I am grateful to Mrs. Shashi Rastogi and Mr. Akhilsh Kumar Srivastava for their help, cooperation, moral support whenever necessary and always keeping a cordial and enjoyable environment.

I heartily acknowledge my senior colleagues Dr. A. Patra, Dr. D. N. Singh, Dr. Lalit Goswami, Dr. Arunendra Pathak, Dr. Ashok Jha, Dr. Neeraj Shikya, Satish, Sanjay B. Katiyar and my colleagues Pankaj, Ramesh, Fateh Veer, Shashikanth, Manish, Tanveer and junior colleagues Devesh, Shailash, Santosh, Ravi, Uma Sharan, Ajay, Sumit, Rosaih, Abdesh, Vandana, Noopur for their kind co-operation during entire tenure.

It's my pleasure to thank all my labmates Dr. Pallavi Tiwari, Dr. Naveen Chandra Srivastav, Dr. Nitin Gupta, Dr. Heetika, Upasana, Shilpi, Ved, Ajit, Hassam, Niraj, Shalini, Rashi, Pooja, Anoop, Haripriya, Sonia, Shaifali, Sunyana, Lalit, Debanjan, Noopur for giving wonderful company and extending their unconditional help whenever required.

At this moment my heart goes towards my beloved mother & father who waited all these long years to see me reaching at this stage. Their patience, prayers and blessings always gave me new zeal to do the things in a perfect manner. Today I dedicate my thesis to my loving parents. I would like to express my deepest gratitude to my elder sisters Sunita and Anita, jijaji's Raghvendra and Dheera, two nephew’s Shaswat & Arnab for being with me.

This work would not have become a reality without genuine support of many wonderful people. I would like to express my deepest gratitude to my closest network for their love, constant inspiration, support and encouragement in all my endeavors. This strong net, including, all family members and other relatives & friends near and far, has always been present whenever needed. I have not only learnt & enjoyed many good
lesions of life during my tenure, but also involved in long and interesting discussions concerning about different aspects of life. It is all, anyhow, chemistry.

Lastly, I am grateful to the Ministry of Health (M. O. H) and CSIR, New Delhi, for financial assistance in the form of fellowship.

Date: 19th April, 2007

(Sandeep Chaudhary)