Appendix – I
SCHEDULE-I
(Section 58), KPR Act, 1993

I. General functions:
(1) Preparation of annual plans for development of the panchayat area.
(2) Preparation of annual budget.
(3) Providing reliefs in natural calamities.
(4) Removal of encroachments on public properties.
(5) Organising voluntary labour and contribution for community works.
(6) Maintenance of essential statistics of the villages.

II. Agriculture, including agricultural extension:
(1) Promotion and development of agriculture and horticulture.
(2) Development of waste lands.
(3) Development and maintenance of grazing lands and preventing their unauthorised alienation and use.

III. Animal husbandry, dairying and poultry:
(1) Improvement of breed of cattle, poultry and other livestock.
(2) Promotion of dairy farming, poultry and piggery.
(3) Grassland development.

IV. Fisheries:
Development of fisheries in the villages.

V. Social and farm forestry, minor forest produce, fuel and fodder:
(1) Planting and preservation of trees on the sides of roads and other public lands under its control.
(2) Fuel plantations and fodder development.
(3) Promotion of farm forestry.
(4) Development of social forestry.
VI. Khadi, village and cottage industries:
(1) Promotion of rural and cottage industries
(2) Organisation of conferences, seminars and training programmes, agricultural and industrial exhibitions for the benefit of the rural areas.

VII. Rural housing:
(1) Distribution of house sites within Gramathana limits.
(2) Maintenance of records relating to the houses, sites and other private and public properties.

VIII. Drinking water:
(1) Construction, repair and maintenance of drinking water, wells, tanks and ponds.
(2) Prevention and control of water pollution.
(3) Maintenance of rural water supply schemes.

IX. Roads, buildings, culverts, bridges, ferries, waterways and other means of communication:
(1) Construction and maintenance of village roads, drains and culverts.
(2) Maintenance of buildings under its control or transferred to it by the Government or any public authority.
(3) Maintenance of boats, ferries and waterways.

X. Rural Electrification including distribution of electricity;
Providing for and maintenance of lighting of public streets and other places.

XI. Non-conventional energy source:
(1) Promotion and development of non-conventional energy schemes.
(2) Maintenance of community non-conventional energy devices, including bio-gas plants.
(3) Propagation of improved chulhas and other efficient energy devices.
XII. Poverty alleviation programes:
(1) Promotion of public awareness and participation in poverty alleviation programes for fuller employment and creation of productive assets etc.
(2) Selection of beneficiaries under various programes through Grama Sabhas.
(3) Participation in effective implementation and monitoring.

XIII. Education, including primary and secondary schools:
(1) Promotion of public awareness and participation in primary and secondary education.
(2) Ensuring full enrollment and attendance in primary schools.

XIV. Adult and non-formal education:
Promotion of adult literacy.

XV. Libraries:
Village libraries and reading rooms.

XVI. Cultural activities:
Promotion of social and cultural activities.

XVII. Markets and fairs:
Regulation of fairs (including cattle fairs ) and festivals.

XVIII. Rural sanitation:
(1) Maintenance of general sanitation.
(2) Cleaning of public roads, drains, tanks, wells and other public places.
(3) Maintenance and regulation of burning and burial grounds.
(4) Construction and maintenance of public latrines.
(5) Disposal of unclaimed corpses and carcasses.
(6) Management and control of washing and bathing ghats.
XIX. Public health and family welfare:
(1) Implementation of family welfare programmes.
(2) Prevention and remedial measures against epidemics.
(3) Regulation of sale of meat, fish and other perishable food articles.
(4) Participation in programmes of human and animal vaccination.
(5) Licensing of eating and entertainment establishments.
(6) Destruction of stray dogs.
(7) Regulation of curing, tanning and dyeing of skins and hides.
(8) Regulation of offensive and dangerous trades.

XX. Women and child development:
(1) Participation in the implementation of women and child welfare programmes.
(2) Promotion of school health and nutrition programmes.

XXI Social welfare, including welfare of the handicapped and mentally retarded:
(1) Participation in the implementation of the social welfare programmes, including welfare of the handicapped, mentally retarded and destitute.
(2) Monitoring of the old-age and widows pension schemes.

