Chapter-9

Conclusion
Chapter-9
Conclusion

No any researcher is ever satisfied with his performance, he always wants more time and space. This researcher would have liked to have given still more exhaustive account of research on this primitive Kolgha tribe and their relations with other tribes, if I had more time, money and support staffs.

An attempt is made here to analyse the cultural change among the Kolgha tribe and also try to find out comparison of their socio-economic conditions with other tribes. Moreover I also tried to understand their socio-economic development by development process of Government.

Cultural changes are visible in every field of their life and are caused by the increasing use of the human material and natural resources of the country.

In this study I have found some cultural changes. These changes are summarised below.

1. The marriage custom is most common centre of cultural change, I find that the expenses of marriage among them are increasing.
2. 20 to 30 years ago marriage expenditure was 500 Rs. But now it is 25000 to 50,000 Rs. The girls’ age were 16 to 18 and boys’ were 18 to 20 but now it is going up. The girls’ age is 18 to 20 and boys’ age is 20 to 22.
3. There was the customs of giving present on various occasions for marriage and after marriage but it is decreasing under the impact of Hindu culture.
4. The expenses regarding food clothing, lighting, decoration, ornaments and entertainments have increased.
5. Some Kolghas have become vegetarians by the process of Sanskritization. Now they perform some Hindu rituals and Pantheon. They have adopted Dhodia’s, Kunkana’s way of life, because these tribes are living near them.

6. Kolgha tribes have their own mythology, religious, lore and historical past. But it is not in written form.

7. They have their regional culture which we can find in their social and religious festivals.

8. They have some narrow traditions.

9. In present time they have accepted ideological and technological changes.

10. The study reveals a positive connection between educational achievement and socio-economic status and level of literacy of percent’s. A small family has not affected the educational achievement.

11. The majority of Kolgha tribe do not read newspapers, nor do they listen to radio programmes, but they often visit movies and see television.

12. The tribal students would like to choose an occupation of their own choice and would like to marry a girl of own choice. Even though they do not go against their parents.

13. Tribal region where natural resources have got completely depleted. Earlier natural resources were rich.

14. Abstinence from eating dead animal meat (cow or buffalo’s)

15. Utilization of the service from other communities for marriage and death events.

16. There has been considerable change in dress, personal hygiene, food habits etc.
17. Use of furniture, cosmetics and material for house construction have been introduced.

18. They have premarital sex life through meetings in some festivals and occasions but now there is restriction.

19. The importance of village council has decreased by the introduction of Panchayati Raj.

20. Impact of Globalization, telecommunication and mass media is not found in the Kolgha tribe community. These factors affect on socio-economical development in tribals.

21. Impact of technological and industrial growth is found that decline in family values, sharpenings edges of the disguised exploitation, feelings of alienation among individuals and the disintegration in the structure and values of community life.

22. There is an increased inter-regional migration which makes it possible for regional cultural traits, culinary products, rituals forms, styles of dress and ornamentation to flow to other parts and mix together.

23. I can't find any big Ponds in these villages. There are no sufficient facilities of irrigation for the farming excepting five or six villages.

24. Decrease day by day common property resources in the villages. Historically, their dependence on common property resources provided them with a high degree of sustenance. (Common resources: Common pasture, ponds, rivers, forest, etc.)

25. There aren't any internal forces created within this tribe for example material interests, some kind of demands, movements etc.

26. The process of world-historical development made for increasing supremacy of the west in life-in-society in the general world historical context. It shows east remained traditional, whereas west
opted for the rational. In this tribal region they do not believe because still the concept of modernisation and westernisation has not developed.

27. Generally we find in India the consumerist culture. But in this Kolgha community still it has not spread.

28. The Dominant ideology of Hindustva has spread over these tribal communities.

- The cultural changes in the funeral customs of Gujarat tribes can be noticed in a variety of ways most of which are based on increasing acculturisation arrived under the influence of Hindu ceremonial practices in the locality concerned.

- A characteristics of the tribal deities is that they are natural objects made of stones and wood which a tribal devotee can see and touch and before whose physical presence he can lay his offerings. The sacredness of these pieces of wood and stone does not lie in their shape, size or appearance but in the supernatural forces or power contained in them which is called the ‘sat’. But now a days they purchase idols of gods and godesses from markets.

- Impact of education, urbanization and industrialization is seen on tribal youth and women.

