

Contents

List of Figures	ix
List of Tables	xiv
Abbreviations	xv
Symbols	xvi
1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Motivation	2
1.2 Problem statement	3
1.3 Objective of the research	3
1.4 Methodology	4
1.5 Organization of the Thesis	4
2 MULTIPLE INPUT MULTIPLE OUTPUT ANTENNAS	6
2.1 Introduction	6
2.2 Performance parameters of MIMO antennas	7
2.2.1 Impedance Bandwidth	7
2.2.2 Radiation performance characteristics	7
2.2.3 Directivity	8
2.2.4 Gain	8
2.2.5 VSWR and Return Loss	8
2.2.6 Total Active Reflection Coefficient (TARC)	9
2.2.7 Correlation Coefficient	9
2.2.8 Diversity Gain	10
2.2.9 Mutual Coupling	10

2.2.10	Isolation	10
2.3	Antenna Diversity	11
2.4	Challenges in MIMO antenna system design	12
2.4.1	Miniaturization and integration Issues	12
2.4.2	Antenna coupling and isolation enhancement	12
2.4.3	Correlation coefficient calculation	14
2.4.4	Measurements	14
2.5	Literature Survey:Contribution towards MIMO antenna design based on challenges and techniques available	14
2.6	Design challenges in MIMO antenna systems	16
2.7	Proposed solution	17
2.8	Planning to achieve proposed solution	17
2.9	Research Methodology	18
2.9.1	Current scenario of development of MIMO antenna	18
2.9.2	Antenna parameters to be studied	18
2.9.3	Use of software tools for MIMO antenna design: Selection of IE3D software for present work	19
2.9.4	Feeding technique used in designing MIMO antenna	19
2.9.5	Simulation and fabrication of MIMO antennas	19
2.9.6	Testing of MIMO antennas	20
3	HIGH GAIN MIMO ANTENNAS	21
3.1	2-element diversity antenna using defected ground structure	21
3.1.1	Geometry and configuration of 2-element DGS MIMO antenna .	21
3.1.2	Results and discussion:Simulation results	23
3.1.3	Results and discussion:Measurement results	25
3.2	Three element MIMO antenna for bandwidth and gain enhancement . .	30
3.2.1	Design of three element antenna	30
3.2.2	Result and discussion	32
4	UWB MIMO ANTENNAS	40
4.1	Introduction	40
4.2	Spanner shape high gain MIMO antenna for ultrawideband applications	40

4.2.1	Geometry of spanner shape MIMO antenna	40
4.2.2	Result and discussions	42
4.3	4-element dual polarized MIMO antenna for ultra wide-band (UWB) applications	48
4.3.1	Design and configuration of 4-element MIMO antenna	48
4.3.2	Results and discussion	49
4.4	2-element compact ultra wideband diversity antenna with DGS and parasitic elements	55
4.4.1	Geometry of 2-element UWB-MIMO antenna design with DGS and parasitic element	55
4.4.2	Results and discussion	57
5	HIGH GAIN DIVERSITY ANTENNA WITH DUAL NOTCH CHARACTERISTICS	65
5.1	Introduction	65
5.1.1	Geometry and configuration of antenna	65
5.1.2	Results	69
6	K/Ku BAND MIMO ANTENNA FOR SATELLITE APPLICATIONS	76
6.1	Compact, high Gain, low Profile, square slot diversity antenna for K/Ku band application	76
6.1.1	Results and discussion	78
7	6-ELEMENT, DUAL POLARIZED, HIGH GAIN MIMO ANTENNA FOR MULTIBAND APPLICATIONS	84
7.1	Design and configuration of 6-element antenna	84
7.1.1	Evolution of geometry of MIMO antenna	85
7.1.2	Design of modification in ground plane	85
7.2	Results of dual polarized MIMO antenna	88
7.2.1	Comparison with literature	96
7.3	Practical testing	97
8	RESEARCH CONTRIBUTION	99
8.1	Research outcome	99

8.1.1	High gain MIMO antenna	99
8.1.2	UWB MIMO antenna	100
8.1.3	MIMO antenna with band-notched characteristics	100
8.1.4	MIMO antenna for satellite application	101
8.1.5	MIMO antenna with polarization diversity	101
9	CONCLUSION AND FUTURE SCOPE	103
9.1	Conclusion	103
9.2	Future scope	104
10	BIBLIOGRAPHY	105