

CONTENTS

Chapter No.	Title	Page No.
	ABSTRACT	ii
	LIST OF TABLES	xi
	LIST OF FIGURES	xii
	LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xv
1.	INTRODUCTION	
1.1	CRYSTALS - AN INTRODUCTION	1
1.2	METHODS OF CRYSTAL GROWTH	3
1.2.1	Solid State Growth	5
1.2.2	Vapour Phase Growth	5
1.2.3	Solution Growth	6
1.2.3.1	Gel Growth	7
1.2.3.2	Electrocrystallization	8
1.2.3.3	Flux Growth	10
1.2.3.4	Organic (low temperature) Solution Growth	11
1.2.3.4.1	Slow Cooling Technique	12
1.2.3.4.2	Slow Evaporation Technique	13
1.2.3.4.3	Temperature Gradient Technique	16
1.2.3.5	Hydrothermal Growth	18
1.2.4	Melt Growth	18
1.2.4.1	Normal Freezing Method	19
1.2.4.1.1	Bridgman Technique	19

Chapter No.	Title	Page No.
	1.2.4.1.2 Czhokralski Technique	19
	1.2.4.2 Zone – Growth Method	20
	1.2.4.2.1 Zone Melting Technique	20
	1.2.4.2.2 Floating Zone Technique	20
1.3	NONLINEAR OPTICS	20
	1.3.1 Theoretical explanation of nonlinear optics	22
	1.3.2 Nonlinear Optical Materials	23
	1.3.3 Organic NLO Materials	25
	1.3.4 Inorganic NLO Materials	26
	1.3.5 Semi-Organic NLO Materials	26
1.4	SCOPE OF THE THESIS	26
2.	LITERATURE REVIEW	28
	2.1 STUDIES ON NICOTINIC ACID SINGLE CRYSTALS	28
	2.2 STUDIES ON MANDELIC ACID SINGLE CRYSTALS	31
	2.3 STUDIES ON CITRATE SINGLE CRYSTALS	37
	2.4 STUDIES ON PHENYLENE DIAMINE CRYSTALS	41
3.	GROWTH AND X -RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS OF 6MNA,ACD,AMA AND DANB SINGLE CRYSTALS	44
	3.1 INTRODUCTION	44
	3.2 SOLUBILITY STUDY AND CRYSTAL GROWTH TECHNIQUE	45
	3.2.1 Solubility Study of 6MNA and DANB	45
	3.2.2 Growth Technique of 6MNA and DANB Single Crystals	47

Chapter No.	Title	Page No.
	3.2.3 Synthesis and growth of ammonium citrate dibase (ACD)	48
	3.2.4 Synthesis and growth of acetyl mandelic acid (AMA)	49
3.3	X –RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS	50
	3.3.1 Single Crystal X-ray Diffraction Analysis of 6MNA, ACD, AMA AND DANB Single Crystals	52
	3.3.2 Powder X-ray Diffraction Analysis of 6MNA, ACD, AMA AND DANB Single Crystals	53
3.4	CONCLUSION	59
4.	SPECTRAL ANALYSIS OF 6MNA,ACD, AMA AND DANB SINGLE CRYSTALS	60
4.1	INTRODUCTION	60
4.2	FOURIER TRANSFORM INFRARED (FTIR) SPECTROSCOPY	60
	4.2.1 FTIR analysis of 6MNA	62
	4.2.2 FTIR analysis of ACD	63
	4.2.3 FTIR analysis of AMA	64
	4.2.4 FTIR analysis of DANB	65
4.3	NUCLEAR MAGNETIC RESONANCE (NMR) SPECTROSCOPY	66
	4.3.1 NMR analysis of 6MNA	68
	4.3.2 NMR analysis of ACD	68
	4.3.3 NMR analysis of AMA	69
	4.3.4 NMR analysis of DANB	70
4.4	UV-Vis NIR SPECTROSCOPY	71

Chapter No.	Title	Page No.
	4.4.1 UV-Vis NIR analysis of 6MNA	73
	4.4.2 UV-Vis NIR analysis of ACD	74
	4.4.3 UV-Vis NIR analysis of AMA	75
	4.4.4 UV-Vis NIR analysis of DANB	75
4.5	CONCLUSION	76
5.	THERMAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF 6MNA, ACD , AMA AND DANB SINGLE CRYSTALS	77
5.1	INTRODUCTION	77
5.2	THERMAL PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS	77
	5.2.1 Thermogravometry Analytiscs (TGA)	78
	5.2.2 Differential Thermal Analysis(DTA)	79
	5.2.3 Thermogravometry (TG) / Differential Thermal (DT)Analysis of 6MNA	80
	5.2.4 Thermogravometry (TG) / Differential Thermal (DT)Analysis of ACD	81
	5.2.5 Thermogravometry (TG) / Differential Thermal (DT)Analysis of AMA	82
	5.2.6 Thermogravometry (TG) / Differential Thermal (DT)Analysis of DANB	83
5.3	MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS	84
	5.3.1 Vicker’s Microhardness Test	86
	5.3.2 Meyer Law of Hardness Testing	87
	5.3.3 Microhardness Studies of 6MNA, ACD, AMA and DANB	87
5.4	CONCLUSION	92

Chapter No.	Title	Page No.
6.	DIELECTRIC AND NONLINEAR OPTICAL ANALYSIS OF 6MNA, ACD , AMA AND DANB SINGLE CRYSTALS	94
	6.1 INTRODUCTION	94
	6.2 ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES	96
	6.2.1 Dielectric Measurements of 6MNA, ACD, AMA and DANB	98
	6.3 SECOND HARMONIC EFFICIENCY	104
	6.3.1 Second Harmonic Efficiency Studies of 6MNA, ACD, AMA and DANB	105
	6.4 CONCLUSION	107
7.	SUMMARY AND SUGGESTIONS FOR FUTURE WORK	108
	7.1 SUMMARY	108
	7.2 SUGGESTIONS FOR FUTURE WORK	110
	REFERENCES	111
	LIST OF PUBLICATIONS.	139
	REPRINT OF UGC REFEREED JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS	140
	BIO-DATA	141