ABSTRACT

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

TABLE OF CONTENTS

LIST OF FIGURES

LIST OF TABLES

ABBREVIATIONS

CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION

1.1 Image Registration Methodology

1.1.1 Challenges in Image Registration

1.1.2 Block Diagram of Image Registration

1.2 Motivation for the work

1.3 Major Contributions and Objective of the Thesis

1.3.1 Segmentation and Registration of Recent License Plate with Security Features

1.3.2 Scale Invariant Feature Transform based Image Registration

1.3.3 Image Matching and Registration Using Increment Sign Correlation and M – Estimators

1.3.4 Implementation of Satellite Image Registration using Particle Swarm Optimization

1.4 Organization of the Thesis
CHAPTER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW 11

2.1 License Plate Detection, Segmentation and Registration 12

2.2 Feature based Image Matching and Registration Algorithms 16

2.3 Intensity based Matching and Registration Algorithms 19

2.4 Optimization Methods for Image Matching and Registration 22

CHAPTER 3: LICENSE PLATE REGISTRATION 25

3.1 Introduction 25

3.1.1 Features of Recent High Security License Plates 25

3.1.2 Steps Involved in the Registration for the License Plates 26

3.1.3 Geometric Spatial Transformation 28

3.1.4 License Plate Detection using Edge Density and Integral Image 29

3.1.4.1 Integral image 29

3.1.4.2 Edge Density 31

3.2 Vertical Edge based License Plate Registration 33

3.2.1 Adaptive Thresholding 34

3.2.2 Vertical Edge Detection 35

3.2.3 Highlight License Plate Region 35

3.2.4 Horizontal Histogram Processing 36

3.2.5 Vertical Histogram Processing 36

3.3 License Plate Registration using Stroke Width Transform 40

3.3.1 Stroke Width Transform 41

3.3.1.1 Stroke Width 41

3.3.1.2 Finding Letter Candidates 42

3.3.1.3 Word Detection 43

3.3.2 Image Quality Assessment 43

3.3.2.1 Root Mean Square Error 43

3.3.2.2 Peak Signal to Noise Ratio 43

3.3.2.3 Cross Correlation 44

3.3.2.4 Structural Similarity Index Matrix 44

3.3.3 Results and Discussion 45

3.4 Comparative Discussion 50