ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

At first I feel happy being able by the grace of Allah that has passed this stage, and that the most important success factors are thanks to Allah Almighty in the first place and then to the friends and family who stood beside me throughout the period of my studies and to faculty members in the Department of Horticulture. Sometimes our light goes out but is blew to flame by another human being. I owe deepest thanks to those who have rekindled this light.

I consider it a great privilege to have Dr. V. M. Prasad Professor & Head Department of Horticulture, SHIATS, Allahabad as my research Advisor. I would like to gratefully and serenely thanks to him for his guidance understanding patience and most importantly his friendly relationship with me which it would have been impossible to complete this research work.

I express my sincerest thanks to Dr. S. Sarvanan, Dr. V.B.Rajwade, Dr. Devi Singh and Mr. Balaji Vikram Department of Horticulture, SHIATS for spending his valuable time to give them suggestion of subjects related to field practices.

I am highly grateful to my Chairman Prof. Sobita Simon, Department of plant protection and Prof. (Dr.) Wilson Kispotta Head of Department of Agri. Econ. & Agri. Busines, Dr. Terence Thomas Head of Department of Soil Science, External Examiner Dr. Ram Asrey and Dr. D.K.Singh, Generous to help them me, their suggestions and moral support.

I offer my sincere thanks to my closest friend Abdullah Jabbar, Mohammed Taqi, Salem Abbas, Hasan Abd-Alabas, Hady Alwan, Majed Hamed, Saad Abd-Ali, Abdullah, Zaid, Murtadah, Salah, Qasser, Osama, director of holy karbala agriculture and all friends in agriculture directorate of holy karbala and Razzaq, Ali
Jabbar, talib and salahalden for standing beside me throughout the period of research. My heartfelt gratitude to them, my heart is filled with their sweet memories. I thanks to all friends for moral support and boundless help during my study.

I express my sincere to non-teaching staff Mr. V. Masih and Mr. V. Yeshudas and vija, Department of Horticulture for their help guidance and co-operation.

My sincerest thanks to Ram Lal, Santram, Seema, Saroj, Rajendra Bhaiya, Suresh Bhaiya and Ramu Bhaiya, rageder and mem for their help and experienced on field skills

In conclusion, a word of thanks to Allah Almighty on this success and to agriculture directorate of holy Karbala. And staff of collage of agriculture, kufa university.

If I have missed to acknowledge my gratitude to all who have helped me directly or indirectly I thank them all.

Date:

Place (HASAN MOHSIN MOHAMMED)