Changes in Social Organization

The importance of clans are decreasing. The institution of ‘panch’ in this community importance and prestige have been generally waning due to the increase in the power of village panchayat and jurisdiction of law courts. The untouchability by other tribes with them is decreasing.

Death Customs:

The Hindu custom is being adopted in lieu of old dahado and parjan.

249
Death dinners have decreased but are still not totally abolished.

**Clothing:**

The langot loin cloth is replaced by pant and shorts. The dress of women has undergone great changes, chest was covered by ‘capada’ (half clothes) but now blouse and sari are common among women.

**Food habits:**

The staple diet of the Kolgha tribe consists of nagali, jowar, or val boiled in water and eaten in the form of porridge, rice, wheat or jowar. The consumption of vegetables with chapati has increased.

**Dwellings:**

Houses of most of Kolgha families consist of a single room without sufficient light and air. They have no windows and seldom any bathroom or outlets for water. But the standards of house construction are improving. In the Kolgha primitive tribe 80 to 90 percentage families are given houses by governments scheme that is Indira Awas Yojana and Sardar Awas Yojana.

In some families still lack of cleanliness are found in their houses.

The Kolgha tribes believe in the magic and witchcraft. The sense of fear is deeper among them.

Now a days they believe in Swaminarayan, Santan, Moksh Marg religion sect.

It has been the experience of the indigenous people in the world at large with a few exceptions that in general there is a resistance to giving rights to the indigenous populations. The resistance comes from the dominant countries at the international arena and from the dominant societies in the national scenario. These are the pressure groups that try to
block any legislations and conventions trying to make provisions for the indigenous populations.

The history of the independent India is a silent witness that it is never enough to have the law for the well being of the tribal community and promotion of their culture. Tribals believe in their customary laws because customary laws safeguard the social political, economic, and cultural rights of the indigenous people. They provide a sense of well being and autonomy of the community. The customary laws protect and preserve the value of indigenous communities, such as collective collaboration, preserving environment and bio-diversity.

The customary laws are neither codified nor are the customs listed out separately by legislation of India.

Suggestions:

The most urgent and essential feature of any measures of amelioration of the Kolgha tribe is the necessity of a sprint of respect towards them.

The administrators, officials, Government servants, police, forest employees, social welfare departments, social workers, students of social sciences try to understand them as they are the approach should be one of the equality and not of contempt for their backwardness, their ignorance and poverty and the attitude of sympathy should be based on a sincere regard for their culture whatever it is.

The Kolgha tribe should develop along the lines of their own genius and we would avoid imposing anything on them. We should try to encourage in every way their own traditional arts and culture.

Their rights of land and forest should be protected.

We should not introduce a multiplicity of schemes for them but introduce as their demands.
Education facilities should be provided to them. Special Ashram Shalas should be established for Kolgha tribe children.

The health facilities should be provided to them.

Those who are agriculturist some training of agriculture should be given to them and all means of agriculture, as well as fertilizers, pesticides, new seeds of grains be provided to them.

A study has revealed that 85 percent of mineral wealth of our country comes from the tribal areas, so we should allot benefits to tribes of these areas.
Interview Schedule

Instructions:

(1) The details furnished will be treated as confidential. So the respondents are requested to give information accordingly.

(2) Note all the details. Do not leave any question incomplete.

(3) Tick mark the choice out of the multiple ones.

(4) Charity about earlier: Prior to 1971

Primary information of the Respondent:

1. Name....................................................................................................................

2. Village:........................................Street...........................................

3. Total Number of Streets in the village..................

4. Names of the streets 1.................... 4...........................

   2...........................5............................

   3..........................6............................

5. Give details of how these names were given:.............................................................................................................

.............................................................................................................

6. Total number of houses in the street

   1. Less than 50
   2. 51 to 100
   3. 101 to 200
   4. More than 201

7. How many houses were there earlier?......................

8. What kind of names did you have earlier?..............

.............................................................................................................

9. What kinds of names are given now?......................

10. 

11. Gender (1) Female....................... (2) Male..................
12. Sub-tribe: .................................................................
13. Age: .............................................................................
14. Marital Status: (1) Married...........(2) Unmarried..
       (3) Divorcee..........(4) Widow / Widower
15. Education:
16. Occupation:
17. Own Income:
18. Total members of the family:
   No.       Details       Male   Female
   1.       Infants
   2.       Adolescent boys/girls
   3.       Youth
   4.       Mature
   5.       Old
19. Age Group and Education of Sample Families.
   Sr. no. Details       Male  Female
   1.      Children
   2.      Teenagers
   3.      Youth
   4.      Old age
20. Residence:
   1. Number of Rooms: One room.... Two rooms.... Three rooms.........
   2. Mud Wall.......... Wall of Sticks.......... Wall of bricks..........
   3. Dry Grass roof......... Indigenous naliyas......... Vilayati Naliyas.........
21. Marital Status and Age Group.
22. Is the house constructed in your own land?
Yes..........................No.................................

