Acknowledgement

To carry on research work one needs guidance, co-operation and encouragement from different persons in places and circumstances. I take this opportunity to express my profound indebtedness to those persons who have helped me during the research endeavour.

Foremost, I record my deep sense of gratitude to my revered guide Prof. Dr. M. Basheer Ahmed Khan, Vice Chancellor, Sido Kanhu Murmu University, Dumka-814 101, Jharkhand State, recognised research guide, Department of Economics, Gulbarga University, Gulbarga for his excellent supervision and constant encouragement. His interest in my research made me more enthusiastic, for which I am extremely grateful to him.

I am extremely grateful to my beloved teacher Prof. Dr. C.K. Degaonkar, Dean, faculty of social sciences, Gulbarga University, Gulbarga for her valuable suggestions and constant encouragement during my research work.

I am also extremely grateful to my beloved teacher Dr. Vasudev Sedam H. Professor and Chairman, Department of Economics, Gulbarga University, Gulbarga for his valuable suggestions and constant encouragement during my research work.

I am also highly obliged to Late. Dr. B.N. Nimbur, Professor, Dr. M.S. Kallur, Professor (Rtd.), and Dr. Dasharath Nayak, Associate Professor, Department of Economics, Gulbarga University, Gulbarga for their help and kindly advice in the collection and analysis of statistical information related to my research work.

I am very thankful to Librarian’s of Gulbarga University, NIRD Hyderabad, ISEC Bangalore and Officers of Local Audit Circle Koppal, District Statistical Office Koppal, Zilla Panchayat, Taluk Panchayats and Grama Panchayats of Koppal District for their kindly help in the collection of the information.

I take this opportunity to express my profound indebtedness to my wife Smt. Mamata Patil and Daughter Shreya Patil, mother Smt. Anusuya Patil for their encouragement and help during my research study.
I take this opportunity to express my profound gratitude to my Research Colleagues in the Department B.T. Doddamani, Dr. Channabasavanagouda P, Dr. Mareappa N Patil, Dr. Bokkal Nagendrappa, Dr. Sharanappa Saidapur, Dr. Anjaneya B, Dr. Vithoba, Haralu Bullappa, Mallikarjun Yatanoor, Kanyakumari for their cooperation in carrying out research work.


I am highly thankful to my colleagues I S Raju, D Anitha, Annapurnamma H R and Janakamma.

I am thankful to my friends Yogesh, Nagabhushana, Praveen, Siddamallayya, Satish, Sharanappa S, Virupan Gouda K, Shivu N, Veeresh, J.L. Eranna, Sharanappa H, Sharanabasava B, Chidananda Sali and my classmates who helped me in carrying out this investigation for their help.

Finally, I express my profound gratitude to all those who have been directly or indirectly associated with me during my research work and also thank goes to Asim Pasha for the help in typing work of this thesis.

RAVISHANKAR SIDDANGOUDA