fdlh Hkh nsk d¢fodkl d¢v/;;u esrRdkyhu lekt esukjh dh
fLFkfr ls i;kIr idk'k iMrk gSA Hkkjr bldk viokn ugha gSA Hkkjrh;
lkekftd 0;oLFkk esukjh dk LFkku vfr egRoiw/Zjgk gSA ukjh dU;k d¢:i
ej iRuh d¢:i ej vkSj ekrk d¢:i esifjokj vFkok lekt esvkn'kZekuh
tkrh gSA lekt esmud¢ifr lns LokHkkkfod fu"Bk ,oa J)k jgh gSA ifjokj]
lekj;] lekt rFkk jkT; esukjh }kjk fd;s tkusokys;ksnku dk loZik egRo
vkSj xkSjo jgk gSA euqd¢vuqlkj tgkukjh dh imtk gksrh gS ogka;nork fuokl
djrsgSA euqiqu%Lohdkj djrsgSfd ftl dgy esukjh nq[kh gkrh gSog dgy
ifjokj iwkkr%u"V gkstkrk gSukjh ekuo thou dh ij.kk lkr jgh gSA

ukjh dh fLFkfr ¼çjEHk ls bE iff NBh 'krkCnh rd½

ieh d¢:i es%

ofnd dkyhu lekt ieh d¢tlUe gkusij n[kh gkusdk dkbZ iek.k
ughafeyrk] fdUrq lkekjid okrkoj.k esie d¢tlUe dh bPNk djuk LokHkkkfor
FkkA vFkkoon esdN /kkfelk ÑR;kndk mYys[k] ftudk mÌs; ie dh iklfr FkkA
fdUrq ieh d¢tlUe ls ifjokj d¢lnL; 0;kdgy ugha gkrs FkA o'gnkj.;d
mifu"kn es,Is/kkfelk ÑR;kndk mYys[k gSftldk mÌs; fondkh ieh iklr
djuk FkkA dU;k,aofnd lkfgR; dk v/;;u dj ldrh FkhA mudk fookg
djuk dkbZ dfBu leL;k u FkhA fo/kokvkadksfu;kx vkSj iqufookg djus dh
NwV FkhA blfy;sfo/kok,aHkh lekt ij Hkkj ugha le>h tkrh FkhA bu lHkh
dkj.kkalslekt esieh dh fLFkfr ghu ughaFkhA mÙkj ofnd dky esdU;kvka

dksiworZtkadh iwrtk d¢fy;s;K djusdk vf/kdkj u jgkA i¢ gh ;g /kkfeZd

ÑR; dj l drsFkAÅ bl fy;sbl dky esi¢h tÙe v'kÙk le>k tkus yxk

fdUrq ifjokj esi¢h d¢ykygu&ikyu dh mi{kk ughadh tkrh FkhA mldh

f'k{kk dk iyjk /;ku j[kk tkrk FkkA dU;k,alk/kkj.kr;k 16 o"kZ dh voLFkk rd

vfookfgr jgrh Fkh vkSj mudk miu;u laLdkj fd;k tkrk FkkA vFkkZbn es

dU;k d¢cãp;Zl vkJe esjgus dk Li"V mYys[k gSA[3] mÙkj oSfnd dky es

dU;kvksa dk tUe n¼[knkbZZ l le>k tkus yxk vkSj i¢ dksgh ifjokj dk j{kd

le>k tkus yxkA[4]