If no, whose ownership is there on it?

1. Grazing Land...2. Owned by a relative 3. Owned by other person...4. Other.........................

23. Do you hold ownership of land?
Yes.............No.................................

If yes, how much land have you?

Measurement of land owned (in acres)

24. What is your occupation?
1. Agriculture.............2. Animal husbandry..............................
3. Farm Labour.............4. Business.................................
5. Job..........................5. Job in Private Sector
25. Household things in the family

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Utensils – Copper</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Utensils – Aluminium</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Utensils – Brass</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Utensils – Clay</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Utensils –</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Cots</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Table-Chair</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Cycle</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Clock</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Radio</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>T.V. Set</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Sewing Machine</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Corn-Grinder</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Suitcase</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Metal Bag</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Musical instruments</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total: 256
26. Number of working Members in the family.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Cows</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Buffalos</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Sheep-Goats</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Bulls</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Calves Male/Female</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Cocks / Hens</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Earning Members in the Family

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Earning</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Non-Earning</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Dependent</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
27. Income per family

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Less than 10,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>10,001 to 20,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>20,001 to 30,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>30,001 to 40,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>40,001 to 50,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>More than 50,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
28. Consumption Expense per Family

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Foodgrains</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Milk – Ghee – Edible Oil</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Sugar, Jaggery, Tea, Coffee</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Spices</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Wine, Tobacco, Beedi</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Vegetables, Meats, Eggs</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Fuel</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Clothes, Footwear</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Social, Religious Function</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Travelling</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Medicines</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Others</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
29. Expenses and Debts:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Debtor family</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Money lender-trader</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Co-operative Society</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Bank</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Relatives-Acquaintances</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Others</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

260
30. Debt for different purposes:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Social</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Agricultural Expense</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Constructing House</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Maintenance Expense</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Buying Live stock</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Others</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

31.
32. Investment by the family in the last ten years.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>New House Construction</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>House Repair</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Improving land</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Purchasing Live Stock</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Purchasing Land</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Constructing Well</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Purchasing Truck</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Immovable Property per Family:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Land</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>House</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Trees</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Live Stock</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Tools of Agriculture</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Household Things</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Ornaments</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>263</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
34. What kind of size did the family have earlier?.
   Small ( )  Big ( )

35. What kind of size does the family have now?.
   Small ( )  Big ( )

36. Who held the power in the family earlier?.
   1. Father ( )  2. Mother ( )
   3. Elder of the Village ( )  4. Other ( )

37. Who holds power in the family at present?.
   1. Father ( )  2. Mother ( )
   3. Elder of the Village ( )  4. Other ( )

38. How much was the importance of the clan earlier in the family?
   (1)
   (2)
   (3)
   (4)

39. How much is the importance of the clan in the family now?.
   (1)
   (2)
   (3)
   (4)

40. How much was the quantum of relationship with others outside the family?
   (1) More ( )  (2) Less ( )

41. At present how is the quantum of the relationship with others outside the family?.
   264
42. How much was the movement to the city?
   (1) More (   ) (2) Less (   )

43. How much is the movement to the city now?
   (1) More (   ) (2) Less (   )

44. What kind of facilities of roads were there earlier?
   (1) (2) (3)

45. What kind of facilities of roads is there now?
   (1) (2) (3)

46. How much was the quantum of population earlier?

47. How much is the quantum of population now?

48. How much was the quantity of purchase of different commodities earlier?

49. How much is the quantity of the purchase of different commodities now?

50. How much was the quantum of income earlier?
   (1) More (   ) (2) Less (   )

51. How much is the quantum of income now?
   (1) More (   ) (2) Less (   )

52. What kind of food did you have earlier?

53. What kind of food do you have now?

54. What kind of furniture did you have earlier?

55. What kind of furniture do you have now?

56. How much was the cleanliness earlier?

57. How much is the cleanliness now?

58. How much was the safety of life and property earlier?
   (1) Increased (   ) (2) Decreased (   )
59. How much is the safety of life and property now?.
   (1) Increased ( ) (2) Decreased ( )

