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### The International Phonetic Alphabet (Revised to 1979)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S</th>
<th>T</th>
<th>O</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>A</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>T</th>
<th>(Medial) Fricative</th>
<th>(Median) Approximant</th>
<th>Lateral Approximant</th>
<th>Trill</th>
<th>Tap or Flap</th>
<th>Ejective</th>
<th>Implosive</th>
<th>(Median) Click</th>
<th>Lateral Click</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nasal</td>
<td>'m'</td>
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<td>Plosive</td>
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### Phonetic Alphabet

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Palatal</th>
<th>Palatinal</th>
<th>Velar</th>
<th>Uvular</th>
<th>Labial-Lateral</th>
<th>Labial-Velar</th>
<th>Pharyngeal</th>
<th>Glottal</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>'x'</td>
<td>'y'</td>
<td>'u'</td>
<td>'m'</td>
<td>'h'</td>
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<tr>
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<td>'b'</td>
<td>'x'</td>
<td>'y'</td>
<td>'m'</td>
<td>'h'</td>
<td>'h'</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Diacritics
- Voiceless ŋ ñ
- Voiced ŋ ñ
- Aspirated ŋ ñ
- Breath-voiced ŋ ñ
- Dental ŋ ŋ
- Labialized ŋ ŋ
- Palatalized ŋ ŋ
- Velarized or Pharyngeal ŋ ŋ
- Syllabic ŋ ŋ
- or. Simultaneous ŋ (but see also under the heading Affricates)

### Other Symbols
- or. Raised o, o, u, w
- or. Lowered o, o, u, w
- Advanced ŋ, ŋ
- Retracted ŋ, ŋ
- Centralized ŋ
- Nasalized ŋ
- Alveolo-palatal fricatives
- Alveolar fricative trill
- Alveolar lateral flap
- Variety of ŋ resembling ŋ, ŋ
- etc.

### Stress, Tone (Pitch)
- Stress, placed at beginning of stressed syllable: high level pitch, high tone:
- Low level: high rising:
- Low falling: rise-fall:
- fall-rise.

**Affricates** can be written as digraphs, as ligatures, or with slurs.

Thus ŋ ŋ: ŋ ŋ: ŋ ŋ:

o, ñ may occasionally be used for ŋ, ŋ.