CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl. No</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>List of Figures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>List of Tables</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CHAPTER - 1 Introduction
1.1 Background 1
1.2 Defect detection approaches 2
1.3 Motivation 4
1.4 Statement of the problem 5
1.5 Objectives 5
1.6 Proposed methodology 6
1.7 Contributions 7
1.8 Organization of the thesis 8

CHAPTER - 2 Literature review and state of the art 10
2.1 Preamble 10
2.2 Wallpaper groups 10
2.3 Periodicity extraction 14
   2.3.1 Overview of methods of periodicity extraction 14
   2.3.2 Scope for periodicity extraction 17
2.4 Defect detection through periodicity extraction 17
   2.4.1 Overview of methods of defect detection through periodicity extraction 17
   2.4.2 Scope for defect detection 23
2.5 Formulation of the research problem 23
2.6 Conclusion 23

CHAPTER - 3 Proposed DMF based method for automatic periodicity extraction 24
3.1 Introduction 24
3.2 Distance matching function 24
   3.2.1 DMF for synthetic texture image 26
   3.2.2 DMF for natural texture image 26
3.3 Proposed method for periodicity extraction with illustration 27
3.4 Validation and comparative analysis 33
3.5 Experimental analysis with wallpaper groups 36
3.6 Conclusion 38
CHAPTER - 4  Some approaches for defect detection through periodicity extraction

4.1 Introduction  39
4.2 Database of test images  40
4.3 Defect detection methods based on Human Vision Perception (HVP)  91
   4.3.1 Gabor wavelet based method  92
      4.3.1.1 Introduction  92
      4.3.1.2 Proposed method  95
      4.3.1.3 Illustration of the proposed method  96
      4.3.1.4 Experimental analysis  100
      4.3.1.5 Conclusion  102
   4.3.2 HVP contrast based method  102
      4.3.2.1 Introduction  102
      4.3.2.2 Proposed method  106
      4.3.2.3 Illustration of the proposed method  106
      4.3.2.4 Experimental analysis  109
      4.3.2.5 Conclusion  109
   4.4 Defect detection methods based on non-HVP  110
      4.4.1 Chi-square distance based method  111
         4.4.1.1 Introduction  111
         4.4.1.2 Proposed method  111
         4.4.1.3 Illustration of the proposed method  112
         4.4.1.4 Experimental analysis  114
         4.4.1.5 Conclusion  115
      4.4.2 Jensen-Shannon divergence based method  115
         4.4.2.1 Introduction  115
         4.4.2.2 Proposed method  116
         4.4.2.3 Illustration of the proposed method  117
         4.4.2.4 Experimental analysis  119
         4.4.2.5 Conclusion  120
      4.4.3 Universal quality index based method  120
         4.4.3.1 Introduction  120
         4.4.3.2 Proposed method  121
         4.4.3.3 Illustration of the proposed method  124
         4.4.3.4 Experimental analysis  127
         4.4.3.5 Conclusion  128
   4.5 Overall comparative analysis  128
      4.5.1 Comparative analysis on performance of all defect detection methods  128
      4.5.2 Comparative analysis on computational time for all defect detection methods  136
   4.6 Conclusion  143
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHAPTER - 5</th>
<th>Summary and future scope of research</th>
<th>145</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>Summary</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>Future scope of research</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Appendix – I**  Defect fusion on images used for demonstration of defect detection methods  147

List of Publications  152

References  159