60. How was the quantum of status earlier?.

61. Is there a change in the status now?.

62. Were collective activities undertaken earlier?.
   1. Yes ( ) 2. No. ( )

63. Are collective activities undertaken now?.
   1. Yes ( ) 2. No. ( )

64. What kind of relations do you have with land earlier?.
   1. 
   2. 
   3. 

65. What kind of relations do you have with land now?
   1. 
   2. 
   3. 

66. How did you conserve your land earlier?.
   1. 
   2. 
   3. 

67. How do you conserve your land now?.
   1. 
   2. 
   3. 

68. What kind of basic dwelling pattern did you have earlier?.

69. What kind of basic pattern do you have now?.
70. What kind of social adjustment did you have earlier?
71. What kind of social adjustment do you have now?
72. What kind of social organization did you have earlier?
73. What kind of social organization do you have now?
74. What kind of legal system was there earlier?
75. What kind of legal system is there now?
76. What kind of social traditions were there earlier?
77. What kind of social traditions are there now?
78. What kind of social control was there earlier?
79. What kind of social control is there now?
80. What kind of daily activities did you have earlier?
81. What kind of daily activities do you have now?
82. What kind of thinking and emotions did you have earlier?
83. What kind of thinking and emotions do you have now?
84. The impact of the groups dwelling round you.
   1. Diet
   2. Living of dressing
   3. Ways of Dressing
   4. Values
   5. Norms
85. Name the ornaments you had earlier.
86. Name the ornaments you have now.
87. What was the age of marriage earlier?
88. What is the age of marriage now?
89. Were the pre-marital sexual relations endorsed earlier?
   1. Yes ( )  2. No ( )
90. Are the pre-marital sexual relations endorsed now?
   1. Yes ( )  2. No ( )
91. How much money was given as dowry earlier?
92. How much money is given as dowry now?
93. How much was the quantum of expense on marriage earlier?
   ...............Rs.

267
94. How much is the quantum of expense on marriage now? 

........................Rs.

95. Are mass marriages organized?.
   Yes ( ) No ( )

96. What kind of quantum of marriage was there earlier?.

97. What kind of quantum of marriage is there now?

98. How much was the quantum of divorces earlier?

99. How much is the quantum of divorces now?

100. How much was the quantum of child-marriage earlier?.

101. How much is the quantum of child-marriages now?

102. 

103. Was there a convention of having more than one wife or husband earlier?.
   1. Yes ( ) 2. ( )

104. Is there a convention of having more than one wife or husband now?.
   1. Yes ( ) 2. ( )

105. What were the chief beliefs about religion earlier?
   1. 
   2. 
   3. 

   What are the chief beliefs about religion now?.
   1. 
   2. 
   3. 

106. What were the beliefs about sorcerers and bhagats earlier?.

107. What are the beliefs about sorcerers and bhagats now?

108. What tasks were performed in the temple earlier?
   1. 
   2. 

268
3.

109. What tasks are performed in the temple now?
   1.
   2.
   3.

110. What were the religious rituals earlier?
   1.
   2.
   3.

111. What are the religious rituals now?

112. How much was the quantum of crimes earlier?

113. How much is the quantum of crimes now?

114. How much was the quantum of death earlier?

115. How much is the quantum of death now?

116. How was the quantum of infant death rate earlier?

117. How much is the quantum of infant death rate now?

Developmental Programmes

118. Which programme is provided for the development of agriculture?

119. Which programmes are provided for the conservation of land?

120. Is irrigation facility available now?
   1. Yes (       ) 2. No (        )

121. What are the facilities for irrigation in your region?

269
1. Well ( ) 2. Lake ( ) 3. River ( )
4. Canal ( ) 5. Tubewell ( )

122. Is there facility for education in your area?
1. Yes ( ) 2. No ( )

If yes, up to what level,
1. Primary ( ) 2. Secondary ( ) 3. Higher Secondary ( )
4. Higher education ( )

123. What programmes are undertaken for the development of education?
1.
2.
3.
4.

124. Information about the development of education
1.
2.
3.
4.

125. Motivations for education
1.
2.
3.
4.

126. About which social welfare programmes are you informed?
1. Family Welfare ( ) 2. Liberation from addictions ( )
3. Health

(A) Eye Treatment Programme ( )
(B) Information about Sick cell ( )
(C) Physical health examination ( )
(D) Dental Treatment Camp ( )

127. What facilities of rural development do you get?.
1. Roads ( ) 2. Water ( ) 3. Electricity ( )
4. Clinic ( ) 5. Grazing Land ( ) 5. Indira Aavas Yojana ( )

128. For how many days in a year do you get employment?

129. Do you get occupational training from the government?
1. Yes ( ) 2. No. ( )

130. Programmes of Forest development.
1.

2.

