

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

Statement of the Problem.....	9
Significance of the Study	9
The Conceptual Structure	10
Socialization.....	10
Political Socialization	10
Political Development.....	11
Political Modernization.....	11
Tribe.....	12
The Angami Nagas	12
Methodology	13
A) The Universe of the Study	13
B) Sources of Data Collection	13
C) Period of Primary Data Collection.....	14
D) Tools Used	14
E) Pilot Study.....	14
F) Sample Frame Work	14
G) Method of Data Analysis	15
Objectives	15
Hypotheses.....	15
Chapter Scheme	16
Limitations of the Study.....	17
References.....	19

CHAPTER 1

REVIEW OF LITERATURE

1.1 Introduction:.....	21
1.2. Studies on Political Socialization:	21
1.3. Studies on Tribes:	28
1.4. Studies on the Tribes of North - East India:	33
1.5. Studies on Tribes of Nagaland:.....	49
1.6. Studies on the Angami Tribe of Nagaland:	56
1.7. Conclusion:.....	62
References:.....	63

CHAPTER 2

POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION: A THEORETICAL VIEW

2.1.	Introduction:.....	73
2.2.	Rise and Development of Political Attitudes:.....	75
2.3.	Political Socialization: A Means to Transmit Political Attitudes:	77
2.4.	Agents of Political Socialization:	78
2.5.	Political Socialization and Political Culture:	86
2.6.	Political Socialization and Political Cohesion:	90
2.7.	Political Socialization and Political Participation:.....	95
2.8.	Political socialization and Political Communication:.....	97
2.9.	Political socialization and Political Development:	101
2.10.	Political Socialization and Political Modernization:	105
2.11.	The concept of Tribe:.....	109
2.12.	Conclusion:	118
	References	120

CHAPTER 3

A PROFILE OF THE ANGAMI TRIBE

3.1.	Introduction:.....	139
3.2.	Religion in Nagaland:	141
3.3.	The Nagas:	142
3.4.	Etymology of the Word 'Naga':.....	146
3.5.	The Angami Nagas:	147
	3.5.1 Meaning of the Word Angami:.....	148
	3.5.2. Myths on the Origin of the Angamis:.....	149
3.6.	Socio - Economic and Political Aspects of Angami Tribe:.....	150
3.7.	Family:	152
3.8.	Education:	154
	3.8.1. Traditional Education of the Nagas:	155
	3.8.2. Institution of Morung	155
	3.8.3. Colonial Education:.....	157
	3.8.4. Impact of Modern Education:	158
3.9.	British Colonization and Modernization of the Nagas:	159
3.10.	Religion:.....	162
	3.10.1. Christianity and the Nagas:.....	162
	3.10.2. Influence of Christianity on Naga Literature and Education:	164

3.10.3. Humanitarian Service and Medical Care:	165
3.10.4. Promotion of Culture:	166
3.10.5. Status of Women:	167
3.11. Gender:	167
3.12. Angami Women:	168
3.12.1 Economic Matters:	169
3.12.1.1. Property Rights:.....	169
3.12.1.2. Occupation and Livelihood:.....	169
3.12.2 Social Matters:	169
3.12.2.1. Marriage and Divorce:.....	170
3.12.3. Women and Religion:	170
3.13. Angami Women’s Organizations:	171
3.13.1. Women’s Welfare Organizations (WWO):	171
3.13.2. Angami Women Organization (AWO):.....	171
3.13.3. Kohima Village Ladies Organization (KVLO):	171
3.14. Participation of Women in Politics:.....	172
3.15. Ethnicity and Political Socialization:.....	173
3.16. The Angami Village and its Organizations:	174
3.16.1. The Village Council (V.C):	175
3.16.2. Administrative Agencies:	175
3.16.3. District Administration:	176
3.16.4. Village Development Board (VDB):.....	176
3.17. Political parties in Nagaland and Political Socialization:	177
3.18. Mass Media and Political Socialization:	178
3.19. The State and Political Socialization:	179
3.19.1. Communitization Programme in Nagaland:.....	179
3.20. Conclusion:	180
References:.....	181

CHAPTER 4

SURVEY AND DATA ANALYSIS

4.1. Introduction:	187
4.2. The Importance of the Study:	188
4.2.1. Kohima District at a glance:	188
4.3. Methodology and Sample Design:.....	189
4.3.1 Tools Used:	189

