Every research needs help and support not only from various institutions but also from people who support as a supervisor and contribute directly or indirectly to bring a concrete research based on new findings and interpretations. Considering all this I urged many institutions and individuals to support my research and successfully I got positive response and all type of support in all areas except some difficulties which every researcher generally faces particularly at the time of field work. Many persons have contributed towards the success of my doctoral study.

Professor Rakesh Gupta, my supervisor, deserves special thanks for his guidance and help from the very inception of proposal writing to the production of this thesis. He has taken all the pain with me to suggest many things timely and guided not just like a teacher but as my guardian and rendered his full cooperation to enable me to submit my thesis on time.

Secondly, I would like to thank all the people who really helped me particularly at the time of my field work and took all the pain to bring the truth of the real problems. First and foremost I would like to thank Susanta Chakma, Director, SNEHA, New Delhi, Arindam Dewan, Head Master SNEHA School deserves special thanks for providing me accommodation and very much needed social contacts during my stay in Changlang and Lohit, is due for their companionship and encouragements. Further I would like to extend my heartfelt gratitude to all the teachers who are working in SNEHA schools for the third generation Chakma children to make their future better and bright, Dilip Chakma, Co-ordinator, Mahabodhi School, Mahabodhi Maitri Mandala, Diyun, Changlang, Arunachal Pradesh, Sambasur Chakma, an activist and social worker Kokilla, Papumpare, Principal, IGJGH School, Doi Gomin College, Pasighat, AAPSU activists, teachers, Students and friends of Rajiv Gandhi University, North Eastern Regional Institute of Science and Technology, Doimuk, Indira Gandhi College, Tezu, Jawaharlal Nehru College, Pasighat, Arunachal Pradesh, Jawaharlal Nehru University, University of Delhi, Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi, North East Hill University, Meghalaya, Assam University, and Tezpur University, Assam, Manipur University, Manipur, Babasaheb Bhimrao Ambedkar University, Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh, Oxford University, London, Amida Trust, Narborough,
United Kingdom, Indiana University and Sussex University, United States of America and all Grade- A officers (APPSC) with whom I had an opportunity to discuss the problem of Chakmas related issues in detail. I should also not forget to thank National Human Rights Commission for providing official documents and courts judgments, United Nation and World Bank, South Asian Human Rights Commission & SNEHA for producing relevant materials time to time related to the Chakmas and their problems. I personally, thanks to Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa (CODESRA) and The South-South Exchange Programme for Research on the History of Development (SEPHIS) for giving me an opportunity to visit African countries like Ethiopia and Senegal to participate in a workshop on social history where I received lots of suggestions to improve my research thesis.

Thirdly, my special thanks to the list of a few well known scholars from whom I got lots of literature directly or indirectly on the issues related to Chakma problems. This list includes B. S. Chimni, S. P. Talukdar, Mahendra P. Lama, S. Dutta, Pradeep Kumar Bose, Tapan Kumar Bose, Deepak K. Singh, Suhas Chakma, Miranal Kanti Chakma, Subanil Chakma, Bhumitra Chakma and others who are regularly writing on the issues related to the Chakmas in particular and other refugees in general.

Lastly, I take the opportunity to thank University Grant Commission (UGC) for granting me assistance (JRF/SRF) to complete my thesis on time. Apart from this I personally remain indebted to my family members and very close friends for their consistent encouragement and support. I am deeply grateful to my father Shri Pavaru Prasad; mother Smt. Sonamati Devi and adored Anuradha who have been a great source of inspiration and assistance.

CHUNNU PRASAD