iRuh d¢:i es%&

__Xofnd dky esfookg dh iFkk iwkur;k fo|eku Fkh vkSj ifr&iRuh

fookg d¢ckn ifo= thou iljEHkk djrsFkA tks0;fDr vfookfgr jgrk Fkk mls

vifo= le>k tkrk FkkA[5] ,d ijorhZ lⱼ esfy[kk gSfd fookfgr L=h dh gh

vR;f"V fØ;k dh tkrh FkhA[6] lk/kkj.kr;k ,d iq"k ,d L=h lsgh fookg djrk

FkkA fdUrq vfHktkr oxZesdN iq"k ,d ls vf/kd fL=;ksa lsHkh fookg djrs

FkA[7] __Xofnd dkyhu fookgkals;g Li"V gSfd bl le; ekrk&firk viuh

i¢;ksad¢fy;smi;qDr oj ugha[kkstrsFkA dU;k,aLo;avius fy, oj <ûkrh

FkhA[8] ofnd lkfgR; IsLi"V gSfd ifjokj esiRuh dh cgqr ifr"Bk FkhA[9]] iRuh

vkSj ifr d¢fy;son esnifr 'kCn vk;k gSftl IsLi"V gSfd ifr vkSj iRuh

nksuksaleku :i Is?kj d¢Lokeh ekus tkrsFkA[10] ckã.k xⱼFkkad¢jpuk dky es

Hkh iRuh dksv/kkZxuh dgk x;k gSfdUrq ifRu;ksavc /kkfeZd ÑR; Lo;augha

djrh Fkh vkSj u jktuhfrd lHkkvksaesaHkkx ysrh FkhA bl dky esfL=;ksadk

2

tq vkfj 'kjkc d¢lkFk oxhZdj.k fd;k x;k gSA[11] bllsLi"V gSfd lekt ea

mudh fLFkfr vc __Xofnd dky dh vi{kk dkN fxj x;h Fkh] osifr d¢ckn

Hkkstu djrh FkhA[12]

fo/kok dh fLFkfr %&

,slk irhr gkrk gSfd ofnd dky ls izoZdkN tutkfr;ka ealrh dh

iFkk fo|eku Fkh fdUrq __Xon ealrh dk mYys[k ughagSA fo/kok iRuh vfXu ea

tykus ls izoZ ifr d¢'ko dks Luku djkrh gSA og Lo;a lrh ughagkrhA[13]

vFkboZn eafo/kok L=h esr ifr d¢'ko d¢ikl yVrh FkhA[14] bll s;g vuqeku

yxk;k tk ldrk gSfd vfr ikphu dky eadN fL=;ka lrh gkrh FkhA dN

fo/kok,a ie¢kjifÙk d¢fy;s nksj lsfu;kx lecfk LFkkfir djrh Fkh[15]] vkfj dN

fookg djrh FkhA lEHkor% dN fo/kok,aftudk ie¢gkrk Fkk] fcuk nwljk fookg

fd, ifr dh Lefr ealkdk thou fcrkrh FkhA

/kkfeld ÑR; %&

__Xon eanorkvkalstksikFkZuk,adh x;h gSosifr vkfj iRuh nksuka dh

vkfj lsgSA ifr dh vuqifLFkfr eaiRuh vdsyh /kkfeld ÑR; djrh FkhA[16] __Xon

lsLi"V :i lsiRuh dks;K djus vkfj vfXu eavkgqfr;ka nsus dk vf/kdkj

fn;k x;k gSA[17] vFkboZn lsLi"V gSfd dU;kvka dk Hkh miu;u laLdkj gkrk

Fkk osofnd xfRkkadk iBu&ikBu djrh FkhA[18] ckã.k xfRkka eajpukdky eacgqr

lh /kkfeld fØ;k iq"k gh djusyxsD;kfd vud tfVyrk vk x;h FkhA[19] fdUrq

lc /kkfeld ÑR;ka eaifr d¢lkFk iRuh dh mifLFkfr vko';d le>h tkrh

FkhA[20] dN /kkfeLd ÑR; vc iRuh d¢LFkku ij igjksfgr djrs FkA ckã.k dky
fL=;ka dh fLFkfr;ka d¢ lnHkZ ea lØkfir dky FkkA /kkfeLd fØ;kvka ea tfVyrk
vkSj lkekftd laLFkkvka d¢fodkl gksus d¢dkj.k /khj&/khjs fL=;ka dk dk;Z{ks=
lhfer gksrk tk jgk FkA fdarq bl dky eaHkh L=h dks dksy Hkkx dh oLrqugh

le>k tkrk FkkA og /kkfeLd ÑR;ka ea euq"; dh lg/kfeZkh FkhA ;kLd ¼oØEifEE
600 lsiwoZ½ d¢vuqlkj ;fn fdlh iq "k dk iq¸u gksrksml dh fookfgrk iq¸h
firk dh vR;f"V fØ;k dj ldrh FkhA