3.

131. Are government facilities available in the times of sickness?.
1. Yes ( ) 2. No. ( )

132. What are the provisions for family welfare?
1. ...........................................................
2. ...........................................................
3. ...........................................................
4. ...........................................................

133. Information about government programmes for development of women.
1. Kunvarbainu Mameru.................................................................
134. Government organizations in your area.
1................................................................................................... .
2................................................................................................... .
3................................................................................................... .
4................................................................................................... .

135. What benefits have you got through government organizations?
1.................................................................................................. .
2.................................................................................................. .
3.................................................................................................. .
4.................................................................................................. .

136. Motivation for establishing small scale industries.
1................................................................................................... .
2................................................................................................... .
3................................................................................................... .
4................................................................................................... .

137. Are family conselling centres in existence?
1. Yes ( ) 2. No. ( )

138. What information do you have about occupational training centres?.
1............................................................................................................. .
2.............................................................................................................. .
3.............................................................................................................. .

139. Which social activities are undertaken?
1. Holiday Camp for Children ( )
2. Diet Nutrition ( )
3. Superstitions ( )
4. Programme of De-addiction ( )
140. Information about community centres.
141. Information about pension to widows.
142. Are self-help groups in existence?
   1. Yes ( ) 2. No. ( )
143. Are there Homes for the Aged in existence?
   1. Yes ( ) 2. No. ( )
144. What programmes are there for the infirm persons?
   1. .....................................................................................................
   2. .....................................................................................................
   3. .....................................................................................................
   4. .....................................................................................................
145. According to you what are the limitations of co-operative programmes?

Effects of Modernity:

(1) Effects of Education

   .....................................................................................................

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Proportion of Education</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Proportion of Education in 1991</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Proportion of Education in 2001</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Proportion of Education in 2011</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

146. How is the increase in the number of schools?
   1. Primary............................................................
   2. Secondary..........................................................
   3. Higher Secondary............................................

147. Increase in the number of teachers imparting education..........................

273
Effects of Industrialization:

Migration and Employment

148. How much is the distance of migration?
1. Less than 25 kms. (  )
2. From 25 to 50 kms. (  )
3. 51 to 100 kms. (  )
4. More than 101 kms. (  )

149. Period of migration according to season
1. Winter (  ) 2. Summer (  ) 3. Monsoon (  )

150. Period of Migration.
1. Less than one month (  ) 2. From one to three months (  )
3. Three months to six months (  ) 4. Six months to one year (  )

151. Is there an increase in proportion employment or decrease?.

152. How much is the rate of employment?.

153. What is the kind of employment?.
1. Skilled (  ) 2. Unskilled (  ) 3. Semi-skilled (  )

154. Quantum of Urbanization

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Proportion of Education</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Its Proportion in 1991</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Its proportion in 2001</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Its proportion in 2011</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

155. Quantum of daily commuting to city.

156. Do you live in city permanently?.
1. Yes (  ) 2. No. (  )
Information About Kunkana, Dhodia and Varli Tribes of Gujarat:

Instructions:

1. All these details shall be treated as confidential. So all respondents are requested to give appropriate information.
2. Please note all the details. Do not omit any question.
3. Tick mark against multiple choice question.
4. Explanation of the word 'earlier' Prior to 1971.

Primary information about the respondent

1. Name......................................................................
2. Name of the village..................Street..................
   Number of Streets in the village............................
3. Names of the Streets: 1..................3..................
   2..................4..................
4. State details of how these names were given;
   ...........................................................................

5. How many houses are there in the street?
1. Less than 50.............................................
2. 51 to 100..............................................
3. 101 to 200..........................................
4. More than 200.....................................

