# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHAPTER NO</th>
<th>CONTENTS</th>
<th>PAGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ABSTRACT</td>
<td>i</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ACKNOWLEDGMENTS</td>
<td>ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LIST OF FIGURES</td>
<td>vii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LIST OF TABLES</td>
<td>xi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS</td>
<td>xv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>INTRODUCTION</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>Problem Statement</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>Speech signal</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.1</td>
<td>Properties of Sinusoids</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.2</td>
<td>Properties of speech signal</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.3</td>
<td>Speech production</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.4</td>
<td>Speech Production Model</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.5</td>
<td>Speech perception</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.6</td>
<td>Speech perception model</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>Speech Recognition</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4.1</td>
<td>Speech recognition concept in Human</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4.2</td>
<td>Speech recognition by Machine</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1.5 Classification of Speech recognition systems 24
1.6 Applications of speech recognition 27
1.7 Proposed system in the Research work 29
1.8 Thesis Outline 32

2 LITERATURE SURVEY

2.1 Introduction 34
2.2 Types of Speech Recognition Task 35
2.3 Speech Recognition Approaches 41
   2.3.1 Acoustic-Phonetic Approach 41
   2.3.2 Statistical Pattern Recognition Approach 44
   2.3.3 Artificial Intelligence (AI) Approach 47
2.4 Generations of speech recognition 50
   2.4.1 First generation of speech recognition 50
   2.4.2 Second generation of speech recognition 54
   2.3.3 Third generation of speech recognition 57
   2.3.4 Fourth generation of speech recognition 64
2.5 Related works in Tamil speech recognition 75

3 FEATURE EXTRACTION

3.1 Overview 77
3.2 Mel Frequency Cepstral Coefficient (MFCC) 80
   3.2.1 Pre-emphasis 82
   3.2.2 Framing 83
3.2.3 Windowing
3.2.4 Discrete Fourier Transforming
3.2.5 Mel-Frequency Warping
3.2.6 Log Compression and Discrete Cosine Transforming

3.3 Calculation of MFCC for Isolated Tamil word
3.4 Calculation of MFCC for Connected Tamil word
3.5 Calculation of MFCC for Tamil numerals
3.6 Calculation of MFCC for Tamil Continuous speech

4 FEATURE MATCHING
4.1 Overview
4.2 Dynamic Time Warping (DTW)
4.3 The DTW Grid
4.4 DTW algorithm
4.5 Dynamic warping
4.6 Recognition of Isolated Tamil Words
4.7 Recognition of Connected Tamil Words
4.8 Experimental Recognition of word using DTW

5 PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS
5.1 Performance Analysis under different environment
5.1.1 Performance Analysis under for noiseless environment
5.1.2 Performance Analysis under nois y environment

5.2 Comparison of performance of intelligent system for speech recognition with various other systems

5.3 Noise performance of the system

6 CONCLUSION

REFERENCES