

## LIST OF FIGURES

<b>Figure No</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Page No</b>
1.1	Structural image of spinel ferrites	12
2.1	Schematic of Bragg's reflection	27
2.2	Schematic picture of powder X-ray diffractometer	28
2.3	Schematic layout of a basic TEM	30
2.4	Schematic diagram of scanning electron microscope	32
2.5	Schematic representation of FTIR spectrometer	35
2.6	Schematic block diagram of UV-Vis spectrophotometer	36
2.7	Schematic representation of vibrating sample magnetometer	37
2.8	Instrument for dielectric measurement	39
3.1	Schematic flow diagram of synthesis process of MMF nanoparticles	43
3.2	Powder XRD pattern of MMF nanoparticles	45
3.3	W-H plot of MMF nanoparticles	49
3.4	TEM image of MMF nanoparticles showing morphology	51
3.5	HRTEM image showing lattice orientation	51
3.6	SAED pattern of MMF nanoparticles	52
3.7	SEM image of MMF nanoparticles	53
3.8	EDAX pattern of MMF nanoparticles	54
3.9	FTIR spectrum of MMF nanoparticles	55

3.10	UV-Vis absorption spectrum of MMF nanoparticles	56
3.11	Tauc's plot of MMF nanoparticles	57
3.12	Magnetization curve of MMF nanoparticles	59
3.13	Frequency response of real part of dielectric constant	63
3.14	Frequency response of imaginary part of dielectric constant	64
3.15	Frequency response of dielectric loss	65
3.16	Frequency response of AC conductivity	66
3.17	Arrhenius plot of MMF nanoparticles	67
4.1	Powder XRD pattern of ZMF nanoparticles	71
4.2	W-H plot of ZMF nanoparticles	73
4.3	TEM image of ZMF nanoparticles showing morphology	74
4.4	HRTEM image showing lattice orientation	75
4.5	SAED pattern of ZMF nanoparticles	75
4.6	SEM image of ZMF nanoparticles	76
4.7	EDAX pattern of ZMF nanoparticles	77
4.8	FTIR spectrum of ZMF nanoparticles	78
4.9	UV-Vis spectrum of ZMF nanoparticles	79
4.10	Tauc's plot of ZMF nanoparticles	80
4.11	Magnetic curve of ZMF nanoparticles	81
4.12	Frequency response of real part of dielectric constant	83
4.13	Frequency response of imaginary part of dielectric constant	84

4.14	Frequency response of dielectric loss	85
4.15	Frequency response of AC conductivity	86
4.16	Arrhenius plot of ZMF nanoparticles at 10 KHz	87
5.1	Powder XRD pattern of $\text{Cu}_x\text{Mn}_{1-x}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ nanoparticles	91
5.2	Variation of lattice constant with $\text{Cu}^{2+}$ concentration	92
5.3	Variation of X-ray density and bulk density with $\text{Cu}^{2+}$ content	93
5.4	Variation of hopping lengths with $\text{Cu}^{2+}$ content	94
5.5a-5.5e	W-H plots of $\text{Cu}_x\text{Mn}_{1-x}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ nanocrystallites	96
5.6a-5.6e	TEM images (Inset figures: SAED pattern)	98
5.7a-5.7e	SEM micrographs of $\text{Cu}_x\text{Mn}_{1-x}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ nanoparticles	99
5.8a-5.8e	EDAX patterns of $\text{Cu}_x\text{Mn}_{1-x}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ nanoparticles	100
5.9	FTIR spectra of $\text{Cu}_x\text{Mn}_{1-x}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ nanocrystallites	102
5.10	UV-Vis absorption spectra of $\text{Cu}_x\text{Mn}_{1-x}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ nanoparticles	103
5.11a-5.11e	Tauc's plot of $\text{Cu}_x\text{Mn}_{1-x}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ nanoparticles	105
5.12	Hysteresis curves of $\text{Cu}_x\text{Mn}_{1-x}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ nanoparticles	107
5.13a-5.13e	Frequency response of real part of dielectric constant	110
5.14a-5.14e	Frequency response of imaginary part of dielectric constant	111
5.15	Variation of real part of dielectric constant with $\text{Cu}^{2+}$ content	112
5.16	Variation of imaginary part of dielectric constant with $\text{Cu}^{2+}$ content	113
5.17a-5.17e	Frequency response of dielectric loss	114
5.18	Variation of dielectric loss with $\text{Cu}^{2+}$ content	115

5.19a-5.19e	Frequency response of AC conductivity	116
5.20	Arrhenius plot of $\text{Cu}_x\text{Mn}_{1-x}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ nanoparticles	117
6.1	Powder XRD pattern of CMAF nanoparticles	121
6.2	W-H plot of CMAF nanoparticles	123
6.3	TEM micrograph of CMAF nanoparticles	124
6.4	HRTEM image showing lattice orientation	124
6.5	SAED pattern of CMAF nanoparticles	125
6.6	SEM micrograph of CMAF nanoparticles	126
6.7	EDAX pattern of CMAF nanoparticles	126
6.8	FTIR spectrum of CMAF nanoparticles	127
6.9	UV-Vis absorption spectrum of CMAF nanoparticles	128
6.10	Tauc's plot of CMAF nanoparticles	129
6.11	Hysteresis curve of as-prepared CMAF nanoparticles	130
6.12	Frequency response of real part of dielectric constant	132
6.13	Frequency response of imaginary part of dielectric constant	132
6.14	Frequency response of dielectric loss	133
6.15a	Variation of AC conductivity with frequency (1Hz to 100 KHz)	135
6.15b	Variation of AC conductivity with frequency (0.1 MHz to 10 MHz)	135
6.16	Arrhenius plot of CMAF nanoparticles	136