Acknowledgement

“At this ecstatic time of presenting my Ph.D. thesis bow to almighty God”

Ph.D. is a long haul full of obstacles and barriers, but the support and encouragement of some people simply made this journey considerably pleased and easier. Here I want to give my acknowledgments to those who were always with me during this tenure.

In the first place, I would like to express my deepest and sincere gratitude to my worthy and respected supervisor, Dr. Shyam Kumar, Professor Department of Physics, Dean Research & Development, Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra for his genial inspiration and enthusiastic encouragement throughout the course of my work. His wide knowledge, his logical way of thinking and his positive attitude towards research and also towards life have been of great value for me and for all associated with him. I always remember the tireless efforts that my supervisor has made over day and night in giving a good shape to this thesis. He is truly and hard working researcher and it’s an honor for me to be one of his Ph.D. students.

I am sincerely thankful to Professor M.S. Yadav, Chairman and Professor S.C. Mishra, Ex-Chairman, Department of Physics, K. U. Kurukshetra for providing necessary research facilities in our Department. I am highly thankful to Dr. Suman Mahendia for her help and constant motivation during my research.

I would like to acknowledge Dr. R.K. Moudgil, Dr. Sanjeev Aggarwal, Dr. Fakir Chand, Dr. Rajesh Kharab, Dr. (Mrs.) Annu Sharma, Dr. Manish Kumar and Dr. Hardev Singh, faculty members of the department for their invaluable advice and encouragement during my Ph.D.
Acknowledgement

I gratefully thank to Dr. Amit Roy, Director, Inter University Accelerator Center (IUAC), New Delhi, for providing the access to High Energy Ion Beam and gamma-irradiation Facilities. My sincere thanks go to Dr. D. Kanjilal, Dr. Sandeep Chopra and Dr. S.P. Lochab for their scientific suggestions and helpful remarks during my work at IUAC. My thanks are also due to Sunil Ojha, S. A. Khan and Virender Kumar for their kind help during irradiation.

I would like to express my grateful thanks to Professor Ajay Gupta, Director, UGC-DAE-CSRI, Indore for providing the access to Raman facilities. Thanks are due to Dr. V. Sathe and Mr. Manoj Kumar for their help and valuable discussions during the experiments.

My deepest appreciation goes to all the non-teaching staff members of the department for their irreplaceable help at every step of the work.

I want to express my special thanks to the family members of Guru ji, especially Mrs. Poonam Gupta w/o Prof. Shyam Kumar for her kind care during the visits at their home.

I am fortunate to deeply acknowledge the precious contribution of my labmates Anil, Vijay, Parveen, Pratibha, Renu, Neetu and Kalpana who have made each day a new experience for me over the years of my Ph.D. work.

My heartfelt and special thanks go to my fellow friends Sukhvinder, Manjeet, Hitender, Anand, Surender, Krishan, Ankush, Suman Beniwal, Geeta, Hardev, Ramesh, Mukhtyar and Isha for their unaccountable help and for providing an exciting and cooperative environment in the department.
Acknowledgement

My thanks also go to Anuj and Amanpal of Department of Electronic Science and Manoj, Jasbir, Satish, Narender, Sunil, Bupinder, Anshul and Nalin of Department of Chemistry for their support and help which made this journey easy and delighted. My special thanks also go to Mr. and Mrs. Manjit Malik for the support and encouragement during this work.

Now, I am speechless! My words are not able enough to express my feelings. I have no words to express all the wisdom, love and support provided to me by my beloved Papa and Mummy and my younger brother Anil Kumar for that I am bow-headed indebted. Their unconditional love and support in my each and every decision have inspired me to move forward in life. I deem myself the most fortunate person of the world for having them as parents.

A special person of my life, my fiancee Sonu, is still unacknowledged. I am indebted to the love, care, support and above all the patience she showed during the time. Dear, a special appreciation to you for understanding me.

(Rishi Pal)