# INDEX

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contents</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Chapter 1: Introduction</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1 Introduction to Spintronics</td>
<td>I-01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2 Introduction to Multiferroics</td>
<td>I-03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3 Introduction to Diluted Magnetic Semiconductors</td>
<td>I-06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4 Non-volatile Memories</td>
<td>I-07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.5 Motivation for the Present Work</td>
<td>I-11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Chapter 2: Experimental Techniques for Materials Characterization</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1 Introduction</td>
<td>II-01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2 Synthesis Techniques</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.1 Solid State Reaction (SSR)</td>
<td>II-02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.2 Sol - Gel technique</td>
<td>II-03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.3 Pulsed Laser Deposition (PLD)</td>
<td>II-05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3 Structural Characterizations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.1 X - ray Diffraction (XRD)</td>
<td>II-09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.2 φ - Scan Measurements</td>
<td>II-11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4 Microscopic Characterizations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.1 Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)</td>
<td>II-11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.2 Atomic Force Microscopy (AFM)</td>
<td>II-13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.3 Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM)</td>
<td>II-14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.5 Spectroscopic Characterizations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2.5.2 X-ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy (XPS)

2.6 Transport Characterizations

2.6.1 Current vs. Voltage (I-V) measurements

2.7 Electrical Characterizations

2.7.1 Dielectric measurements

2.7.2 Polarization - Electric field (P - E loop) measurements

2.8 Magnetic characterizations (M-T & M - H)

References

Chapter 3: Studies on PLD grown Bi$_{1-x}$Ba$_x$FeO$_{3-δ}$ (x = 0.0, 0.05, 0.10, 0.20) Thin Films on 1at% Nb-doped SrTiO$_3$ (SNTO) Substrates

3.1 Introduction

3.2 Synthesis and experimental techniques

3.3 Defect Structure

3.4 Structure

3.5 Microstructure

3.6 Dielectric Measurements

3.7 Polarization Measurements

3.8 I-V Measurements

3.9 M-T Measurements

3.10 Conclusions

References

Chapter 4: Thickness dependent studies on Ba-doped BFO Films

4.1 Introduction

4.2 Synthesis and characterization

4.3 Structure
4.4 Microstructure
4.5 X-ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy (XPS)
4.6 Dielectric Measurements
4.7 I – V Measurements
4.8 Magnetization (M - H)
4.9 Conclusions

References

Chapter 5: Studies on Ferroelectric Field Effect Transistors (FeFET) for Non-volatile Memory Applications

5.1 Introduction
5.2 Experimental
5.3 Structure
5.4 Microstructure
5.5 Energy Band Diagram (proposed)
5.6 I-V Measurements
5.7 C-V Measurements
5.8 Channel Resistance Studies
5.9 Conclusions

References

Chapter 6: Co-doping induced Structural, Microstructural, Magnetic and Electronic Structure Modifications in Zn_{1-x}Co_{x}O system.

6.1 Introduction
6.2 Sol-Gel Synthesis and characterization
6.3 Structure
6.4 Microstructure
6.5 X-ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy
6.6 Valance Band Spectroscopy
6.7 Resonant Photoelectron Spectroscopy
6.8 Magnetization
6.9 Conclusions
References