I deem it my pleasure to acknowledge the contribution and help rendered by many individuals and organizations in the completion of my doctoral thesis.

My heart goes out to the people who live in the villages leading a life of deprivation and abject poverty. I too hail from a poor family. My tribute to all those poor people. I am proud to say that poverty has taught me value of life. They are the prime movers to set my thinking and lead me instantly to undertake the present study with a mission.

I would like to express my profound gratitude and thanks to my guide, Dr. K.V. Aiyanna, Professor of Development Studies and former Director, Institute of Development Studies, University of Mysore, for his constant guidance, advice, cooperation and unfailing encouragement without which it would not have been possible for me to bring out a holistic thesis in its present form in two years.

I thank the erudite faculty Prof. Srijay Devaraj Urs; Prof. Krishne Gowda, Director, Prof. M. Devaraj, Prof. T.M. Mahesh, Dr. H.N. Nagendra, Dr. Shankar, Dr. Chandrashekar and the office staff of IDS, Mysore, for their encouragement and appreciation.

Dr. D. Rajasekhar, and Prof.G.K.Karanth, Institute of Social and Economic Change, Bangalore with their expertise, brain storming sessions they had with me during our interactive sessions has given a new dimension to my study which I heartily acknowledge.

I am grateful to Sri. R.K.A. Subrahmanya, Former Additional Secretary, Ministry of Labour, Government of India, Bangalore, who was a beacon showing the light towards social security all along and also guided me.

I would like to acknowledge the constant cooperation rendered by Tahsildars, Sri. H.G. Chandrashekharaiah; Sri. Venkataraju; Dr. V. Venkateshmurthy, Sri G.V. Manjunath, and Sri. Anush, Smt. Manjula, Smt. P. Anitha, Deputy Commissioner’s office, Chamrajnagar who are praise worthy. At the same time Smt. Kathyayani Devi S., Directorate of Social Security Government of Karnataka, provided relevant data and timely discussion strengthening my study.

I take this opportunity to thank my past colleagues of revenue department, Sri. Nazir Ahmed, Sri. Anil Kumar, Sri. Venugopalachari, Sri. Parameshwaraiyah, Sri. Mariyappa, who lent their cooperation in my present study.

I also acknowledge the help of Sri Rajan, former PMG and the postal centres in the district.

The art of constant persuasion of Dr. Chikkarangaswamy, PDF and Faulty, IDS has propelled the process of thesis to conclusion, for which I am grateful.

I thank Sri. Shivakumar, Chandru, Ravikumar, Raghavendra, Shivajiganesh, Mahesha, Chandrashekar, Ramesha, Ravi, Chandrashekar M., Sadananda, Shantharaju, Shankara, Mohan Murthy and Mahadevaswamy, who joined me assisting in my adventure. Sri. Gangaswamy, Sr.Manager, JLR Bandipur and Sri. Bommayya, Soliga Tribal Leader and Sri. Jadiya, B.R. Hills, who gave me a great sense of direction without whose help perhaps I would have been lost in the wilderness while meeting the tribal in the buffer zone.

I sincerely thank Sri. Gonal Bhimappa, Hon’ble Chairman, and Hon’ble members, Karnataka Public Service Commission Sri. Rudre Gowda, Prof. M. Nagaraj, Sri. N. Ramakrishna, Sri. G.T. Chandrashekharpappa, Sri. B.P. Kaniram, Sri. Ranga Murthy, Dr. H.V. Parshwanath and Dr. M. Mahadeva, for their unflinching support and encouragement extended for my academic pursuit.
My sincere thanks are due to Sri. M.N. Gururaja Rao, Assistant Secretary; Sri.R.Krishna, Sri.K.Ramesh, Sri.C.Ramesh, Sri. Ramprakash Sarathy, Sri.George Gerard and D.T. Nanjappa, KPSC, Bangalore for their cooperation. I must thank Prof. Ninge Gowda, Head of Post Graduate Studies in Appraisal Technology, Bangalore University and Ms. Pamela Sanath, Head Department of Political Science, Bishop Cotton Women’s Christian College, Bangalore; for their encouragement.

I acknowledge the services provided by Dr. K. Prakash, Deputy Librarian, ISEC, Bangalore; Sri. Venkatesha, Assistant Librarian, University of Mysore, and NIRD, Hyderabad. My special thanks to my childhood friend Dr. Narasimha Murthy, Kannada writer, whose wholehearted help in transcription of video recordings are appreciable.

The blessings of Sri Sri Sri Jagadguru Deshikendra Swamyji, Sutturu and Sri. Chiranjivi Singh, IAS Rtd. have greatly accomplished my study. Sri.K.B.Ganapathy, Chief Editor, Star of Mysore; Sri.KrishnaVattam, former Correspondent of Deccan Herald. Sri B.V. Nagaraj, Toronto, Canada, and Sri. K.VijayaKumar former faculty ATI, Mysore, who have always been supportive of my concern towards the rural poor.

My sincere thanks to Dr. Lancy D’Souza, University of Mysore, who has not only studded the vast data collected during my field work into a systematic statistical analysis but also facilitated for findings of the study.

It gives me immense pleasure to thank my Kailashi friends Sri V.Manjunath, Sri.Satish Prabhu, Sri Ramesh Kini and Sri. P. Prabhudev, who have been appreciative of my endeavour. My relatives, Sri.K.Mohan and Smt.Anasuya, Sri. Jayaram and Smt. Prema, Sri. Kum Veerabhadrappa, a renowned Kannada Littérateur, Sri. Bannappa Kumbar, and Sri. Srinivas. Member, BDA, who have constantly given their stamp of approval, encouragement and moral support to whom I am grateful.

I am indebted to all the people of Chamarajanagar District who have given their valuable time and shared openly their facts of life in the area during the course of my study.

My profound thanks to Sri.B.K.Venkatesh, M/S Kowshik DTP Centre, for converting the hard facts of life in black and white, the present form of my thesis. I acknowledge the map work of Sri.Balu, Sri.Amman and Sri.Nitish, Chitbhau, for designing a befitting cover for the thesis.

The encouragement, appreciation, love and care shown by my dear wife Kusuma and my daughter and son Amoolya and Kushal, are priceless during my study in the last two years.

I hope this mammoth study conducted on the poor people wanting social security in the twilight of their life would serve as a reckoner for the policy making level of the government to take proactive measures.

Finally, I deem it an important opportunity to thank all those who have directly or indirectly helped me in bringing out the study in the present form of thesis.

Date: B.S. Krishna Prasad
Place: