Acknowledgements

Working towards a goal, it’s not always easy to see the light at the end of the tunnel and it’s at those times when self-doubt can set in and some people will simply give up. Even though the road to success was sometimes rocky, I never let go of my dream, never stopped believing in almighty god. I always knew god could do it, and I’m so glad that almighty god did! So, I am thankful to Almighty God for enabling me to achieve this milestone.

I feel obliged to express my sincere gratitude and respect to my research supervisor, Dr. Tarsem Singh Gill, Professor, Department of Physics, Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar. His astute guidance helped this thesis from its beginning to its conclusion, for their loving care, expert advises, determined efforts till success and invaluable guidance throughout the conduct of this research work by sacrificing his personal hours for me. In addition to Physics, the values that he had inculcated in me, are always going to help me in my life whatever I do.

It is my proud privilege and pleasant experience to express my gratefulness to, Dr. Nareshpal Singh Saini, Reader, Department of Physics, Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar for his keen interest, admirable guidance and highly cooperative support which are all responsible for the work presented in this thesis. My sincere thanks are due to Dr. Harvinder Kaur, Head, Department of Physics, Khalsa College, Amritsar for her kindness and moral support during my study.

I owe my sincere regards to Prof. Lakhwant Singh, Head, Department of Physics, Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar for invaluable guidance throughout the conduct of this research work and for providing
the required facilities for the completion of this work. I am also thank-
ful to the library staff and all faculty members specifically Dr. R. C.
Singh and Dr. Kuldeep Singh during the period of my graduation to
doctorate in physics.

I am extremely thankful to Department of Science and Technology
(DST), New Delhi, India for providing me fellowship to carry out this
research work.

My sincere thanks to my sister Dr. Jatinder Kaur and friend Ranju
Mahajan for developing a positive attitude in me during the failures
and my struggling periods and also providing valuable suggestions,
moral encouragement, invaluable help and guidance throughout my
stay in the campus.

The thesis would not have been possible without the help and support
of the plasma group members Ranju Mahajan, Dr. Parveen Bala,
Dr. Amandeep Singh Bains, Dr. Chanchal Khullar, Balwinder Singh
Chahal, and Sandeep Kaur for their advice and unsurpassed knowledge
of comparative Celtic linguistics.

I also thank to my dear friends Ranju Mahajan, Dr. A. S. Bains,
Sunil Kumar, Onkar Singh and Sanjeev Sharma for their zeal in co-
operation, motivation and valuable suggestions. They have been a
pillar of strength and always lent a shoulder of support whenever I
felt lost and dazed by the enormity of work.

Words are inadequate to convey the depth of my feelings of gratitude
to my father S. Kashmir Singh, mother Smt. Surinder Kaur, brother
Dr. Gurvinder Singh and sister Dr. Jatinder Kaur for their love,
encouragement, invaluable blessings and untold sacrifices for my better
and bright future.

Last but not least, I would like to thank my life partner Mr. Ram-
nik Singh Randhawa for his love, care, personal support and great
patience at all times. My father-in-law and brother-in-law have given
me their unequivocal support throughout, for which my mere expres-
sion of thanks likewise does not suffice.