XXII. Welfare of the weaker sections and in particular the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes:
(1) Promotion of public awareness with regard to welfare of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and other weaker sections.
(2) Participation in the implementation of the specific programmes for the welfare of the weaker sections.

XXIII. Public distribution system:
(1) Promotion of public awareness with regard to the distribution of essential commodities.
(2) Monitoring the public distribution system.
XXIV. Maintenance of community assets:
(1) Maintenance of community assets.
(2) Preservation and maintenance of other community assets.

XXV. Construction and maintenance of dharmashalas, chatras and similar institutions.
XXVI. Construction and maintenance of cattle sheds, pounds and cart stands.
XXVII. Construction and maintenance of slaughter houses.
XXVIII. Maintenance of public parks, playgrounds etc.
XXIX. Regulation of manure pits in public places
XXX. Establishment and control of shandies.
XXXI. Such other functions as may be entrusted.
I. General Functions:
(1) Preparation of the annual plans in respect of the schemes entrusted to it by virtue of the Act and those assigned to it by the Government or the Zilla Panchayat and submission thereof to the Zilla Panchayat within the prescribed time for integration with the district plan.
(2) Consideration and consolidation of the Annual Plans of all Grama Panchayats in the taluk and submission of the consolidated plan to the Zilla Panchayat.
(3) Preparation of Annual budget of the taluk and its submission within the prescribed time to the Zilla Panchayat.
(4) Performing such functions and executing such works as may be entrusted to it by the Government or the Zilla Panchayat.
(5) Providing relief in natural calamities.

II. Agriculture, including agricultural extension:
(1) Promotion and development of agriculture and horticulture.
(2) Maintenance of agricultural seed farms and horticultural nurseries.
(3) Storing and distribution of insecticides and pesticides.
(4) Propagation of improved methods of cultivation.
(5) Promotion of cultivation and marketing of vegetables, fruits and flowers.
(6) Training of farmers and extension activities.

III. Land improvement and soil conservation:
Assisting the Government and Zilla Panchayat in the implementation of land improvement and soil conservation programmes of the Government.

IV. Minor irrigation, water management and watershed development:
(1) Assisting the Government and Zilla Panchayat in the construction and maintenance of minor irrigation works.
(2) Implementation of community and individual irrigation works.
V. Animal husbandry, dairying and poultry:
(1) Maintenance of veterinary and animal husbandry services.
(2) Improvement of breed of cattle, poultry and other livestock.
(3) Promotion of dairy farming, poultry and piggery.
(4) Prevention of epidemics and contagious diseases.

VI. Fisheries:
Promotion of fisheries development.

VII. Kadhi, village and cottage industries:
(1) Promotion of rural and cottage industries.
(2) Organisation of conferences, seminars and training programs, agricultural and industrial exhibitions.

VIII. Rural housing:
Implementation of housing schemes and distribution of house sites in villages outside gramathana limits.

IX. Drinking water:
(1) Establishment, repairs and maintenance of rural water supply schemes.
(2) Prevention and control of water pollution.
(3) Implementation of rural sanitation schemes.

X. Social and farm forestry minor forest produce, fuel and fodder:
(1) Planting and preservation of trees on the sides of roads and other public lands under its control.
(2) Fuel plantation and fodder development.
(3) Promotion of farm forestry.
XI. Roads, building, bridges, ferries waterways and other means of communication:
(1) Construction and maintenance of public roads, drains, culverts and other means of communications which are not under the control of any other locality authority or the Government.
(2) Maintenance of any building or other property vested in the Taluk Panchayat.
(3) Maintenance of boats, ferries and waterways.

XII. Non-conventional energy sources:
Promotion and development of non-conventional energy sources.

XIII. Poverty alleviation programmes:
Implementation of poverty alleviation programmes.

XIV. Education, including primary and secondary schools:
(1) Promotion of primary and secondary education.
(2) Construction, repair and maintenance of primary school buildings.
(3) Promotion of social education through youth clubs and mahila mandals.

XV. Technical training and vocational education:
Promotion of rural artisan and vocational training.

XVI. Adult and non-formal Education:
Implementation of adult literacy.

XVII. Cultural activities:
Promotion of social and cultural activities.

XVIII. Markets and fairs:
Regulation of fairs and festivals.
XIX. Health and family welfare:
(1) Promotion of health and family welfare programs.
(2) Promotion of immunisation and vaccination programs.
(3) Health and sanitation at fairs and festivals.