4.3.2.	Objectives:.....	190
4.3.3.	Hypotheses:.....	190
4.4.	Socio Demographic Profile:.....	190
4.4.1.	Socio Demographic Profile of Respondents:.....	191
Part I		
4.5.	Agents of Political Socialization:.....	194
4.5.1.	Responses of the Respondents Regarding their Membership in Organizations:.....	194
4.5.2.	Statistics on the Type of Organization in which they are Members:.....	194
4.5.2.	Analysis on Political Socialization through the Agency of News Papers:.....	196
4.5.2.2.	Statistics on the Type of Newspapers Read by the Respondents:.....	196
4.5.3.	Response of the Respondents Regarding Agents of Political Socialization and Modernization:.....	197
4.5.4.	Agents that Provide Information to the Angami Tribe about Rural Developmental Programmes of the Government:.....	200
4.5.5.	Sources that Provide Awareness about Various Scholarships Provided to the Angami Naga Students:.....	201
4.5.6.	Agents which Provide Information Regarding Vocational Training Programme Provided to the Angami People:.....	202
4.5.7.	Agents that Provide Political Awareness to the Angamis.....	203
Part II		
4.6.	Political Aspects.....	205
4.6.1.	Statistics on Participation in Political Parties:.....	205
4.6.2.	Descriptive Statistics on Political Awareness of the Angami Tribe:.....	206
4.6.3.	The place where the Angamis Discuss Political Matters Mostly:...	206
4.6.4.	Prioritization of the Agents that gives Greater Information about Political Activities:.....	208
4.6.5.	Modern Political System and Corruption in Nagaland:.....	209
4.6.6.	Level of Appreciation by the Respondents Regarding the Role Played by the Political Parties for Development in Nagaland:.....	210
Part III		
4.7.	Village Organization and Administration.....	212
4.7.1.	Respondents Views on the Present Village Councils, a Traditional Body or a Modern Institution:.....	212

4.7.2.	Descriptive Statistics on Respondents Stand on the Functioning of the Village Councils:	213
4.7.3.	Analysis on the Traditional Institution of Morung (Kichuki/ Bachelors Dormitory):	214
4.7.4.	Role Played by 'Morung' in the Preservation of Customary Laws, Culture, and Traditions of the Angami Tribe:.....	214
4.7.5.	Preference Level of the Angami Tribe with Regard to Customary Laws:	216
4.7.5.2.	Response of the Respondents for Preferring Customary Laws:	216
4.7.5.2.2.	Response of Research Population to Disfavour Customary Laws:	217
4.7.6.	Statistics on the Functioning of the Village Development Board (VDB):	218

Part IV

4.8.	Economic and Developmental Aspects:	218
4.8.1.	Total Monthly Income of the Family:	218
4.8.2.	Property Owned by the Respondents:	220
4.8.3.	Main Source of Income:	221
4.8.4.	Type of Residential Buildings:	222
4.8.5.	Electrified Houses	223
4.8.6.	Availability of School and College Facilities in the Angami Villages:	223
4.8.6.2.	Types of Educational Institutions:	223
4.8.7.	Availability of Hospitals or Health Centers:	225
4.8.8.	Awareness Level of People about Tribal Reservation in Government Jobs:	226
4.8.8.2.	Level of Benefits Enjoyed by the Angamis from Tribal Reservation in Government Jobs:	226
4.8.9.	Benefits Obtained from the Rural Development Programmes of the Government:	227
4.8.10.	Diversion of Funds for Economic Development to Insurgent Groups:	229
4.8.11.	Statistics on Prioritization of the Major Hindrances to Development in Nagaland:	230
4.8.12.	Response Regarding the Demand for a Separate Naga State:	231
4.9.	Conclusion:	232

CHAPTER 5

FINDINGS, SUGGESTIONS AND CONCLUSION

5.1.	Introduction:.....	233
5.2.	Major Findings:.....	234
5.2.1.	Findings Regarding the Agencies of Political Socialization in Nagaland:.....	234
5.2.2.	Findings about Political Activities:.....	237
5.2.3.	Findings Concerning Village Organization and Development:	238
5.2.4.	Findings on the Economic and Developmental Scene:.....	240
5.3.	Suggestions:	242
5.3.1.	Suggestions to the Governments:	242
5.3.2.	Suggestions to the Political parties:	245
5.3.3.	Suggestions to the Angamis:.....	246
5.3.4.	Suggestions to the Civil Society:	248
5.3.5.	Suggestions for Further Research:.....	248
5.4.	Conclusion:	249
	Bibliography	253

Appendices