

CONTENTS

	<u>Page No.</u>
CHAPTER- 1 INTRODUCTION TO MULTI LAYER CHIP INDUCTOR	
MATERIAL PROPERTIES	01-16
1.1 Introduction	01
1.2 Review of past work	03
1.3 Aim of the work	09
1.4 Measurement techniques employed	10
1.5 Thesis outline	11
References	12
CHAPTER-2 THEORETICAL BACKGROUND AND EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES	
	17-39
2.1 Introduction	17
2.2 Ferrite Structure	17
2.3 Measuring techniques	19
a) X-ray diffractometer	19
b) Scanning electron microscopy	19
c) Field emission scanning electron microscopy	20
d) Transmission electron microscopy	20
e) Mossbauer spectroscopy	20

	f) FT IR spectroscopy	21
	g) Vibration Sample Magnetometer	21
	h) Impedance analyzer	22
	i) Two probe method	22
	j) Archimedes principle	23
2.4	Theoretical background	23
	A. Structural Properties	24
	a) X-ray diffraction	24
	b) Field emission scanning electron microscope	24
	c) Mössbauer effect	25
	i. Isomer shift	26
	ii. Quadrupole interaction	27
	iii. Magnetic hyperfine interaction	29
	iv. Line shape and line width	31
	d) Fourier transform infrared (FTIR) spectroscopy	31
	B. Magnetic Properties	36
	a) Saturation magnetization	36
	b) Initial permeability	37
	c) Curie temperature	38
	References	39
Chapter 3	SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF NICKEL ZINC FERRITE	40-65
3.1	a) Introduction	40
	b) Selection of composition	41
	c) Method of preparation	41
3.2	Results and discussion	42
	a) Ferrite formation	42
	b) Crystallite size	44
	c) Particle size	46
3.3	High temperature heat treatment	51
3.4	Characterization	58
	a) Agreement in d-values and lattice constant	58
	b) Agreement in absorption bands from FTIR spectrum	59

	c) Agreement in Curie temperature	60
	References	62
Chapter 4	STRUCTURAL, ELECTRICAL AND MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF Ni-Cu-Zn FERRITE PROCESSED WITH POLYETHYLENE GLYCOL AS CHELATING AGENT	64-89
4.1	a) Introduction	64
	b) Method of preparation	64
4.2	Results and Discussion	65
	Structural properties	65
	A. X-Ray diffraction	
	a) Lattice constant	65
	b) Crystallite size	67
	B. Transmission electron microscopy	
	a) Particle size	69
	C. Scanning electron microscopy	
	a) Grain size	71
	D. FT IR Spectroscopy	73
	Electrical properties	
	a) DC Resistivity	75
	Magnetic Properties	
	a) Specific saturation magnetization and coercivity	77
	b) Curie temperature	80
	c) Initial permeability	81
	d) Frequency dependence of initial permeability	83
	e) Loss tangents and Q factors	84
	Conclusions	87
	References	89
Chapter 5	STRUCTURAL, ELECTRICAL AND MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF Ni-Cu-Zn FERRITE PROCESSED WITH POLYETHYLENE GLYCOL AS CHELATING AGENT	90-137
5.1	a) Introduction	90

	b) Method of preparation	90
5.2	Results and Discussion	91
	Structural properties	91
	A. X-Ray diffraction	
	a) Lattice constant	91
	b) Crystallite size	92
	B. Transmission electron microscopy	
	a) Particle size	95
	C. Scanning electron microscopy	99
	D. Field emission electron microscopy	
	a) Grain size	100
	E. FT IR Spectroscopy	104
	Electrical properties	
	a) DC Resistivity	107
	Magnetic Properties	
	a) Specific saturation magnetization and coercivity	108
	b) Curie temperature	111
	c) Initial permeability	112
	d) Frequency dependence of initial permeability	114
	e) Loss tangents and Q factors	116
5.3	Cation distribution from Mossbauer data	
	a) Introduction	119
	b) Experimental	119
	c) Results and discussion	119
	d) Assignment of sextets	122
	e) Isomer shift	124
	f) Quadrupole splitting and Hyperfine field	125
	g) Calculation of X-ray intensities	132
	h) Estimation of theoretical lattice constants	133
	Outcome	135
	References	136

A)	Conclusions and Future Suggestions	138
	References	141