XX. Women and child development:
(1) Promotion of programmes relating to development of women and children.
(2) Promotion of school health and nutrition programmes.
(3) Promotion of participation of voluntary organisations in women and child development programmes.

XXI. Social welfare, including welfare of the handicapped and mentally retarded:
(1) Social welfare programmes including welfare of the handicapped, mentally retarded and destitute.
(2) Monitoring of the old-age and widows pensions and pensions for the handicapped.

XXII. Welfare of the weaker sections and in particular, of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes:
(1) Promotion of welfare of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and other weaker sections.
(2) Protecting such castes and classes from social injustice and exploitation.

XXIII. Maintenance of community assets:
(1) Maintaining all community assets vested in it or transferred by the Government or any local authority or organisation.
(2) Preservation and maintenance of other community assets.

XXIV. Public distribution system:
Distribution of essential commodities.
XXV. Rural electrification:
Promotion of rural electrification.

XXVI. Co-operation:
Promotion of co-operative activities.

XVII. Libraries:
Promotion of libraries.

XXVIII. Such other functions as may be entrusted.
Appendix – III
SCHEDULE III
(Section 184) KPR Act 1993

I. General functions:
Overall supervision, co-ordination and integration of development schemes at taluk and district levels and preparing the plan for the development of the district.

II. Agriculture (including agricultural extension) and horticulture:
(1) Promotion of measures to increase agricultural production and to popularise the use of improved agricultural implements and the adoption of improved agricultural practices.
(2) Opening and maintenance of agricultural and horticultural farms and commercial farms.
(3) Establishment and maintenance of godowns.
(4) Conducting agricultural fairs and exhibitions.
(5) Management of agricultural and horticultural extension and training centers.
(6) Training of farmers.

III. Land improvement and soil conservation:
Planning and implementation of land improvement and Soil Conservation programmes entrusted by the Government.

IV. Minor irrigation, water management and watershed development:
(1) Construction, renovation and maintenance of minor irrigation works.
(2) Providing for the timely and equitable distribution and full use of water under irrigation schemes under the control of the Zilla Panchayat.
(3) Water shed development programmes.
(4) Development of ground water resources.
V. Animal husbandry, dairying and poultry:
(1) Establishment and maintenance of taluk and village veterinary hospitals, first-aid centers and mobile veterinary dispensaries.
(2) Improvement of breed of cattle, poultry and other livestock.
(3) Promotion of dairy farming, poultry and piggery.
(4) Prevention of epidemics and contagious diseases.

VI. Fisheries:
(1) Development of fisheries in irrigation works vested in the Zilla Panchayat.
(2) Promotion of inland, brackish water and marine fish culture.
(3) Implementation of fishermen's welfare programmes.

VII. Kadhi, village and cottage industries:
(1) Promotion of rural and cottage industries.
(2) Establishment and management of training-cum-production centers.
(3) Organisation of marketing facilities for products of cottage and village industries.
(4) Implementation of schemes of State Boards and All India Boards and Commissions for development of rural and cottage industries.

VIII. Small-scale industries including food processing industries:
Promotion of small-scale industries.

IX. Rural housing:
Promotion of rural housing programme.

X. Drinking Water:
Promotion of drinking water and rural sanitation programmes.
XI. Minor forest produce and fuel and fodder:
(1) Promotion of social and farm forestry, fuel plantation and fodder development.
(2) Management of minor forest produce of the forest raised in community lands.
(3) Development of wasteland.

XII. Roads, buildings, bridges, ferries, waterways and other means of communications:
(1) Construction and maintenance of district roads and culverts, causeways and bridges (excluding State Highways and village roads).
(2) Construction of administrative and other buildings in connection with the requirements of the Zilla Panchayat.

XIII. Non-conventional energy sources:
(1) Promotion and development of non-conventional energy sources.

XIV. Poverty alleviation programmes:
Planning, supervision and monitoring the implementation of poverty alleviation programmes.