bLEifEE NBh 'krkCnh lsyxHkx 600 bLE rd%&

mifu"knka d¢ le; eaHkh fL=;ka dks ofnd xFkka d¢ v/;;u dk iwkZ
vf/kdkj FkkA Nkankx; mifu"kn eaLi"V fy[kk gSfd fcuk iRuh d¢iq "k viwkZ
gSA xkxhZ us ;kKoYD; d¢ lkFk /kkfeLd fo"k;ka ij fopkj&foe'kZk fd;k vkSj
;kKoYD; us ml d¢lkeus cãk d¢Lo:i dk foopu fd;kA l¢dky eaHkh
dU;kvka dk miu;u lLdkj gksrk FkkA[21] bl le; nks idkj dh Nk=k,a FkhA
,d l)ks;kg] ftudk fo|k lekfIr d¢rjir ckn fookg gksrk Fkk vkSj nwljh os
tks thou Hkj ofnd xFkka dk Lok/;k; djrh Fkh vkSj cãokfnuh dgykrh FkhA[22]
bl dky eaiq¸h dh dqkyrk d¢fy, ikFkLuk dh tkrh FhA Fkkjh xkFkk d¢
inka lsLi"V gSfd ek§;dky eaHkh dU ,¢lh fHk{kqfk.k;ka fo|keku Fkh ftUga/keZ
vkSj n'kZu dk iwkZKku FkkA lakDr fudk; d¢vuqkkj xqkorh iq¸h dksiq¸ ls
Hkh vPNk le>uk pkfg;A[23] Hkxonxhrk eafL=;ka dks'kqnka d¢led{k ekuk x;k
gSA[24] bl lsirB gSfd bLEifEE 200 eaiwoZfL=;ka dh fLFkfr lekt eacgqr fxj
x;h FkhA iapra d¢y[kd usHkh fy[kk gSfd iq¸h d¢tUe ij firk dkscgqr

4

fpaxrk gksrh gSfd eaßbl dk fookg fdl ;kX; oj d¢lkFkd d:A mi;Dr o.kLu ls
Li"V gSfd xqrdky eadU;k dk tUe n¼[kk dk dkj.k ls e>k tkusyxk FkkA

iRuh d¢: i ea%&

Ikeon d¢eU= ckã.k ls;g Li"V gSfd tc oj dU;k lsfookg djrk
Fkk rksog viuh iRuh dk thou lHkh dk;kdvk§ vkn'kkdd¢ifjikyu ealg;kx
pkgrk FkkA xkßrec) d¢le; Hkh ifjokj ea iRuh dh i;kZr ifr"Bk FkhA[25]
Fkkjhxkfkk ls,slk irhr gkrk gSfd lkl dHkh&dHkh ie-o/kqvka d¢lkFk nÇ;ogkj
djrh FkhA[26] euq d¢vuqlkj x`gLFkh dk vfLrRo lekt d¢fy, mruk gh
vko';d gSftruk dh 'kjhj d¢fy;s ik.kkA[27] lk/kkj.kr;k lHkh dU;k,afookg
djrh FkhA yxHkx bÈEifÈ rhljh 'krkCnh rd dU;k,a16 o"kZ dh voLFkk rd
vfookfgr jgrh FkhA xgl¤kaeaHkh fookg d¢fnu ls pk§Fksfnu ifr iRuh d¢
lgokl dk fo/kku gSvk§ bls prqÇFkhZkdeZ dgk x;k gA bl lsLi"V gSfd dky
d¢ikjkk dk fookg cMh voLFkk eagkrk FkkA euq yxHkx 200 bÈEifÈ ls200 bÈ
rd dk dky lÆÇkr dk dky FkkA bl dky d¢mÙkjk/kZ eadU;kvka dk fookg
de voLFkk eadjuk vPNk le>k tkus yxkA bÇk dh igyh 'krkCnh ls
dU;kvka dk fookg 12&13 o"kZ dh voLFkk eagkus yxkA bl dky eabl ls
vf/kd vk;qdh dU;kvka dk vfookfgr jguk iki le>k tkus yxkA[28]

lÆ xFkkan eavkB ipdkj d¢fookgkadk o.kZu feyrk gA vk"kZ] n¢] cã
vk§ iztkikR; fookg dksfof/k lEer le>k tkrk Fkk vk§ i£kkp] jk{kl] vklqj
vk§ xa/koZ fookg dksvekU;A LefrdkjkausvekU; fookgkadksHkh mYy[k fd;k

