# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TITLE</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DECLARATION</td>
<td>ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CERTIFICATE</td>
<td>iii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEDICATION</td>
<td>iv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</td>
<td>v</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS</td>
<td>vi-vii</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Chapter-1 : Introduction 1-32

1.1 ISOINDOLE-1,3-DIONE (PHTHALIMIDE) DERIVATIVES 1
1.2 HYDRAZONE DERIVATIVES 7
1.3 RESEARCH GAPS ABOUT THE HETEROCYCLIZATION OF 3-(ISOINDOL-1,3-DIONE METHYL)-6-HYDROXY BENZOIC ACID HYDRAZIDE(IHBH) 26
1.4 OBJECTIVES 27
1.5 THE PRESENT WORK 27

## Chapter-2 : Characterization Techniques and Formation of Schiff Bases of 3-(isoindol-1, 3-dione methyl)-6-hydroxy benzoic acid hydrazide 33-68

2.1 INTRODUCTION TO SPECTROMETRY 34
2.2 INFRARED SPECTROSCOPY 34
2.3 NUCLEAR MAGNETIC RESONANCE SPECTROSCOPY 38
2.4 MASS SPECTROSCOPY 41
2.5 CARBON-13 SPECTROSCOPY 41
2.6 ELEMENTAL ANALYSIS 43
2.7 GENERAL REMARKS FOR THE EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES 44
Chapter-3 : Synthesis and Characterization of 4-Thiazolidinones, 5-arylidene-4-thiazolidinones, and pyrazolo [3,4-d] thiazoles based on 3-(isoindol-1,3-dione methyl)-6-hydroxy benzoic acid hydrazide

3.1 THIAZOLIDINONES
3.2 4-THIAZOLIDINONES
3.3 EXPERIMENTAL
3.4 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION
3.5 5-ARYLIDINE-1,3-THIAZOLIDIN-4-ONES
3.6 PYRAZOLO [3,4-d] THIAZOLE DERIVATIVES
3.7 EXPERIMENTAL
3.8 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION
3.9 2,3-DI-PHENYL-5-SUBSTITUTED PHENYL-6- [3- [3- (ISOINDOL – 1,3-DIONE METHYL) -6- HYDROXY- BENZOYL AMINO] -1-YL] -3,3A,5,6- TETRAHYDRO-2H-PYRAZOLO [3,4-d] THIAZOLE DERIVATIVES
3.10 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Chapter-4 : Synthesis and Characterization of 2-Azetidinones based on 3-(isoindol-1,3-dione methyl)-6-hydroxy benzoic acid hydrazide

4.1 IMINE PLUS KETENES: THE STAUDINGER REACTION
4.2 ENOLATE-IMINE CONDENSATION
4.3 KINUGASA CONDENSATION
4.4 ISOCYANATE CYCLOADDITION
4.5 [3+1]-ANNULATION
4.6 CYCLIZATIONS
Chapter-5 :Synthesis and characterization of 2H-Pyrrole-2-ones and 2-Pyrrolidinones based on 3-(Isoindol-1,3-Dione methyl) -6-hydroxy benzoic acid hydrazide

5.1 PYRROLES 179
5.2 2H-PYRROLE-2-ONES 182
5.3 EXPERIMENTAL 188
5.4 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION 207
5.5 PYRROLIDINES 209
5.6 2-PYRROLIDINONES 210
5.7 EXPERIMENTAL 216
5.8 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION 235

Chapter-6 :Antimicrobial studies of novel compounds 239-257

6.1 INTRODUCTION 239
6.2 CLASSIFICATION OF ANTIMICROBIAL DRUGS 240
6.3 BACTERIA 241
6.4 CLASSIFICATION OF ORGANISMS 242
6.5 IDENTIFICATION TECHNIQUES OF THE ORGANISMS 242
6.6 EVALUATION TECHNIQUES 242
6.7 FACTORS AFFECTING ZONE OF INHIBITION 243
6.8 EXPERIMENTAL 244
6.9 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION 245
SUMMARY 258
LIST OF PUBLICATIONS 259-265