TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENTS

Dedication i
Declaration ii
Certificate iii
Acknowledgement iv-vi
Abbreviations and Acronyms vii-viii
List of Tables ix-xii
List of Appendices xii
Table of Contents xiii-xviii

INTRODUCTION 1-41

Historical Background of Planning in India 1-8
Understanding Terms and Concepts 8-24
Statement of the Problem 25-28
Review of Literatures 28-36
Aims and Objectives 36-37
Methodology 37-38
Area and Period of Study 38-40
Hypothesis 40-40
Scheme of Chapters 41-41

CHAPTER-I RESOURCE TRANSFER FROM THE CENTRE TO THE STATES: A CASE OF NORTH-EASTERN STATES 45-87

1.1. Centre-State Financial Relations 45-46
1.2. Transfer through the Finance Commission 47-47
1.2.1. Income Tax 47-50
1.2.2. Tax Sharing - Union Excise Duties 50-51
1.2.3. Estate Duty 51-52
1.2.4. Tax on Railway Passenger Fares 52-54
1.2.5. Wealth Tax on Agricultural Property 54-55
1.2.6. Grants-in-aid 55-58
1.3. Transfer through the Planning Commission 58-63
1.4. Discretionary Transfers 63-63
1.4.1. Categories of Discretionary Transfers 63-64
1.4.2. State-Wise Discretionary Transfers 64-67
1.5. Transfer of Resources from Centre to the North-Eastern States 67-76
1.6. Investment through North-Eastern Council 76-77
1.7. State Finances and Resource Transfers 77-80
1.8. Internal Resources of North-Eastern States 80-83
1.9. Debt Position 84-85
1.10. Conclusion 85-87

CHAPTER-II POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AND STRUCTURE OF PLANNING AND PROCESS OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN NAGALAND FROM SECOND TO SEVENTH FIVE-YEAR PLANS (1956-1990) 90-142

2.1. Governance System in Nagaland 90-91
2.2. Political Institutions in Nagaland 91-93
2.2.1. Village Council 93-93
2.2.2. Village Development Board 94-95
2.2.3. Structure of Village Development Board 95-96
2.2.4. Sources and Management of Village Development Board 96-97
2.2.5. Planning Process and Working of Village Development Board 97-98
2.3. District Planning Machinery 99-100
2.3.1. Functions of District Planning and Development Board 100-101
2.3.2. The Chairman of District Planning and Development Board: Role and Functions 101-102
2.4. State Level Machinery 102-103
2.4.1. Functions of State Planning and Co-ordination Department 103-104
2.4.2. Formulations of Five-Year Plans and Annual Plans 104-106
2.4.3. Implementation and Monitoring Plan schemes 106-107
2.4.4. Renders Sectoral Assistance to the State Government 108-109
2.5. Department attached to the State Planning and Co-ordination Department

2.5.1. Evaluation Department

2.5.2. Department of Economics and Statistics

2.5.3. Department of Urban Development


2.6.1 Second and Third Five-Year Plan in Nagaland (1956-61 to 1961-66)

2.6.2 Fourth and Fifth Five-Year Plan in Nagaland (1969-74 to 1974-79)

2.6.3 Sixth and Seventh Five-Year Plan in Nagaland (1980-85 to 1985-90)

2.7. Sectoral Achievements during Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth and Seventh Five-Year Plan (1961-1990)

2.7.1. Agriculture and Allied services

2.7.2. Power and Water supply

2.7.3. Industries and Minerals

2.7.4. Transport and Communication

2.7.5. Education

2.7.6. Health

2.8. Conclusion


3.1. ECONOMIC SECTOR

3.1.1. Agriculture

3.1.2. Horticulture

3.1.3. Soil Conservation

3.1.4. Forest
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.1.5. Irrigation and Flood Control</td>
<td>156-158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1.6. Sericulture</td>
<td>158-160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1.7. Rural Development</td>
<td>160-162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1.8. Energy</td>
<td>162-163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1.9. Small and Village Industries</td>
<td>163-165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1.10. Large and Medium Industries</td>
<td>165-167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1.11. Roads and Bridges</td>
<td>167-170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1.12. Veterinary and Animal Husbandary</td>
<td>170-172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2. SOCIAL SERVICES SECTOR</td>
<td>172-172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.1. Education</td>
<td>172-173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.1.a. School Education</td>
<td>173-174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.1.b. Higher Education</td>
<td>175-176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.2. Medical and Public Health</td>
<td>177-178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.3. Water Supply</td>
<td>178-180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.4. Social Security and Welfare</td>
<td>180-183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.5. Art and Culture</td>
<td>183-185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.6. Conclusion</td>
<td>185-189</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4.2. Investment Trends from Third to Ninth Five-Year Plan (1961-2002)</td>
<td>195-196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.3. Investment and Growth Rate of State Income (NSDP) during Seventh, Eight and Ninth Five-Year Plan (1985-2002)</td>
<td>196-197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.4. State Income</td>
<td>198-198</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CHAPTER-IV ECONOMIC GROWTH IN NAGALAND

4.6. Annual Growth Rate of Per Capita income during Eight and Ninth Five-Year Plan (1992-2002) 199-200
4.7. State Income and Per Capita Income from Seventh to Ninth Five-Year Plan (1985-2002) 200-201
4.10. Trend of Growth Rate in Per Capita Income at both Current and Constant Prices during Eight and Ninth Five-Year Plan (1992-2002) 204-204
4.11. Economic Growth 205-205
4.11.1 Inter-Sectoral Growth 205-210
4.11.2 Sectoral Contribution to Net State Domestic Product at both Current and Constant prices during Eight and Ninth Five-Year Plan (1992-2002) 211-214
4.11.3 Sectoral Growth rate of State Income (NSDP) at both Current and Constant prices during Eight and Ninth Five-Year Plan (1992-2002) 214-216
4.11.4 Gross State Domestic Product by Sectoral contribution at both Current and Constant prices from 1992-2002 217-218
4.11.5 Sectoral Growth Rate of State Income (GSDP) at both Current and Constant prices during Eight and Ninth Five-Year Plan (1992-2002) 218-220
4.12. Conclusion 220-221


5.1. Selection of Indicators 224-225
5.2. District Domestic Product 225-226
5.3. ECONOMIC SECTOR 226-226
5.3.1. Agriculture: Food Grain 226-232