gSfd muIsmRiUu IUrku dksHkh dkuuuh vf/dkj fey IdA FkjhxkFkk ea/ku
ydj fookg djus d¢vud mnkgj.k feyrsg\\29 ck\\kk;u xkU/koZ fookg dksfof/k
IEer dgrk gSvk\\j okRL;k;u bls vkn'kZ fookg dh I\\Kk nrk g\\ egkHkkjr ea
bIsekU; fookg dgk x;k g\\30 Ixk\= vk\\j I inj fookgka dk fu"k\\sk b\\EiiE 600
Isughafeyrk\\ IEHkor%;g vukFkZ iFkk Fkh vk\\j ifjokj d¢fudV IEcfU/k;ka ea
x\\jr ie I\\zdk jkdusd¢fy;s;g ifrcU/k yxk;k x;k g\\A ck\\kk;u /keZ II# d¢
vud\\kj nf{k.k Hkkjr eadN 0;fDr eejh cfgu Isfookg djysFkA\\ ukjn dk
nf"Vdksk fL=;ka d¢ifr vf/kd Igkuuffriwk\\Zg\\A

fo/kok dh fLFkfr %&

IUrkukRifUk d¢fy;sfo/kok L=h bI dky d¢itjEHk eaHkh ndj d¢IkFk
fu;kx I\\zdk LFkkfir djrh FkhA31 300 b\\EiiE rd fu;kx dh iFkk ipfyr FkhA
300 b\\EiiE d¢ckn Hkh dN /keZkkL=dkj bI iFkk dk IeFkZu djrsgj\\} fdUrq
vf/kdrj /keZkkL=dkjkausbI dk fojks'k djuk itjEHk dj fn;kA32 ukjn ¼yxHkx
100 b\\EiiE Is 300 b\\EiiE½ d¢vud\\kj fu;kx dk I\\zdk ,d drO; dh ifrZ
vFkkir~i\# kRiifUk d¢fy;sfd;k tkrk Fkk u fd fo"k;Hkkkx d¢fy;A fu;kx dh
iFkk dksdfyotZ dgk g\\A ,dk ifrrh gkrk gSfd 600b\\E Is ipZ dh ;g iFkk
iuk\r;k IeklIr gksx;h A dN /keZkkL=kj i\# gkausij Hkh nyj n\sk eaifr d¢
pys tkus d¢ikp o"kZckn mI dh iRuh dksnIjs iq "k Isfookg djus dh
vuefr nrsg\\33 vx\\ykj fudk; ea,d iRuh viusej.kkkIUu ifr dksvk'okIu
nrh gSfd mI dh eR;qd¢ckn og fdIh vU; iq "k Isfookg ughadjxhA 200

bÆ d¢yxHkx ri d¢thou dkscgçr egRo fn;k tkusyxkA vr%fo/kok fookg

dks dHkh Hkh iµfoòkg dk fopkj ughadjuk pkfg;A[34] fo/kok,¡ or vk§ miokI

djd¢lknk thou fcrkrh FkhA ck§k;u dk er Fkk fd fo/kok L=h dks ,d o"kZ

rd e¡kekl] efnjk vk§ ued dk Ipu ughadjuk pkfg;s vk§ iFoh ij Iksuk

pkfg;A vkiLrEc d¢vuq(kj jktk dksfo/kok fL=;kadksfookg d¢fy;s/ku nsuk

pkfg;s vk§ fo/kokvk§ vfookfgr dU;kvksa vk§ Isodka dh ifRu;ka ij dj ugha

yxkuk pkfg;A euq d¢vuq(kj fo/kokvkadksvkej.kIla e Isjgdj or jgdj

IrhRo dh j{kk djrsgq, thou fcrkuk pkfg;A[35]

/kkfeZd ÑR; %&

I¢dky e¡ Hkh dÒ /keZkkL= fL=;kadks/kkfeZd ÑR; djus dk vf/kdkj

nsusd¢i{k e¡Fkk fL=;kadksfcuk ifr d¢lhrk ;K] : æcyh vk§ : æ;kx djus

dk vf/kdkj FkkA ;g iFkk Ikrokgu dky rd ipfyr jghA 'krdf.kZ iFke dh

iRuh ukxfudk us vusd ofnd ;K fd;sfdUrq dÒ I¢ xÒkka e¡fy[kk gSfd

fookg dks NksMdj fL=;kad¢Ic ILdkj fcuk ofnd ea=ka dk ikB fd;sgksus

pkfg;A mudk vc miu;u ILdkj ughafd;k tkrk Fkk fdUrq vc Hkh vfXu ea

ikr%dkyhu vk§ Ika;dkyhu vkgufr;ka nsusvk§ Ia/;k djusdk vf/kdkj mUga

iklr FkkA jkek;.k ea Ihrk d¢Ia/;k djusdk LifV mYy{k gS[36] ;KoYD;

