CONTENTS

Preface i-ii
Map of Goa iii
List of Tables iv-v

CHAPTER I - INTRODUCTION 1-24
A) Understanding women's Question 1-6
B) Approaches to understand status of women 6-9
C) Empowerment of Women 9-10
D) Beijing Conference- Strategy towards Women's Empowerment 10-11
E) National Scenario 12-16
F) Understanding Women, Political Power and State in Goa 16-20
   i) Reasons for study 20-22
   ii) Objectives of Study 22
   iii) Chapter Classification 23-24
   iv) Methodology 24

CHAPTER II - WOMEN AS FREEDOM FIGHTERS 25-51
A) Status of Women in Goa before the Portuguese Rule 25-27
B) Advent and Expansion of Portuguese Rule in Goa 27-29
C) Portuguese Rule and its influence on the status of women in Goa 30-34
D) Women's role in Goa Liberation Struggle 34-45
E) Women's role in Politics after Liberation Struggle 45-49
F) Conclusion 49-51

CHAPTER III - WOMEN AS VOTERS 52-90
A) Significance of Right to vote 52-54
B) Importance of women voters 54-56
C) Recollecting women's struggle for suffrage 56-57
D) Women and Right to Vote in India 57-60
E) Study of women voters in Goa 60-64
F) A Case Study of women voters in Quepem Taluka 64-89
G) Conclusion 89-90

CHAPTER IV - WOMEN AS GRASSROOTS LEADERS 91-137
A) Significance of Women leaders at the grassroots level 91-92
B) Empowerment of women in Historical Perspective 93-95
C) Women in Panchayats - Post 73rd Amendment 95-100
D) Women leadership at grassroots politics in Goa 101-104
E) A Case Study of Women Panchas in Bardez Taluka
   a) Study of Socio-economic Profile 105-109
   b) Political Background of women panchas 109-121
   c) Influence of woman’s entry in Politics on Quality of her life 121-125
   d) Has women’s entry in Politics brought about Qualitative changes in local administration? 125-129
   e) Assessment of work undertaken by the women panchas 129-132
F) Future Prospects 132-137

CHAPTER V - WOMEN AS ACTIVISTS 138-176

A) Understanding NGOs 138-140
B) Understanding Women NGOs 140-142
C) Understanding Women NGOs in India 142-143
D) Understanding Women NGOs in Goa 143-145
E) A Case Study of Bailancho Saad in Goa 145-147
   a) Growth of Bailancho Saad 147-157
   b) Organizational Structures 147-157
   c) Areas of Concern 158-171
   d) Strategies of Bailancho Saad 170-172
   e) Relationship with the State 172-174
F) Observations 174-176

CHAPTER VI - WOMEN AS WELFARE BENEFICIARIES 177-207

A) Progress under Five year Plans 178-180
B) Schemes for Women’s Development 180-182
C) Scheme for Financial Assistance to Widows in Goa - A Case Study of Tiswadi Taluka 182-185
   a) Understanding the position of widows 186
   b) Utility of the scheme 186-192
   c) Case Studies 186-192
   d) Observations with regard to implementation of this scheme 192-203
   e) Other observations 203-205
   f) Recommendations 205-207

SUMMING UP AND IMPORTANT FINDINGS OF THE STUDY 208-215

ANNEXURES 216-227

BIBLIOGRAPHY 228-236