CONTENTS

List of Abbreviations Used i-iii

CHAPTER-1: DESIGN, SYNTHESIS AND ANTIMALARIAL ACTIVITY OF 4-AMINOQUINOLINE DERIVATIVES 1-92

1.1 Introduction 1
1.1.1 Life cycle of malaria parasite 2
1.1.2 History of Quinoline antimalarial drugs 4
1.1.3 Quinoline and its derivatives: structure-activity relationship (SAR) 6
1.1.4 Heme detoxification pathway 7
1.1.5 Drug Resistance of malaria parasite 9
1.1.6 Combination therapy 9
1.2 Present work 13
1.3 Results and discussion 25
1.4 Experimental details 30
1.5 Conclusion 53
1.6 References 54

CHAPTER-2A: AN OUTLOOK ON THE TENACITY OF H-BONDING PATTERN IN ANTIMALARIAL 4-AMINOQUINOLINE DERIVATIVES 93-129

2A.1 Introduction 93
2A.2 Present work 95
2A.3 Result and discussion 96
2A.3.1 UV-visible spectral analysis 96
2A.3.2 Single crystal X-ray analysis 97
2A.3.3 Second harmonic generation analysis 125
2A.4 Conclusion 126
2A.5 References 127

CHAPTER-2B: EVIDENCE OF HALOGEN···HALOGEN INTERACTIONS IN 4-AMINOQUINOLINE DERIVATIVES 130-148

2B.1 Introduction 130
2B.2 Present work 135
2B.3 Results and discussion 136
2B.4 Conclusion 143
2B.5 References 144
CHAPTER-3: A STEADY-STATE FLUORESCENCE AND CIRCULAR DICHROISM STUDY ON THE BINDING OF (7-CHLOROQUINOLIN-4-YL)-(2,5-DIMETHOXYPHENYL)-AMINE HYDROCHLORIDE DIHYDRATE TO BOVINE AND HUMAN SERUM ALBUMIN

3.1 Introduction 149
3.2 Present work 153
3.3 Materials and methods 154
   3.3.1 Reagents 154
   3.3.2 Apparatus 154
   3.3.3 Binding parameter 155
3.4 Results and discussion 157
   3.4.1 Crystal packing 157
   3.4.2 Analysis of absorption spectra 164
   3.4.3 Analysis of fluorescence spectra 165
   3.4.4 Analysis of circular dichroism spectra 173
   3.4.5 Energy transfer study 175
3.5 Conclusion 177
3.6 References 178

CHAPTER-4: COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE BINDING MODE OF 4-AMINOQUINOLINE DERIVATIVES TO CALF THYMUS DNA

4.1 Introduction 182
4.2 Present work 185
4.3 Materials and methods 186
   4.3.1 Reagents 186
   4.3.2 Apparatus 186
4.4 Results and discussion 187
   4.4.1 UV-Visible spectroscopy 187
   4.4.2 Circular dichroism spectroscopy 192
   4.4.3 Thermal denaturation analysis 195
4.5 Conclusion 198
4.6 References 200

SUMMARY 204-208

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS 209