ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The successful completion of this research work leading to Ph. D. owes much to the efficient and painstaking guidance of my research Supervisor Shri S.R. Phal, Reader, Department of Sociology Goa University. I thank him sincerely. I record my sincere thanks to Prof. K.M. Mathew, Head, Department of Sociology and the Dean of the faculty of Social Sciences, Goa University, my present Administrative Guide for his co-operation and interest in my research work. Principal M.S. Kamat and my colleagues in M.E.S. College of Arts and Commerce, Zuarinagar, Goa are constant source of inspiration and encouragement throughout the course of this research work. I acknowledge their support.

My thanks are due to the Director, Department of Higher Education, Government of Goa for awarding me a study leave from 10-2-1996 to 18-4-1996 which facilitated me in completing my field work and materialising my library visits to Bangalore and Mysore. I take this opportunity to acknowledge the financial assistance given to me towards the completion of this work by University Grants Commission through its Minor Research Project Grants Scheme for college teachers. I thank Dr. N.K. Jain, Under Secretary, Western Regional Office (UGC), Pune. The Librarians and the staff of the following institutions extended their full co-operation and provided me with published materials pertaining to the research topic. I extend my thanks to all of them.

1. Goa University, Taleigao, Panjim, Goa.


3. Lucknow University, Lucknow.
4. S.M.S. College, Brahmavara, DK.

5. Mumbai University, Mumbai.


7. Mysore University, Manasa Gangotri, Mysore.

8. Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi.

9. The Library of Academic Staff College of Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi.

In the course of my actual field work I learnt a lot of things from my respondents. Though I cannot name all of them for want of space, some of them need to be mentioned because of their close association with what I am doing. They are: Shri Sundara Shetty, Shri Nagesha Shanbhag, Shri Krishnamoorthy, Shri Shekhar Shetty, Shri Arun Shetty, Shri Vasanth Athikari, and Shri K. Janardhana Upadhya. I am thankful to these and all others who helped me by providing information.

During the various phases of my research I have benefited from informal discussions with many of my teachers, friends and colleagues. Some of them are Dr. R. Indira, Dr. Satyanarayana, Dr. G.K. Karanth, Dr. William D' Silva, Dr. Sasheej Hegde, Dr. R.B. Patil, Shri V.V. Sail, Shri S.N.D. Poojary, Dr. Anil Moodbidri, Dr. C.N. Venugopal, late Dr. B. Vasantha Shetty, Dr. Y. Ravindranatha Rao and others. I express my deep sense of gratitude to all of them. Besides them several of my friends have helped me in various other ways. For example, Shri Sandeep Kadam and Shri Satyanarayana Gundmi helped in getting the photographs; Shri Gajanan Madival helped in preparing the maps; Ms. Rajalaxmi, Assistant Librarian from ISEC provided with important books and journals; and Ms. Sanjivani and Shri Manuel Pereira have typed the thesis. I sincerely
thank them all. I recall here and acknowledge the patience and cooperation extended to me by all my family members.

The roots of my interest in academics can be traced to my close association with my maternal grand father Shri Babu yane Subraya Navada who was very intimate and influential during the formative years of my childhood. He is my first teacher. The present work is dedicated to his fond memory.

Ganesha Somayaji