¼100 bÆ Is 300 bÆ½ d¢vuq(kj iµ gh firk dks irr uked ujd Is cpk

Idrk gSA vr%i¶kad dk egRo c<½k vk§ iñ;kdh mi{kk dh tkusyxhA

ikn fVlif.k;kj

1- vFkobn   i"B 3] 23] 6] 11 vkOE xkfsoUn ijdk'k
                             l ktdj.k 1969 xaik cu;l fMiks
                             /kheke.Mh] eFkijk

2- o'gnkj.;cl mifu"kn   i"B 4] 4] 18

3- vFkobn   i"B 11] 5] 18 ogh

4- ogh   i"B 6] 11] 3 ,srjs; ckãk.k 7] 14
                             ogh

5- __Xon ¼rhu 'kCn½   i"B 1] 35] 24 vkOE xkfsoUn ijdk'k
                             l ktdj.k 1969 xaik cuil fMiks
                             /kheke.Mh] eFkijk

6- ckS|k;u Lefr   i"B 5] 9

7- rSrjh; lfgrk   i"B 6] 6] 4] 3

8- __Xon   i"B 10] 27] 12 ogh

9- ogh   i"B 1] 66] 31] 124] 4] 3] 53] 4
                             vFkobn 14] 2] 43

10- 'kriFk ckãk.k   i"B 5] 1] 6] 10

11- eS=k;.kh lfgrk   i"B 3] 6] rSrjh; lfgrk 6] 5] 8] 2

12- __Xosn	i"B 1] 187 ogh
13- vFkobsn	i"B 8] 3] 1 ogh
14- __Xosn	i"B 7] 5] 7] 1] 4] 2 ogh
15- ogh	i"B 10] 86] 10
16- ogh	i"B 1] 131] 3
17- vFkobsn	i"B 11] 5] 18 ogh
18- 'kriFk ckã.k	i"B 1] 1] 4] 13
19- ,rjs ckã.k	i"B 1] 2] 5
'kriFk ckã.k	i"B 5] 1] 6] 10
20- xkfHkky xŒ l fŒ	i"B 3] 7] 13] 2] 7
21- vkiLrEc xŒ l fŒ	i"B 15] 12] 13 meśkpUn ik.Ms lŁdj.k 1969 pkŚkEck lŁÑr lhfjt vkfQI] okjk.klh
22- la¡Dr fudk; ¼ikfy pkj ftYn½	i"B 3] 2] 6 iżkku lakncl fHk{kq txnh'k d';i lŁdj.k & 1959] ikfy ifCydŠku ckŃ½fcgkj ljdkj½ ukyUnk
23- xhrk	i"B 9] 32

24- lafDr fudk; ¼fgUnh vuqokn   i"B 1] 6] 4
     & nksftYn½

25- Fkjh xkFkk   i"B 45

26- euq   i"B 3] 77] 9] 45

27- vorhuk rqukjh.kke|

     illkfjrekrdee

28- Fkjh xkFkk   i"B 120] 153

29- ckS|k;u /keZl=   1] 11] 13] 7 dkel= vk 2]
                              egkHkkjr 13] 44

30- xkHkhy xg;l=   2] 10] 27 ckSkk;u 2] 1] 4] 9

31- euq   9] 66 vkfn

32- of'k"B /keZl=   17] 67 ckSfVY;] 3] 4 ukjn 12] 88
                              vkfn tkrd] 6] 495

33- euq   5] 157

34- ogh   5] 158

35- jkek;.k   5] 15] 48

36- dFkkl fjRl kxj   28] 6

37- ogn;e   3] 21&22

10

38-	dFkkI fjRI kxj	27] 818&2
39-	e?kkfrfFk] Vhdk] euq	9] 1
40-	eRL; ijk.k	227] 153] 155 euq 8] 299
41-	e?kkfrfFk] Vhdk] euq	8] 299
42-	ogh	9] 84
43-	Lefrpfædk	568&70] 572&75
44-	ogh	575&76
45-	bfy; V vkšj MkI u	1] 11
46-	vYrdj	jk"VdWkt ,.M nş j VkbEI] 344
47-	vfXuijk.k	331] 23