

Contents

Acknowledgements	vi
Thesis Statement	xi
Abstract	xii

1. Introduction	1
1.1 Atmospheric aerosols.....	2
1.2 Classification of Aerosols and their Distribution.....	3
1.3 Properties of Atmospheric Aerosols.....	8
1.3.1 Physical Properties of Atmospheric Aerosols.....	8
1.3.2 Chemical Characteristics of Atmospheric Aerosols.....	11
1.3.3 Dynamical Properties of Atmospheric Aerosols.....	12
1.3.4 Optical Properties of Atmospheric Aerosols.....	15
1.4 Impact of Atmospheric Aerosols.....	17
1.5 Importance of Aerosol Studies over South Asia and India.....	19
1.6 Objective.....	20
2. Site Description, Measurement Techniques and Data analysis	
2.1 Site Description, Regional and Synoptic Meteorology.....	22
2.2 Instruments and Data Analysis.....	26
2.2.1 Multi-Wavelength Radiometer.....	26
2.2.2 Microtops-II sun photometer.....	32
2.2.3 Aethalometer.....	32
2.2.4 Quartz Crystal Microbalance.....	33
2.2.5. Optical Particle Counter.....	34
2.2.6 Micro-Pulse Lidar.....	36
2.2.7 Radiosonde.....	38
2.2.8 Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer.....	38
2.2.9. Multi-angle Imaging Spectroradiometer.....	39

2.3 Atmospheric Models.....	39
2.3.1 Optical Properties of Aerosols and Clouds.....	40
2.3.2 Santa Barbara Discrete ordinate Atmospheric Radiative Transfer.....	40
2.3.3. Global Ozone Chemistry Aerosol Radiation and Transport.....	43
2.3.4. Hybrid Single-Particle Lagrangian Integrated Trajectory.....	44
2.4. Trace Gases Analyzers.....	44
2.4.1 Ozone Analyzer.....	44
2.4.2 NO _x Analyzer.....	45
2.4.3 CO Analyzer.....	45
2.4.4 SO ₂ Analyzer.....	45
3. Columnar and Vertical Aerosol Properties and their Seasonal Variability	
3.1 Columnar Aerosol Properties.....	46
3.1.1 Seasonal Variability of Aerosol Optical Properties.....	46
3.1.2 Columnar Size Distribution.....	50
3.1.3 Cluster Analysis.....	53
3.2 Vertical Distribution of Aerosol Properties.....	56
3.2.1 Seasonal Vertical Profiles of the Extinction Coefficient.....	57
3.2.2 Comparison of Vertical and Columnar Aerosol Properties.....	62
3.2.3 Long Range Transport.....	66
3.2.4 Diurnal Variation of Boundary Layer and Vertical Distribution of Aerosols.....	69
3.2.5 Multiple Aerosol Layers and their Oscillation over Hyderabad.....	73
3.3 Summary.....	77
4. Measurements of Particulate Matter and Trace Gases	
4.1 Temporal Variability and Nature of Black Carbon Aerosol over Hyderabad.....	79
4.1.1 Temporal Variation of Black Carbon Aerosols Mass Concentration.....	79
4.1.2 Black Carbon Aerosols and Boundary Layer Variations.....	82
4.1.3 Potential Source Regions of Black Carbon Aerosol.....	83
4.1.4 Spectral Variation of Absorption Coefficient (σ_{abs}).....	85

4.2 Particulate Matter.....	86
4.2.1 Seasonal Diurnal Variation of Particulate Matter and AOD ₅₅₀	87
4.2.2 Intercomparison Study of Satellite and MTS AOD.....	88
4.2.3 Estimation of Particulate Matter from Columnar AOD.....	90
4.3 Measurements of Trace Gases over Hyderabad.....	96
4.3.1 Ozone.....	98
4.3.2 Nitrogen Oxide.....	100
4.3.3 Carbon Monoxide.....	101
4.3.4 Sulfur dioxide.....	104
4.4 Radiative Impact of Trace Gases.....	106
4.5 Summary.....	107
5. Seasonal Aerosol Properties over Oceanic Regions around India	
5.1 Aerosol characteristics over BoB measured during W-ICARB campaign.....	109
5.2 Ship-borne Measurements and Methodology.....	110
5.3 Prevailing Meteorology during W-ICARB.....	112
5.4 Physical Properties of Aerosol over Bay of Bengal.....	113
5.4.1 Spatial Heterogeneities in Aerosol Number Concentration.....	113
5.4.2 Aerosol Number Size Distribution and Derived Parameters.....	116
5.5 Columnar Aerosol Properties over BoB.....	121
5.5.1 Temporal Variation of Aerosol Optical Properties.....	121
5.5.2 Classification of Aerosols.....	125
5.5.3 Aerosol Modification Processes.....	130
5.6 Vertical Aerosol Profiles over Bay of Bengal.....	133
5.6.1 Vertical Profiles of Aerosol Number Density in the MABL.....	133
5.6.2 Vertical Profiles of Aerosol Size Distribution.....	138
5.7 Aerosol Climatology over South Asia.....	141
5.7.1 Seasonal Variation of the AOD ₅₅₀ over South Asia.....	142
5.7.2 Temporal Variation and Trend of AOD ₅₅₀ over South Asia in the last Decade.....	146
5.7.3 AOD ₅₅₀ Variations and Trends over IGP.....	154
5.7.4 Reasons for the Declining of AOD over IGP.....	156

5.7.5 GOCART simulations.....	159
5.8 Summary.....	161

6 Aerosol Classification and their Radiative Impact over Hyderabad

6.1 Nature of Atmospheric Aerosol	163
6.1.1 Graphical Classification Scheme.....	163
6.1.2 Spectral Dependency of Aerosol Optical Properties.....	166
6.1.3 Seasonal Changes in the Nature of Aerosol.....	168
6.1.4 Seasonal Average Characteristics.....	174
6.1.5 Intercomparison Study with the Conventional Techniques.....	176
6.2 Aerosol Radiative Forcing	186
6.2.1 Aerosol Radiative Forcing and Forcing Efficiency.....	190
6.2.2 Comparison of the results with other studies over India.....	196
6.3. Summary.....	196

7. Summary and Scope of the future work

Summary.....	198
Scope of the future work.....	202
List of Publications.....	204
References.....	207