Acknowledgement

A journey is easier when you travel together. Interdependence is certainly more valuable than independence. This thesis arose in part out of years of research that has been done since I came to Kusurkar’s group, whereby I have been accompanied and supported by many people. It is a pleasant aspect that I have now the opportunity to express my gratitude for all of them in my humble acknowledgment.

In the first place I would like to record my gratitude to Prof. Radhika S. Kusurkar for her supervision, advice, and guidance from the very early stage of this research as well as giving me extraordinary experiences throughout the work. Above all and the most needed, she provided me unflinching encouragement and support in various ways. Her truly scientist intuition has made her as a constant oasis of ideas and passions in science, which exceptionally inspire and enrich my growth as a student, a researcher and a scientist want to be. I am indebted to her more than she knows.

Many thanks go in particular to Prof. M. S. Wadia for his valuable advice in science discussion and using his precious times to read this thesis and gave his critical comments about it. I would like to thank Prof. B. S. M. Rao, and Prof. S. B. Padhye. Ex. Heads, Department of the Chemistry and Dr. Madhurima dikshit, Head, Department of the Chemistry. The encouragements given by, Prof D. D. Dhavale, Prof. M. G. Kulkarni, Dr. P. D. Lokhande, Dr. Sarayu Dawavala, Dr. Vaishaili Shinde, Dr. Milind Nikalje, Dr. Wagmode, Dr. S.G. Sabharwal, are greatly acknowledged.

Thanks are due to Mrs. J. P. Choudhary for NMR spectrum, Mr. A. P. Gadgil, Mr. B. S. Kalshetti for IR and microanalysis and Mr. D. S. Shishupal for GCMS. I am thankful to the non teaching staff for their help during my research period.

I gratefully thank to Dr. Nabil Alkubati for his continuous help. My special thanks also are due to my labmates, Neelam, Hingane, Shrikar, Prajakta, Nilesh, Momin, Deepali, Nikita, Sagar, Shailesh and Mrs Kulkarni.
I am indebted to all my friends Abdulrahem, Monif, Ahmed, Yunus, Prasad, Vijay, Raju, Vishwas, Omprakash, vinod, Navanath, Bhujbhal, Dnyaneshwar, Ajit, Attimuni, Sanjay, Deekshaputra, Mayur, Dattatray, Mahendra, Manoj, Sasikumar, Mr. Ajit Dhatrak and Mr. Vilas Mahale. I take this opportunity to express my heartfelt thanks to all my close friends who have made my stay here enjoyable and peaceful with them.

Thanks to the University of Pune, Department of Chemistry for permission to carry out the research work and providing the necessary facilities. I am greatly thankful to the library of National Chemical Laboratory (NCL), Pune for their cooperation. I am thankful to Dr. Vedavati G. Puranik for X-ray analysis.

Thanks are also to the Ministry of Higher education, Republic of Yemen for financial support of M. Sc and Ph. D.

Finally, I wish to express my gratitude towards my father and mother in the first place, my brothers, sisters, wife, sons, daughter and all family members for their moral support during my research period.

Last, but not the least I would like to thank everybody who was important to the successful realization of thesis, as well as expressing my apology that I could not mention personally one by one of my friends in Yemen.

Abdullah Mabkhot Ali Shumaila