## CONTENTS

**INTRODUCTION** 1

**REVIEW OF LITERATURE** 7

1. Discovery of *Salmonella* 7
2. Evolution of *Salmonella* nomenclature 7
3. Serotyping 9
4. Epidemiology 10
5. Reservoirs of *Salmonella* 10
   - *Salmonella* and humans 10
   - *Salmonella* and pork 10
   - *Salmonella* and poultry 11
   - *Salmonella* and fish 12
   - Other sources 13
6. Host adapted serotypes of *Salmonella* 15
7. Important serotypes 15
8. Salmonellosis 17
   - Enteric fever 17
9. Detection of *Salmonella* 18
   - Loop Mediated Isothermal Amplification (LAMP) 20
10. *Salmonella* Pathogenicity Islands (SPIs) 24
11. Horizontal gene transfer 27
12. Virulence plasmids 28
13. Phages 28
14. Antibiotic resistance 29
15. Multiple antibiotic resistance in *Salmonella* 30
16. *Salmonella* Genomic Island 1 32
17. Integron 34
18. Typing 36
   - Phage typing 37
   - Ribotyping 38
   - PCR-Ribotyping 38
   - Amplified fragment length polymorphism 38
   - Multilocus sequence typing (MLST) 39
   - ERIC-PCR 39
   - Random Amplified Polymorphic DNA 40
19. Pulse field gel electrophoresis 40
3 MATERIALS AND METHODS

3.1 Isolation of *Salmonella*

3.1.1 Sources of *Salmonella*

3.1.2 Sample collection

3.1.3 Enrichment

3.1.3.1 Pre enrichment

3.1.3.2 Selective enrichment

3.1.3.2.1 Tetrathionate broth

3.1.3.2.2 Rappaport-Vassiliadis broth

3.1.4 Selective plating

3.1.4.1 Bismuth sulphite agar

3.1.4.2 Xylose Lysine desoxycholate agar

3.1.4.3 Hektoen enteric agar

3.2 Identification of *Salmonella*

3.2.1 Biochemical tests

3.2.1.1 Triple sugar iron (TSI) agar

3.2.1.2 Lysine iron agar (LIA)

3.2.1.3 Urease test

3.2.1.4 Indole test

3.2.1.5 Simmon’s citrate

3.2.1.6 Carbohydrate fermentation

3.2.2 Serology

3.3 Antibiotic susceptibility

3.3.1 Antibiotic susceptibility test

3.3.2 Multiple Antibiotic Resistance (MAR) Index

3.4 DNA extraction

3.5 Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) assays

3.6 Agarose gel electrophoresis

3.7 Detection of mutations in Quinolone Resistance-Determining Region (QRDR) of gyrase A gene

3.8 Detection of *Salmonella* Genomic Island 1 (SGI1) by PCR

3.8.1 PCR detection of the left junction of SGI1

3.9 PCR screening of Integrons

3.9.1 Class 1 integron

3.9.1.1 Amplification of class 1 integron associated gene cassette

3.9.2 PCR detection of class 2 integron

3.10 PCR screening of virulence genes
3.10.1 Multiplex PCR for invE/A, mgtC and ttrC  
3.10.2 PCR for spaM  
3.10.3 PCR for spi4R  
3.10.4 Multiplex PCR for phoP/Q and slyA  
3.10.5 PCR for pipA  
3.10.6 PCR for sodC1  
3.10.7 PCR for sopE  
3.11 Screening of lysogenic phages  
3.11.1 Induction of lysogenic phages  
3.11.2 PCR for gogB  
3.11.3 PCR for gtgE  
3.12 Molecular Typing  
3.12.1 Enterobacterial repetitive intergenic consensus (ERIC) PCR  
3.12.2 PCR Ribotyping  
3.12.3 Discriminative Index  
3.13 Loop-Mediated Isothermal Amplification (LAMP)  
3.13.1 Optimization of LAMP assay for detection of low number of Salmonella in water  
3.13.1.1 Sensitivity of LAMP assay  
3.13.1.2 Specificity  
3.13.1.3 Effect of non-target DNA on sensitivity of LAMP  
3.13.1.4 Template DNA preparation  
3.13.1.5 LAMP assay  
3.13.1.6 PCR assay  
3.13.2 Detection of Salmonella in seafood  
3.13.2.1 LAMP assay  
3.13.2.2 PCR assay  
4 RESULTS  
4.1 Isolation and identification of Salmonella  
4.2 Prevalence of Salmonella in the samples  
4.3 Antibiotic susceptibility  
4.3.1 MAR (Multiple antibiotic resistance) Index  
4.4 Detection of mutations in Quinolone Resistance-Determining Region (QRDR) of gyrA gene  
4.4.1 PCR amplification of gyrA (partial) gene  
4.4.2 Detection of point mutations in the QRDR region  
4.5 PCR screening of Salmonella Genomic Island 1  
4.6 Class 1 Integrons  
4.6.1 PCR screening of class 1 integron and gene cassettes
4.6.2 Sequencing of the amplicon  
4.7 Class 2 integron  
4.8 Multiplex PCR screening of \textit{ttrC}, \textit{mgtC} and \textit{inv E/A}  
4.9 PCR screening of \textit{spam}  
4.10 PCR screening of \textit{spi4R}  
4.11 Multiplex PCR screening of \textit{phoP/Q} and \textit{slyA}  
4.12 PCR screening of \textit{pipA} gene  
4.13 PCR screening of \textit{sodC1} gene  
4.14 PCR screening of \textit{sopE} gene  
4.15 Phage Induction  
4.16 PCR screening of Gifsy one gene (\textit{gogB})  
4.17 PCR screening of Gifsy two gene (\textit{gtgE})  
4.18 Molecular Typing  
4.18.1 ERIC PCR  
4.18.1.1 Dendrogram and Discriminative index of ERIC-PCR  
4.18.2 PCR-Ribotyping  
4.18.2.1 Dendrogram and discriminative index of PCR-Ribotyping  
4.19 Loop mediated isothermal amplification (LAMP)  
4.19.1 LAMP assay for detection of different \textit{Salmonella} serotypes in experimentally contaminated water  
4.19.2 PCR assay for detection of different \textit{Salmonella} serotypes in experimentally contaminated water  
4.19.3 LAMP assay for detection of \textit{Salmonella} in seafood  
4.19.4 PCR assay for detection of \textit{Salmonella} in seafood  

5 \textbf{DISCUSSION}  
5.1 Prevalence of \textit{Salmonella} in fish  
5.2 Antibiotic resistance profiling  
5.3 Nalidixic acid resistance and point mutations in Quinolone Resistance-Determining Region (QRDR)  
5.4 Screening of Virulence genes  
5.5 Typing  
5.6 Loop Mediated Isothermal Amplification  

6 \textbf{SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION}  

7 \textbf{REFERENCES}  

8 \textbf{APPENDIX}  

9 \textbf{PUBLICATIONS}