# LIST OF FIGURES

**CHAPTER I**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Fig.</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Evaluation index (EI) for thirteen quantitative traits (Average) during pre-monsoon season of the silkworm <em>Bombyx mori</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Evaluation index (EI) for thirteen quantitative traits (Average) during monsoon season of the silkworm <em>Bombyx mori</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Evaluation index (EI) for thirteen quantitative traits (Average) during post-monsoon season of the silkworm <em>Bombyx mori</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Evaluation index values (Average) for the trait fecundity (no.) in eighteen races/breeds and mutants of the silkworm during three seasons of the year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Evaluation index (Average) for the trait hatching percentage (%) in eighteen races/breeds and mutants of the silkworm during three seasons of the year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Evaluation index (Average) for the trait larval weight (g) in eighteen races/breeds and mutants of the silkworm during three seasons of the year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>Evaluation index (Average) for the trait larval duration (hrs) in eighteen races/breeds and mutants of the silkworm during three seasons of the year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>Evaluation index (Average) for the trait yield by number (no.) in eighteen races/breeds and mutants of the silkworm during three seasons of the year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Evaluation index (Average) of the yield by weight (kg) trait in eighteen races/breeds and mutants of the silkworm during three seasons of the year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>Evaluation index (Average) for the trait single cocoon weight (g) in eighteen races/breeds and mutants of the silkworm during three seasons of the year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>Evaluation index (Average) for the trait single shell weight (g) in eighteen races/breeds and mutants of the silkworm during three seasons of the year</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Fig. 12: Evaluation index (Average) for the trait shell ratio (%) in eighteen races/breeds and mutants of the silkworm during three seasons of the year

Fig. 13: Evaluation index (Average) for the trait filament length (m) in eighteen races/breeds and mutants of the silkworm during three seasons of the year

Fig. 14: Evaluation index (Average) for the trait denier in eighteen races/breeds and mutants of the silkworm during three seasons of the year

Fig. 15: Evaluation index (Average) for the trait renditta in eighteen races/breeds and mutants of the silkworm during three seasons of the year

Fig. 16: Evaluation index (Average) for the trait pupation rate (%) in eighteen races/breeds and mutants of the silkworm during three seasons of the year

Fig. 17: Evaluation index (EI) values for thirteen quantitative traits (Average of three seasons) among eighteen races/breeds/mutants of the silkworm Bombyx mori

Fig. 18: Six bivoltine races/breed exhibiting highest evaluation index values (from three seasons) for thirteen traits

Fig. 19: Six multivoltine races/breed exhibiting highest evaluation index values (from three seasons) for thirteen traits

Fig. 20: Six mutant stocks exhibiting highest evaluation index values (from three seasons) for thirteen traits

CHAPTER II

Fig. 21: Narrow sense heritability ($h^2$) for seven quantitative traits during pre-monsoon season among six bivoltine races/breed of the silkworm Bombyx mori

Fig. 22: Narrow sense heritability ($h^2$) for seven quantitative traits during pre-monsoon season among six multivoltine races/breed of the silkworm Bombyx mori

Fig. 23: Narrow sense heritability ($h^2$) for seven quantitative traits during pre-monsoon season among six mutant stocks of the silkworm Bombyx mori
Fig. 24: Narrow sense heritability ($h^2$) for seven quantitative traits during monsoon season among six bivoltine races/breed of the silkworm *Bombyx mori*

Fig. 25: The narrow sense heritability ($h^2$) for seven quantitative traits during monsoon season among six multivoltine races/breed of the silkworm *Bombyx mori*

Fig. 26: The narrow sense heritability ($h^2$) for seven quantitative traits during monsoon season among six mutant stocks of the silkworm *Bombyx mori*

Fig. 27: The narrow sense heritability ($h^2$) for seven quantitative traits during post-monsoon season among six bivoltine races/breed of the silkworm *Bombyx mori*

Fig. 28: The narrow sense heritability ($h^2$) for seven quantitative traits during post-monsoon season among six multivoltine races/breed of the silkworm *Bombyx mori*

Fig. 29: The narrow sense heritability ($h^2$) for seven quantitative traits during post-monsoon season among six mutant stocks of the silkworm *Bombyx mori*

Fig. 30: Narrow sense heritability (Average of three seasons) for seven quantitative traits among six bivoltine races/breed of the silkworm *Bombyx mori*

Fig. 31: Narrow sense heritability (Average of three seasons) for seven quantitative traits among six multivoltine races/breed of the silkworm *Bombyx mori*

