CONTENTS

CHAPTER-I: INTRODUCTION 1-28
1.1 Position of Kurux in the Dravidian Family of Languages
1.2 Cultural and Historical Background
1.2.1 Dislodgement of Oraons from the Settled Life in Rohtashgarh
1.3 Geographical and Demographic Distribution
1.3.1 Demographic Characteristics
1.3.2 Migration
1.4 Multilingualism

CHAPTER - II: LITERATURE REVIEW 29-52
2.1 Ethnographic Records/Studies
2.2 Overview of Grammatical Studies on Kurux (upto 1978)
2.3 Lexical Records
2.4 Text Collections/Folk Literature in Written Form
2.5 Scope and Orientation of the Study
2.6 Methodology

CHAPTER - III: PHONOLOGY & MORPHOPHONEMICS 53-79
3.1 Phonology
3.1.1 Vowels
3.1.2 Consonants
3.1.3 Allophonic Distribution
3.1.3.1 Vowels
3.1.3.2 Consonants
3.1.3.2.1 Consonant Clusters
3.1.4 Syllabic Structure
3.2 Morphophonemics
3.2.1 External Sandhi
3.2.2 Internal Sandhi

CHAPTER - IV: NOMINALS

4.1 Noun
4.1.1 Gender and Number
4.1.2 Formation of Non-Masculine (feminine) Person Nouns
4.1.3 Case
4.1.3.1 Nominative
4.1.3.2 Accusative
4.1.3.3 Instrumental
4.1.3.4 Dative
4.1.3.5 Genitive
4.1.3.6 Ablative
4.1.3.7 Locative
4.1.3.8 Vocative
4.1.3.9 Systematization of Case Morphemes
4.2 Pronouns
4.2.1 Personal Pronouns
4.2.2 Demonstrative Pronouns
4.2.3 Interrogative Pronouns
4.2.4 Possessive Pronouns
4.2.5 Indefinite Pronouns
4.2.6 Reflexive Pronouns
4.3 Nominal Classifiers
4.4 Numerals
4.4.1 Cardinal Numerals
4.4.2 Ordinal Numerals
4.4.3 Fractionals
4.4.4 Enumeratives/Proportionals
4.4.5 Distributive Numerals
4.4.6 List of "Superimposed" Cardinal Numerals
4.5. Nominal Derivation and Compounding
4.5.1 Derivation
4.6 Compounding: Compound Nouns
4.6.1 Equational Compounds
4.6.2 Associative Compounds
4.6.3 Attributive Compounds
4.6.4 Noun + Noun
4.6.5 Noun + Gerund / Gerund + Noun
4.6.6 Compounds made up of two common nouns
4.6.7 Verb + Noun
4.6.8 Noun + Verb
4.6.9 Verb + Verb
4.6.10 Adjective + Noun
4.6.11 Noun + Adjective
4.6.12 Particle + Verb
4.6.13 Adverb + Noun
4.6.14 Adjective + Adjective
4.7 Nominal Reduplication
4.7.1 Expressives
4.7.2 Echo - Formation
4.7.3 Word Reduplication
4.8 Adjectives
4.8.1 Derivation of Adjectives in Kurux
4.8.2 Compound Adjectives
4.8.3 Derogatory Adjectives
4.8.4 Loan Adjectives
4.8.5 Participial Constructions
4.8.6 Intensifiers
4.8.7 Comparison

CHAPTER VI: VERB AND ADVERB

5.1 Verbs
5.1.1 Onomatopoeic Bases
5.1.2 Formation of Verb Bases
5.1.3 Simple Bases
5.1.4 Complex Bases
5.1.4.1 Formation of Past
5.1.4.2 The 'Present' and 'Future'
5.1.5 Aspect
5.1.6 Pronominal Terminations / Person - Number Markers
5.1.7 Non-Finite Verbs
5.1.7.1 Infinitive and Gerund
5.1.7.2 Participles
5.1.7.2.1 Adjectival Participles
5.1.7.2.2 Perfect Participles
5.1.7.2.3 Imperfect Participles
5.1.7.2.4 Adverbial Participles
5.1.8 Compound Verb
5.1.8.1 Explicator Compound Verb
5.1.8.2 Conjunct Verbs
CHAPTER VI: WORD FORMATION IN KURUX: A TYPOLOGICAL OVERVIEW 170-180

6.1 Aspiration
6.2 Nasalized Vowels
6.3 Initial Alveolar & Retroflex Consonants
6.4 Classifiers
6.5 Grammatical Gender
6.6 Reduplication
6.7 Compounds
6.8 Conjunct Verbs
6.9 Prefixation
6.10 Explicator Compound Verbs
6.11 Morphological Causative

CHAPTER VII: LANGUAGE CHANGE IN KURUX 181-216
7.1 Loan Words in Kurux Lexical Records

7.2 Aryan Loan words in current Usage and the Motivation for Lexical Borrowing

7.2.1 Indo - Aryan Loanwords in Kurux 'Basic' Vocabulary

7.2.2 Aryanization of the Kurux Numeral System

7.2.3 Aryan Kinship Terms in Kurux

7.2.4 Aryan Loans for Cultural / Material Importations

7.2.5 Aryan Loans for Nouns Pertaining to Mental Faculty

7.2.6 Aryan Loans for Body Parts

7.2.7 Loan Adjectives

7.2.8 Loan Verbs

7.2.9 Loan Adverbs, Conjunctions etc.

7.3 Aryanization In Word Morphology

7.4 Language Shift and Language Maintenance

BIBLIOGRAPHY 217-227

APPENDIX: List of Selected Borrowed Indo-Aryan Words in Kurux. 228-246
Fig. 1. Stammbaum of the Dravidian Languages (from Subrahmanyam, 1971: 531)
Fig. 2. Classification of the Dravidian Languages (adapted from [L.S.I. Vol. IV: 285] after Caldwell).