XV. Education, including primary and secondary schools:
(1) Promotion of educational activities in the district including the establishment and maintenance of primary and secondary schools.
(2) Establishment and maintenance of ashram schools and orphanages.
(3) Survey and evaluation of education activities.

XVI. Technical training and vocational education:
(1) Establishment and maintenance of rural artisan and vocational training centers.
(2) Encouraging and assisting rural vocational training centers.

XVII. Adult and non-formal education:
Planning and implementation of programs of adult literacy and non-formal educational programmes.
XVIII. Markets and fairs:
Regulation of important fairs and festivals in the district.

XIX. Health and family welfare:
(1) Management of hospitals and dispensaries excluding those under the management of Government or any other local authority.
(2) Implementation of maternity and child health programmes.
(3) Implementation of family welfare programmes.
(4) Implementation of immunisation and vaccination programme.

XX. Women and child development:
(1) Promotion of programmes relating to development of women and children.
(2) Promotion of school health and nutrition programmes.
(3) Promotion of participation of voluntary organisations in women and child development programmes.

XXI. Social welfare, including welfare of the handicapped and mentally retarded:
Promotion of social welfare programmes, including welfare of the handicapped, mentally retarded and destitute.

XXII. Welfare of the weaker sections and in particular of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes:
(1) Promotion of educational, economic, social, cultural and other interests of the Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Backward Classes.
(2) Protecting such castes, tribes and classes from social injustice and all forms of exploitation.
(3) Establishment and management of hostels of such castes, tribes and classes.
(4) Supervision and management of hostels in the district, distribution of grants, loans and subsidies to individuals and other scheme for the welfare of Schedule Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Backward Classes.
XXIII. Maintenance of community assets:
(1) Maintenance of community assets vested in it or transferred to it by the Government or any local authorities or organisations.
(2) Assisting the Government in the preservation and maintenance of other community assets.

XXIV. Cultural activities:
Promotion of social and cultural activities.

XXV. Public distribution system:

XXVI. Rural electrification:

XXVII. Co-operation:
Promotion of co-operative activities.

XVIII. Libraries:
Promotion of libraries.

XXIX. Such other functions as may be entrusted.
Appendix-V

Schedule II

Questionnaire for the Functionaries

A Request

1. Please fill in this schedule.
2. Bold and Frank opinions are solicited.
3. Secrecy of your identification will be maintained.
4. Your opinions expressed in this schedule will be considered only for Academic purposes.
5. Express your opinions by putting (√) mark.

Village:  
Taluk:  
Code No:  
Hobli:  

1. Details of the Sample

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Place</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Caste</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Profession</th>
<th>Annual Income</th>
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1. Are you satisfied with the Karnataka Panchayat Raj System? Yes/No
   a. If Yes, How?
   b. If No, Give reasons.

2. Do you think that the present existing three tiers Panchayat Raj system of Zilla Panchayat, Taluk Panchayat and Grama Panchayat is appropriate in the interest of rural development? Yes/No
   a. If not, what type of Panchayat Raj system do you like?

3. Are you satisfied with the existing Zilla Panchayat System? Yes/No
   a. If not, what type of system do you want?
4. Do you think the existing Zilla Panchayat election process is correct? Yes/No
   a. If No, Give suggestions.

5. Does your Elected Representative visit your constituency and inspect the deficiencies? Yes/No
   a. If Yes, How often do they visit?
      a. once a week
      b. once a month
      c. once in three months
      d. rarely

6. What is your opinion regarding the standing committees of the Zilla Panchayat?

7. Do you think the existing standing committees are enough? Yes/No
   a. If No, Suggest a name of the standing committee that you require.

