CONTENTS

TITLES

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS
LIST OF TABLES
LIST OF FIGURES
LIST OF MAPS
LIST OF PHOTOGRAPHS
ABBREVIATIONS

PAGE NO.
i-ia
vi-ix
x
xi
xii
xiii-xiv

CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION

1.1 THE BIRTH CONTROL MOVEMENT: A BRIEF HISTORY
1.2 THE INDIAN SCENARIO
1.3 INDIAN POPULATION POLICY THROUGH A GENDER LENS
1.4 THE CASE OF WEST BENGAL:
   1.4.1 History of contraceptive use in West Bengal
1.5 THE PRESENT RESEARCH
1.6 ORGANISATION OF CHAPTERS

CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1 CHOICE OF CONTRACEPTIVE METHOD
   2.1.1 Community and contraceptive choice
   2.1.2 Economics of contraceptive choice
   2.1.3 The Bulatao’s framework
2.2 SOCIO-ECONOMIC FACTORS IN CONTRACEPTIVE CHOICE
   2.2.1 Evidence from India
   2.2.2 Evidences from outside India
2.3 FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMMES, GENDER AND
   CONTRACEPTIVE CHOICE
2.4 KNOWLEDGE AND PRACTICE OF CONTRACEPTION
2.5 RESEARCH GAPS

CHAPTER 3 CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK AND METHODOLOGY

3.1 ANALYTICAL FRAMEWORK
3.1.1 Community factors 34
3.1.2 Socio-economic and demographic factors 36
3.2 BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS OF STUDY AREA 40
3.3 OBJECTIVES 42
3.3.1 Hypotheses 42
3.4 RESEARCH DESIGN 43
3.5 DATA SOURCES AND METHODOLOGY 43
3.5.1 National Family Health Survey-3 (2005-2006) 43
3.5.1.1 Measurement of variables from secondary data source 44
3.5.2 Primary data source 46
3.5.3 Study area and sample selection 47
3.6 METHODOLOGY OF ANALYSIS 50
3.6.1 Multinomial logistic regression 50
3.6.2 Multilevel models: 51
3.6.3 Presentation of results in multiple classification analysis (MCA) format 53

CHAPTER 4 FACTORS INFLUENCING CONTRACEPTIVE CHOICE-ANALYSIS OF DATA FROM THE NFHS 55-74
4.1 DETERMINANTS OF CONTRACEPTIVE CHOICE: WEST BENGAL 55
4.2 ANALYTICAL FRAMEWORK 56
4.3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION 59
4.3.1 Determinants of method choice 59
4.3.2 Determinants of method choice in urban areas and rural areas 62
4.4 DISCUSSION 64

CHAPTER 5 FACTORS AFFECTING CONTRACEPTIVE CHOICE IN WEST BENGAL ANALYSIS OF DATA FROM HOUSEHOLD SURVEY 76-108
5.1 PURPOSE AND METHODOLOGY OF SAMPLE SELECTION 76
5.2 PROFILE OF AREA STUDIED 78
5.2.1 Profile of the villages studied 78
5.2.2 Profile of the wards studied

5.3 ANALYTICAL FRAMEWORK

5.4 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

5.4.1 Determinants of method choice

5.4.2 Reasons for choosing or not choosing a particular method in urban and rural areas

5.4.3 Contraceptive choice by parity

5.5 DISCUSSION

CHAPTER 6 QUALITATIVE ENQUIRY INTO FACTORS AND PROCESSES SHAPING CONTRACEPTIVE CHOICE

6.1 PURPOSE OF QUALITATIVE STUDY AND ANALYTIC FRAMEWORK

6.1.1 Purpose

6.1.2 Locale and Methodology

6.1.3 The details of the issues discussed in the field with the women

6.1.4 The details of the issues discussed in the field with the service providers

6.1.5 Profile of women in FGDs

6.1.6 Service providers

6.2 FINDINGS

6.2.1 FGDs with young urban women

6.2.2 FGDs with young rural women

6.2.3 FGDs with older women (36-60 years)

6.2.4 Service providers

6.2.4.1 Provider bias

6.2.4.2 Provider perception on women’s preference

6.3 DISCUSSION
CHAPTER 7 CONCLUSIONS

7.1 DETERMINANTS OF METHOD CHOICE 138
7.2 DISCUSSION 139
7.3 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS 143

BIBLIOGRAPHY 145-160

APPENDIX A SURVEY INSTRUMENTS v