ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I thank God Almighty for the great love and care showered to me all throughout my life. This thesis would have been impossible without the contribution of my colleagues and friends. First and foremost I would like to thank my Supervisor Dr. S. Ramalingom M.Sc., M.Phil., B.Ed., Ph.D Principal, Vivekananda College, Agasteeswaram – 629701, Tamil Nadu, for the inspiring guidance, and personal attention given to me throughout the course of this work. I extend my heartfelt gratitude and sincere thanks to my co- Supervisor Dr. T. Chithambarathanu M.Sc., M.Phil., Ph.D Associate Professor of Physics, Physics Research Centre, S.T. Hindu College, Nagercoil, Tamilnadu, India, for his valuable guidance, encouragement and personal attention given to me throughout the course of this work.

I am grateful to the Principal Dr. S. Perumal, S.T. Hindu College, Nagercoil, Dr. C. Dennison, HOD of Physics and Research Centre, S.T. Hindu College, Nagercoil, Dr. A. Meenakshi Sundara Rajan, former Principal, S.T. Hindu College, Nagercoil, for their generous help and support rendered to me during the research work.

Also I would like to thank the Authorities of National Institute for Interdisciplinary Science and Technology, Papanamcode, Trivandrum, St. Joseph’s College (Autonomous), Trichy, Sophisticated Test and Instrumentation Centre, Cochin University of Science and Technology, Cochin, B.S. Abdur Rhaman University, Vandalur, Chennai for providing instrumental facility for characterization.

I would like to express my deep sense of gratitude to my beloved husband Mr. D.R. Jebakirupa Raj, my father, my mother, my sister, my brother and family members who are my personal guides to all my efforts.

I am grateful to the family members of my supervisor and co-supervisor for their whole-hearted co-operation. I would like to thank Dr. P. Selvarajan M.Sc., M.Tech.,
Ph.D Associate Professor of Physics, Aditanar College of Arts and science, Tiruchendur, Tamilnadu, India, Mr. V. Ponnuswamy, former Professor, Department of English, Nesamony Memorial Christian College, Marthandam, Dr. V. Ebanisor M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D, former Principal Nesamony Memorial Christian College Marthandam Lion. H. Mohammed Ali, Secretary, Muslim Arts College, Thiruvithancode, Tamilnadu, India, Mr. S. Sathiya Seelan M.Sc., M.Phil, HOD in Physics, Muslim Arts College, Thiruvithancode, Tamilnadu, India, Dr. A. Karolin M.Sc., M.Phil., B.Ed., Ph.D, Assistant Professor in Physics, Muslim Arts College, Thiruvithancode, Tamilnadu, India, Mrs. H. Regilin Prakash M.Sc., M.Phil., Assistant Professor in Chemistry, Muslim Arts College, Thiruvithancode, Tamilnadu, Principal and Staff members of Muslim Arts College, Thiruvithancode for their kind co-operation.

I express my sincere thanks to my colleagues Miss. T. Christal Vasanthi, Research Scholar, Women’s Christian College, Nagercoil, Dr. T. Beena M.Sc., M.Phil., Ph.D, Assistant Professor in Physics, Scott Christian College, Nagercoil, and family members for their moral support, kindness, co-operation and the help rendered to me at various stages.

I am also thankful to Mr. P. Manonmani, Olympic offset, Marthandam for the neat execution of the thesis.

I express my sincere thanks to all those who have helped me in various ways. I am very happy to extend my gratefulness to our laboratory assistants and all other non-teaching staff members who give timely support.

Ajitha Sweetly, M