ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, I am grateful to our Almighty God for the great throughout my life. I sincerely express my profound gratitude and indebtedness to my guide Dr. S. Ramalingom, Principal, Vivekananda College, Agasteeswaram - 629 701, Tamilnadu, India for his inspiring guidance, erudite suggestions, help and constant encouragements given to me for the successful completion of this research work.

I extend my heartfelt gratitude and sincere reverence to my co-guide Dr. T. Chithambarathanu, Associate Professor of Physics, S.T. Hindu College, Nagercoil Tamilnadu, India for his valuable guidance, encouragement and personal attention given to me throughout the course of this work.

I am grateful to our honourable Principal Dr. A. Meenakshi Sundara Rajan, S.T. Hindu College, Nagercoil, for my academic improvement. My sincere thanks to Dr. P. Selvarajan, Associate Professor in Physics, Aditanar College of Arts and Science, Tiruchendur, Dr. Sekar Ramasubramanian, Past HOD of Physics and Research Centre, S.T. Hindu College, Nagercoil, and Prof. C. Dennison, HOD of Physics Research Centre, S.T. Hindu College, Nagercoil, and for their generous help and support rendered to me during the research work. I also thank all the faculty member of Physics, S.T. Hindu College, Nagercoil.

I place my sincere thanks to the Management of S.T. Hindu College, Nagercoil and for having provided me with all the necessary equipments and all the facilities for me to complete this work.
I thank Prof. Fernando Loretta, Associate Professor in Physics, Holy Cross College, Nagercoil, Prof. T. Josephin Rani, Associate Professor in Physics, Holy Cross College, Nagercoil, Prof.A.Suresh, Assistant Professor of English, Vivekananda College, Agesteeswaram for their co-operation and support given to me towards the successful completion of this research work.

Also I like to thank the authorities of National Institute for Interdisciplinary science and technology, Papanamcode, Trivandrum, M.K. University, Madurai, ANJAC College, Sivakasi, ACIC – Instrumentation Centre, St. Joseph's College, Trichy – 2, Sophisticated Test and Instrumentation Centre, Cochin University of Science and Technology, Cochin, Central Electrochemical Research Institute, Karaikudi for providing instrumental facility for characterization.

I am grateful to my father S. Athitha Marachan, my mother S. Diva Nayahi, my wife N. Sajitha, my son P. Jai Krishna marachan and my daughter P. Manshiha for their co-operation to complete this work.

I would like to thank the staff members of Kannan Institute and Computer, Nagercoil for processing and printing of this thesis, Finally, I express my sincere thanks to all those who have helped me in various ways.

A. PRABU MARACHEN