6. Total number of houses in the street
5. Less than 50
6. 51 to 100
7. 101 to 200

275
8. More than 201

7. How many houses were there earlier?.........................

8. What kind of names did you have earlier?...................

9. What kinds of names are given now?.........................

10. —

11. Gender (1) Female.......................... (2) Male................

12. Sub-tribe:..................................................................

13. Age:...........................................................................

14. Marital Status: (1) Married.............(2) Unmarried...

..............................................(3)Divorcee...........(4)Widow /Widower

15. Education:

16. Occupation:

17. Own Income:

18. Total members of the family:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Details</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Infants</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Adolescent boys/girls</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Youth</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Mature</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Old</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19. Age Group and Education of Sample Families.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sr. no.</th>
<th>Details</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Children</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Teenagers</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Youth</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Old age</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

20. Residence:

276
1. Number of Rooms: One room... Two rooms... Three rooms......

2. Mud Wall.........Wall of Sticks.........Wall of bricks.........

3. Dry Grass roof..........Indigenous naliyas.........Vilayati Naliyas.........

21. Marital Status and Age Group.

22. Is the house constructed in your own land?
   Yes..........................No..............................

   If no, whose ownership is there on it?.

   1. Grazing Land....2.Owned by a relative 3. Owned by other person...4.other..............

23. Do you hold ownership of land?
   Yes..............No..............................

   If yes, how much land have you?

   Measurement of land owned (in acres)

24. What is your occupation?

   1. Agriculture............2. Animal husbandry..............................

   3. Farm Labour...........4. Business............................

   5. Job.....................5. Job in Private Sector

277
25. Household things in the family

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Utensils – Copper</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Utensils – Aluminium</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Utensils – Brass</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Utensils – Clay</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Utensils</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Cots</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Table-Chair</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Cycle</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Clock</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Radio</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>T.V. Set</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Sewing Machine</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Corn-Grinder</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Suitcase</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Metal Bag</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Musical instruments</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

278
26. Number of working Members in the family.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Cows</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Buffalos</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Sheep-Goats</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Bulls</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Calves Male/Female</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Cocks / Hens</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total

Earning Members in the Family

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Earning</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Non-Earning</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Dependent</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total

279
27. Income per family

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Less than 10,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>10,001 to 20,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>20,001 to 30,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>30,001 to 40,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>40,001 to 50,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>More than 50,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>--------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>-------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Foodgrains</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Milk – Ghee – Edible Oil</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Sugar, Jaggery, Tea, Coffee</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Spices</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Wine, Tobacco, Beedi</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Vegetables, Meats, Eggs</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Fuel</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Clothes, Footwear</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Social, Religion Function</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Travelling</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Medicines</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Others</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

281
29. Expenses and Debts:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Debtor family</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Money lender– trader</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Co-operative Society</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Bank</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Relatives– Acquaintances</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Others</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total: 282
30. Debt for different purposes:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Social</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Agricultural Expense</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Constructing House</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Maintenance Expense</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Buying Live stock</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Others</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 283
31. Investment by the family in the last ten years.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>New House Construction</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>House Repair</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Improving land</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Purchasing Live Stock</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Purchasing Land</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Constructing Well</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Purchasing Truck</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total: 284
32. Immovable Property per Family:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Land</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>House</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Trees</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Live Stock</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Tools of Agriculture</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Household Things</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Ornaments</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>285</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
33. Do you experience social alienation from other communities?
   Yes ( ) No ( )

34. Have you obtained benefit of government facility?
   Yes ( ) No ( )
   If yes, which is it?

35. Is anyone from your family employed in the government sector?
   Yes ( ) No ( )
   If yes, which job is it?

36. What kind of co-operation from employees do you have while obtaining government facilities?
   Satisfactory .................. Unsatisfactory .................

37. Do you hold membership of any political party?
   Yes ( ) No ( )

38. Are you a member of the Panchayat?
   Yes ( ) No ( )

39. Do you have facility of irrigation?
   Yes ( ) No ( )

40. Is any member of your family suffering from ailments?
   Yes ( ) No ( )
   If yes, which is it?

41. Has any member of your family expired?
   Yes ( ) No ( )
   If yes, How many?

42. Do you believe that children would be affected by ill-wishing looks?
   Yes ( ) No ( )

43. Who do you hold responsible for physical ailments and death?
   a. b. c. d.
44. Do you have fruit-yielding trees in the land owned by you?
   Yes (  )  No (  )
   If yes, What are they and how many?

45. Which agricultural yields do you get?
   1. Paddy  2. Sugarcane  3. Others

46. Do you speak your dialect?
   Yes (  )  No (  )

47. Which according to you are main matters for your special identity?
   a.  b.  c.  d.