### Education—General statistics, Malabar, from 1873-74 to 1882-83.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description of schools</th>
<th>1873-74</th>
<th>1874-75</th>
<th>1875-76</th>
<th>1876-77</th>
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<td>No. of pupils</td>
<td>No. of schools</td>
<td>No. of pupils</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Boys</td>
<td>Girls</td>
<td>Boys</td>
<td>Girls</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Maintained from imperial or provincial funds.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colleges</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Maintained from local or municipality funds.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
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<td>Primary</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Schools aided—</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. By salary grants.</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. By results grants.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Primary</td>
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<td>3. Combined salary and results grants.</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Schools under inspection for enhancing grants, but not aided.</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colleges.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of successful candidates for the Uncoordinated Civil Service examinations educated in the district.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of successful candidates for special tests.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of successful candidates for Matriculation.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>F.A.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand total</td>
<td>398</td>
<td>18,524</td>
<td>475</td>
<td>21,356</td>
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### Education—General statistics, Malabar, from 1873-74 to 1882-83

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<tr>
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<th>1879-80</th>
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<td>Girls</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Colleges:</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Middle</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>213</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Primary</td>
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<td>421</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>1,043</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Normal</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Schools aided—</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. By salary grants.</td>
<td>High</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Middle</td>
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<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Primary</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. By results grants.</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Middle</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Primary</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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<td>473</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Schools under inspection for results grants but not aided</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Middle</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Primary</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>4,389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
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<td>138</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of successful candidates for the Unexempted Civil Service examinations educated in the district.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of successful candidates for special tests.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of successful candidates for Matriculation and F.A.</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand total</td>
<td>738</td>
<td>28,871</td>
<td>679</td>
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</table>

(continues)
### Education—General statistics, Malabar, from 1873-74 to 1882-83.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description of schools.</th>
<th>1880-81.</th>
<th>1881-82.</th>
<th>1882-83.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Boys</td>
<td>Girls</td>
<td>Boys</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Maintained from Imperial or provincial funds.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>442</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>499</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normal</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Maintained from local or municipal funds.</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>817</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>2,288</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### B. Schools aided—

| 1. By salary grants. | | | | | | |
| High | 1 | 40 | 1 | 37 | 1 | 52 |
| Middle | 4 | 277 | 11 | 284 | 15 | 522 |
| Primary | 6 | 540 | 137 | 560 | 116 | 722 |
| 2. By results grants. | | | | | | |
| High | 2 | 20 | 4 | 155 | 1 | 72 |
| Middle | 80 | 9,019 | 540 | 307 | 14,099 | 640 | 334 | 1,113 | 2,106 |
| Primary | | | | | | |
| 3. Combined salaries and results grants. | | | | | | |
| High | | | | | | |
| Middle | | | | | | |
| Primary | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | |

### C. Schools under inspection for but not noticed.

| College. | | | | | | |
| High | 1 | 10 | 1 | 85 | 1 | 60 |
| Middle | 1 | 120 | 2 | 130 | 1 | 77 |
| Primary | 2 | 130 | 7 | 554 | 21 | 255 |
| Grand total | 143 | 5,244 | 51 | 175 | 6,046 | 187 | 217 | 6,855 | 1,036 |

- Number of successful candidates for the Uncovenanted Civil Service examinations educated in the district.
- Number of successful candidates for special tests.
- Number of successful Matriculation candidates for F.A.
- F.A.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1880-81</th>
<th>1881-82</th>
<th>1882-83</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>787</td>
<td>3,894</td>
<td>877</td>
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### III (Malabar Manual Vol-I)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Taluks</th>
<th>Under Instruction</th>
<th>Instructed</th>
<th>Illiterate, including not stated</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chirakkal</td>
<td>9,486</td>
<td>17,772</td>
<td>245,411</td>
<td>272,669</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kottayam</td>
<td>5,567</td>
<td>12,764</td>
<td>147,444</td>
<td>165,755</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kurumbranad</td>
<td>7,944</td>
<td>20,206</td>
<td>232,874</td>
<td>261,024</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wynad</td>
<td>1,370</td>
<td>3,853</td>
<td>82,868</td>
<td>88,091</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calicut</td>
<td>6,384</td>
<td>18,721</td>
<td>180,857</td>
<td>205,962</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ernad</td>
<td>5,114</td>
<td>14,823</td>
<td>276,206</td>
<td>296,143</td>
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<tr>
<td>Walluvanad</td>
<td>7,117</td>
<td>19,149</td>
<td>281,836</td>
<td>308,102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palghat</td>
<td>11,018</td>
<td>25,703</td>
<td>305,733</td>
<td>342,454</td>
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<td>Ponnani</td>
<td>12,769</td>
<td>27,762</td>
<td>352,123</td>
<td>392,654</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cochin</td>
<td>1,799</td>
<td>4,046</td>
<td>15,515</td>
<td>21,360</td>
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<td>Islands</td>
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<td>2,377</td>
<td>8,178</td>
<td>10,801</td>
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<td>Total</td>
<td>68,814</td>
<td>167,176</td>
<td>2,129,045</td>
<td>2,365,035</td>
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### IV (Malabar Manual Vol-I)

<table>
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<th>Years</th>
<th>University Pupils</th>
<th>High School Pupils</th>
<th>Middle School Pupils</th>
<th>Elementary Pupils</th>
<th>Normal School Pupils</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1857–58</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>205</td>
<td>580</td>
<td>116</td>
<td>—</td>
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<tr>
<td>1862–63</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>381</td>
<td>577</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1867–68</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>753</td>
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<td>1,013</td>
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<tr>
<td>1872–73</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>562</td>
<td>3,696</td>
<td>11,671</td>
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<tr>
<td>1877–78</td>
<td>55</td>
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<td>1,180</td>
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<td>1882–83</td>
<td>149</td>
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<td>1,431</td>
<td>37,136</td>
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### Literacy, Male and Female, 1875-1891, for selected areas (percentages)

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Year</th>
<th>Travancore</th>
<th>Cochin</th>
<th>Malabar Dt.</th>
<th>Kerala</th>
<th>Tinnevelly</th>
<th>Tanjore</th>
<th>Madras Psy</th>
<th>Tamilnad</th>
<th>India</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1875</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1881</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1891</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>—</td>
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</table>

**Sources:** Census of India for relevant years.

### Female literacy, 1875-1891, for selected areas (percentages)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Travancore</th>
<th>Cochin</th>
<th>Malabar Dt.</th>
<th>Kerala</th>
<th>Tinnevelly</th>
<th>Tanjore</th>
<th>Madras Psy</th>
<th>Tamilnad</th>
<th>India</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1881</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
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<td>—</td>
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<td>0.6</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1891</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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</table>

**Sources:** Census of India for relevant years.