENDIX-III

MANIPUR UNIVERSITY,
POLITICAL SCIENCE DEPARTMENT
CANCHIPUR:IMPHAL-795003
Questionnaire for Elected Women Member-Panchayats.

I. General Information:

1. Name:

2. Age:

3. Caste: SC/ST/OBC

4. Religion: Hindu/Meitei/Muslim/Christian

5. Marital Status: Married/Unmarried/ Widowed/Separated

6. Type of family: Nuclear/Joint.

7. Socio-economic profile of the women elects.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Relationship</th>
<th>Marital Status</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Occupation of head</th>
<th>Income in Rs./Month</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

II. Details of the women in Panchayats.

1. How many wards are there in your Panchayats / Zilla Parishads?

2. From which ward are you elected?
3. When was the last election to the Panchayat held?

4. Name of the post you hold at present. Pradhan / Up-Pradhan / Member.

5. Why you want to be a member of the panchayat?

6. What role does the women member/ leader play in the Panchayat?

7. Is there any difference between man and woman in work performance in Panchayat?

III Aware of Panchayati Raj Amendments Act:

1. Are you aware of the provision made for women in the new 73rd amendment Act 1992? Yes/No.

2. If Yes, Give details.

3. If not, Why?

4. Were you aware of the 74th Constitutional Amendment Act 1993?

5. If Yes, give details.

6. If not, Why?

7. What according to you are the advantages of the 33% reservation for women?

8. Do you think that reservation helps women? How?

9. Do you subscribe to the view that reservation is a must for women? Yes/No.

10. If Yes, Give details.

11. If not, Why?

IV Details of Election to Local Bodies.

1. What prompted you to contest in the Panchayati Raj elections?

2. Have you contested independently or with the support of political parties? If supported name the party.

3. What are the methods used in your election campaign?


5. How many days did you spend for campaigning?
   (a) One month   (b) Two Months
   (c) More than two months

6. What are the promises given in the pre-election period.

7. How much money did you spend for elections?
   Upto Rs

V Training:

1. Have you undergone any training programme for the elected panchayat members? Yes/No

2. If Yes, How many training programmes have you attended so far?

3. Who organised the training programme?
   (a) NIRD   (c) MPRTI
   (b) NGOs   (d) Others.

4. What was the duration of the training?

5. What was the theme of the training programme?
6. Does the training help you?

7. Do you have further suggestion for the training of elected members?

8. If so, what are the areas which needs training.

VI. Functioning of local bodies.

1. Are you aware of the problems of your area before the elections?

2. Did you fulfil your vows? Yes/No

3. If Yes, Give details.

4. If not. Why?

5. How frequently are the panchayat meetings held?

6. What are the issues highlighted by you in the meetings?

7. Who sends the communication to you regarding the meetings?

8. Did you get recognition and support from other members in the meetings? Yes/No.

9. If Yes, by whom?

10. If not, Why?

11. Does the prfsence, the elected women in local bodies make any difference in the local administration? Yes/No

12. Are you aware of the resources available for Panchayats? Yes/No

13. Did you discuss about the resources available for Panchayats with other members? Yes/No.
14. Could you utilise the resources of the Panchayati Raj?
15. What are your achievements?
16. What are the problems faced by you in Panchayats?
17. How you view the role of the bureaucrats in the working of panchayats?
18. What are your suggestions for further improvement of the working of panchayats?