

CONTENTS

Certificate	
Statement	
Acknowledgement	
CHAPTER ONE - INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Propagation Characteristics of Relativistic Electron Beam	1
1.2 Rotating Relativistic Electron Beams	4
1.2.1 Relativistic electron beam dynamics in a cusp magnetic field	5
1.2.2 Effect of self fields on the propagation and dynamics of rotating REB	6
1.3 Summary of Theoretical, Numerical and Experimental Work	8
1.3.1 Charge neutralisation phase	9
1.3.2 Effect of self magnetic fields on REB dynamics in a cusp magnetic field	19
1.4 Scope of the Thesis	23
CHAPTER TWO - EXPERIMENTAL DEVICE AND DIAGNOSTICS	26
2.1 Vacuum Chamber	26
2.2 Magnetic Field Configuration	27
2.3 Relativistic Electron Beam Generator	27
2.3.1 Marx generator	27

2.3.2 Oil vacuum interface	30
2.3.3 Field emission diode	32
2.4 Diagnostics	34
2.4.1 Voltage divider	35
2.4.2 Rogowski coil	35
2.4.3 Faraday cup	35
2.4.4 Miniature Faraday cup	36
2.4.5 Miniature Faraday cup array	36
2.4.6 Magnetic probe array	37
2.4.7 Diamagnetic loop	38
2.4.8 Wall probe	38
CHAPTER THREE - CHARGE NEUTRALISATION PHASE	40
3.1 Introduction	40
3.2 Experimental set up	41
3.3 Experimental Results	41
3.4 Model for Numerical Calculation	44
3.5 Calculations	48
3.5.1 Estimation of the charge neutralisation factor from the measurement of the beam potential	48
3.5.2 Radial extent of the beam column	49
3.5.3 Model for ionisation processes	50
3.6 Discussion and Comparison with Other Experiments	54
3.6.1 Dependence on external magnetic field	54
3.6.2 Dependence on axial distance from the cusp	56
3.6.3 Pressure dependence	57

CHAPTER FOUR - EFFECT OF SELF MAGNETIC FIELDS	
ON REB DYNAMICS	60
4.1 Introduction	60
4.2 Experimental Arrangement	61
4.3 Numerical model	61
4.4 Calculation Regarding Particle Orbits in the Uniform Field Region	65
4.4.1 Effect of external and self magnetic fields	67
4.5 Results and Discussion	68
4.5.1 Precusp region	68
4.5.2 Cusp region	74
4.6 Comparison With Other Experiments	85
CHAPTER FIVE - CONCLUSIONS AND SCOPE FOR FURTHER STUDIES	91
5.1 Conclusion	92
5.1.1 Beam characteristics and equilibrium	92
5.1.2 Effect of self fields on the charge neutralisation processes	93
5.1.3 Cusp field modification by the beam	94
5.1.4 Radial cusp loss	94
5.1.5 Post cusp field modification by the self magnetic fields	95
5.2 Scope for Further Studies	95
References	98