ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First and foremost, I would like to express my deepest gratitude and thanks to my honorable supervisor, Prof. J. A. Ansari for his generous support, comments, advice and guidance throughout the duration of my research. Without his continuous support and interest, this thesis would not have been the same as presented here. He always showed keen interest in the research process and encouraging me to explore new ideas freely, gave extremely useful inputs from time to time.

I am grateful to Prof. R. R. Tewari, Head, Department of Electronics and Communication, for his invaluable suggestions, encouragement and for providing facilities at department. Further, I would like to extend my thanks to Prof. S. D. Dixit, Prof. H. K Dixit, Prof. Nar Singh, Prof. C. K. Drivedi, Dr. N. K. Shukla, Dr. Rajeev Singh, Dr. Rajeev Srivastava, Dr. T.J. Siddiqui, Dr. Rajneesh Srivastava and Dr. Ashish Khare for their guidance, constant encouragement and invaluable help throughout the successful completion of this work.

I offer my gratitude and indebtedness to all the faculty members and technical staff for their help and support in various ways. I am also thankful to non-technical staff members of the department for their help and co-operation in many respects.

I owe special thanks to Dr. Ananjan Basu, Associate Professor, Center of Applied Research in Electronics, IIT Delhi for his co-operation and providing facilities of antenna measurement in their lab, during the my research work.

I express my gratefulness to my seniors Dr. Ram Brij Ram and Dr. Anurag Mishra who always supported and helped me in many ways during the period of research and I also like to thank other seniors of the department Dr. Prabhat Singh, Dr. Satya Kesh Dubey, Dr. Nagendra P. Yadav, Dr. Sheo Kr Mishra whose timely help and co-operation have been very valuable. I would also thanks to my colleagues and fellow researchers of the department Ms. Kamakshi,
Mohammad Aneesh, Mrs. Sapna Verma, Mr. Saiyed Salim Sayeed, Mr. Nitin Pandey, Mr. Ravi S. Sexena, Mr. Devendra Kr. Tripathi, Mr. Rajeev Singh, and Mr. R. R. Tripathi for their valuable suggestion and co-operation during my research period. Further, I express deep thanks to my friends Er. Mahendra, Er. Hari Om, Er. Chetan, and Dr. Sudeep for motivating, helping and accompanying throughout my research period.

I would like to pay my heartiest regards to my respected parents Mr. Jagdish Saran Singh and Mrs. Usha Singh whose affection and blessing always empowered me to accomplish the work. I want to express my deepest appreciation and respect to my uncles and aunts Mr. Amar Singh, Mr. Ranjeet Singh, Dr. Surendra Kumar, Er. B. D. Nigam, Mrs. Chuni Devi, and Mrs. Shashi Devi who encouraged and motivated me not only during my research but also supported me throughout my education. I am very grateful to my brother and sisters Mrs. Shraddha, Mr. Anoop, Mrs. Shalini, Dr. Pragya, Mrs. Prerna, Er. Pranav, Mr. Prakher and all other family members for their love, constant encouragement, and support during the period of my research work.

I am grateful to UGC for providing financial support. I also offer my deep regards and blessing to all those who supported directly or indirectly in any respect for the completion of my thesis work.

In the last I pay my esteem obeisance to GOD for simplifying everything.

(Ashish Singh)
Dedicated to those who showered their blessing to reach at this stage, my Grand Parents, Parents, Teachers, etc...