8. Do you attend the meetings conducted by the Zilla Panchayat? Yes/No

9. Do they acknowledge your opinions and suggestions in the Zilla Panchayat meetings? Yes/No

10. Do the elected representatives actively participate in the Zilla Panchayat meetings? Yes/No

11. Do they acknowledge elected representative’s opinions and suggestions in the Zilla Panchayat meetings? Yes/No

12. Do the Zilla Panchayat personnel and the elected representatives have mutual cooperation amongst them? Yes/No

13. Do the Elected representatives and the Zilla Panchayat personnel own equal responsibility in formulating the rural development schemes? Yes/No

14. What is the source of income for the Zilla Panchayat?
15. Does the Zilla Panchayat receive enough grants from Central and State Government? 
   Yes/No
   a. If No, What type of financial assistance do they get?
16. Does the Zilla Panchayat possess necessary financial independency and self-dependency for the effective implementation of the rural development schemes? 
   Yes/No
   a. If No, How to make them financially self dependent? Give suggestions.
17. Do the beneficiaries are selected through Grama Sabha for the Zilla Panchayat rural development schemes? 
   Yes/No
   a. If No, In what way are they selected
18. Do the Zilla Panchayat officials, personnel and elected representatives actively participate in Budget revision process? 
   Yes/No
19. Do the Zilla Panchayat officials, personnel and elected representatives actively participate in formulating the rural development programmes/schemes? 
   Yes/No
   a. If No, Give suggestions.
20. Do the Zilla Panchayat and Central Government have good relationship in rural development achievement? 
   Yes/No
   a. If Yes, What type of relation do they have?
   b. If No, Give suggestions
21. Do the Zilla Panchayat and State Government have good relationship in rural development achievement? 
   Yes/No
   a. If Yes, What type of relation do they have?
   b. If No, Give suggestions.
22. Do the Zilla Panchayat and other state government departments have meaningful relation in rural development achievement? 
   Yes/No
   a. If Yes, What type of relation do they have? And With which departments?
   b. If No, Give suggestions.
23. Do the Zilla Panchayat and Taluk Panchayat have good cooperation in rural development achievement?
   
   Yes/No
   
   a. If Yes, What type of relation do they have?
   
   b. If No, Give suggestions.

24. Do the Zilla Panchayat and Gram Panchayat have good cooperation in rural development achievement?
   
   Yes/No
   
   a. If Yes, What type of relation do they have?
   
   b. If No, Give suggestions.

25. Do the Grama Panchayat and Taluk Panchayat personnel and elected representatives cooperate in effective implementation of rural development Programmes?
   
   Yes/No

26. What is the various rural development programmes which under implementation by the Zilla Panchayat?

27. Do the elected representatives cooperate in effective implementation of rural development Programmes?
   
   Yes/No
   
   a. If No, Give the appropriate suggestions

28. Do the voluntary organizations cooperate in effective implementation of rural development Programmes?
   
   Yes/No
   
   a. If yes, in which way do they cooperate?
      
      i. Financial help
      
      ii. Planning Help
      
      iii. Management
      
      iv. Others
   
   b. If No, Give appropriate suggestions

29. Name the voluntary organizations, which cooperate in implementation of the rural development programmes?

30. Do the Political parties cooperate in the effective implementation of the Rural Development programmes?
   
   Yes/No
   
   a. If Yes, How do they help?
   
   b. If No, Give the appropriate suggestions.
31. Do the mass media like newspapers, magazines, Radio, Doordarshan, Films etc. helps in reaching the rural development programmes to the people? Yes/No
   a. If No, Give suggestions

32. What criteria do you follow while selecting the beneficiaries?
   a. Poverty
   b. Caste
   c. Religion
   d. Political party
   e. Eligibility
   f. Others

33. Do the experts formulate the rural development programmes undertaken by the Zilla panchayat? Yes/No
   a. If No, Suggest suitable way

34. Do the local people actively participate in implementation of the rural development schemes? Yes/No
   a. If No, Suggest suitable way.

35. Did you formulate any kind of publicity of the rural development programmes to reach the public? Yes/No
   a. If Yes, What kind of publicity did you conduct?
      a. Pamphlets
      b. Public meetings
      c. Workshop
      d. Seminar
      e. Film screening
      f. Exhibition
      g. Others
36. Are there any difficulties/Problems in effective implementation of the rural development programmes?  

Yes/No

a. If Yes, What types of difficulties are there? Briefly explain?
   a. Institutional
   b. Technical
   c. Administrative
   d. Financial
   e. Implementation of the programmes
   f. Supervision/ Management of the programmes
   g. Auditing related
   h. Political biasing
   i. Corruption
   j. Mediators
   k. People Participation

37. How to overcome the difficulties faced in rural development? Specify the suitable steps and suggestions.