Fig. 32: Narrow sense heritability (Average of three seasons) for seven quantitative traits among six mutant stocks of the silkworm *Bombyx mori*

Fig. 33: Bivoltine races/breed exhibiting highest narrow sense heritability in percentage (Among three seasons) for seven quantitative traits of the silkworm *Bombyx mori*

Fig. 34: Multivoltine races/breed exhibiting highest narrow sense heritability in percentage (Among three seasons) for seven quantitative traits of the silkworm *Bombyx mori*

Fig. 35: Mutant stocks exhibiting highest narrow sense heritability in percentage (Among three seasons) for seven quantitative traits of the silkworm *Bombyx mori*
CHAPTER III

Figs. 36 & 37: Single (Fig.36) and dual (Fig.37) gel electrophoresis units with power packs

Fig. 38: Gel Documentation System

Fig. 39: Agarose Gel Electrophoresis Unit

Fig. 40: PCR Unit

Figs. 41-43: Haemolymph protein profile of V\textsuperscript{th} instar 2\textsuperscript{nd} day of six bivoltines (Fig.41) with analyzed profile (Fig.42) and number of bands (Fig. 43)

Figs. 44-46: Haemolymph protein profile of V\textsuperscript{th} instar 2\textsuperscript{nd} day of six multivoltines (Fig.44) with analyzed profile (Fig.45) and number of bands (Fig. 46).

Figs. 47-49: Haemolymph protein profile of V\textsuperscript{th} instar 2\textsuperscript{nd} day of six mutants (Fig.47) with analyzed profile (Fig.48) and number of bands (Fig. 49)

Figs. 50-52: Haemolymph protein profile of V\textsuperscript{th} instar 4\textsuperscript{th} day of six bivoltines (Fig.50) with analyzed profile (Fig.51) and number of bands (Fig. 52)

Figs. 53-55: Haemolymph protein profile of V\textsuperscript{th} instar 4\textsuperscript{th} day of six multivoltines (Fig.53) with analyzed profile (Fig.54) and number of bands (Fig. 55).

Figs. 56-58: Haemolymph protein profile of V\textsuperscript{th} instar 4\textsuperscript{th} day of six mutants (Fig.56) with analyzed profile (Fig.57) and number of bands (Fig. 58)

Figs. 59-61: Haemolymph protein profile of V\textsuperscript{th} instar 5\textsuperscript{th} day of six bivoltines (Fig.59) with analyzed profile (Fig.60) and number of bands (Fig. 61)

Figs. 62-64: Haemolymph protein profile of V\textsuperscript{th} instar 5\textsuperscript{th} day of six multivoltines (Fig.62) with analyzed profile (Fig.63) and number of bands (Fig. 64).

Figs. 65-67: Haemolymph protein profile of V\textsuperscript{th} instar 5\textsuperscript{th} day of six mutants (Fig.65 ) with analyzed profile (Fig.66) and number of bands (Fig. 67)
Fig. 68: Highest & lowest amount and number of protein bands at 2\textsuperscript{nd}, 4\textsuperscript{th} and 5\textsuperscript{th} days of V\textsuperscript{th} instar larvae of the silkworm \textit{Bombyx mori}

Figs. 69-71: Dendrogram showing cluster relationships of six bivoltines (Fig.69), six multivoltines (Fig.70) and six mutant stocks (Fig.71) of the silkworm \textit{Bombyx mori}

Fig. 72: Genomic DNA pattern in eighteen races/breeds and mutants of silkworm \textit{Bombyx mori}

Fig. 73: ISSR amplification pattern generated from genomic DNA of eighteen silkworm races/breeds/mutants using the primer UBC-807

Fig. 74: ISSR amplification pattern generated from genomic DNA of eighteen silkworm races/breeds/mutants using the primer UBC-809

Fig. 75: ISSR amplification pattern generated from genomic DNA of eighteen silkworm races/breeds/mutants using the primer UBC-811

Fig. 76: ISSR amplification pattern generated from genomic DNA of eighteen silkworm races/breeds/mutants using the primer UBC-812

Fig. 77: ISSR amplification pattern generated from genomic DNA of eighteen silkworm races/breeds/mutants using the primer UBC-826

Fig. 78: Showing total number, monomorphic, polymorphic bands and percentage of polymorphism from the resulted five primers

Fig. 79: Dendrogram showing the genetic relationship among the eighteen races/breeds and mutants of the silkworm \textit{Bombyx mori}