## CONTENTS

### CHAPTER I

**Introduction**

1. The Prostate 1-4
2. Benign prostatic disorders 4
3. Prostatic hyperplasia 4-6
   3.1 Management of BPH 6
      3.1.1 Life style modification 6
      3.1.2 Medicine 6
      3.1.3 Self-catheterization 6
      3.1.4 Surgical procedures 6-7
4. Prostatitis 7
5. PIA: Lesions of PCa 7-8
   5.1 Features of PIA 8
6. PIN (Prostatic Intraepithelial Neoplasia) 9
   6.1 HGPIN (High Grade Prostatic Intraepithelial Neoplasia) 9
      6.1.1 Diagnosis of HGPIN 9
      6.1.2 Relation between HGPIN and Prostate carcinoma 10
      6.1.3 Clinical significance of HGPIN 10-13
7. Prostate cancer 13
   7.1 Epidemiology 13-14
   7.2 Prostate cancer risk factors 14
      7.2.1 Ageing 14
      7.2.2 Familial predisposition 14-15
      7.2.3 Environmental factors 15
      7.2.4 Diet and steroid hormones 15-16
   7.3 Prostate cancer signs and symptoms 16-17
   7.4 Prostate Cancer diagnosis and prognosis 17-19

### CHAPTER II

**Review of Literature**

1. Prostate cancer and problems associated with diagnosis 20-21
2. Proteomics of prostate cancer 21-23
3. Biomarkers 24
   3.1 Criteria for biomarker selection 24-25
   3.2 Biomarkers of prostate cancer (PCa) 25-26
4. Conventional biomarkers 27
   4.1 Serum PSA and its isoforms 27-28
   4.2 Other conventional biomarkers 28-30
5. Kallikrein related peptidases 30-31
6. Serum/plasma biomarkers of prostate cancer 31-33
7. Prostate cancer biomarkers in animal model 34-35
CHAPTER III  Proteomic analysis of prostate cancer

1. Introduction 37-39

2. Methods 40

2.1 Ethics statement 40
2.2 Animals 40
2.3 Experimental design 40
2.4 Prostate cancer induction 40-41
2.5 Histological studies 41-42
2.6 Proteomic analysis 42

2.6.1 Preparation of serum sample 42
2.6.2 Depletion of high abundant protein from serum 42
2.6.3 Column equilibration 42-43
2.6.4 Protein standard curve 43
2.6.5 Protein estimation 44
2.6.6 One dimensional gel electrophoresis 44
2.6.7 Silver staining 44-45
2.6.8 Two dimensional gel electrophoresis 45
2.6.9 Gel staining and analysis 46
2.6.10 Image analysis 46

2.7 MALDI-TOF MS analysis 46

2.7.1 In-gel digestion proteins 46-47
2.7.2 MALDI-TOF MS and database search 47-48

2.8 Quantitative Real-time PCR analysis 48

2.8.1 RNA isolation 48
2.8.2 Agarose gel electrophoresis of RNA 48
2.8.3 Synthesis of cDNA from total RNA 48-49
2.8.4 Polymerase chain reaction 49-51

2.9 Data analysis 51

3. Results 51

3.1 General observation 51
3.2 Body weight and prostatic weight analysis 52
3.3 Histological results 52-54
3.4 Proteomic analysis 55

3.4.1 One dimensional gel electrophoresis (13 months) 55-56
3.4.2 Two-dimensional gel electrophoresis 56-57
3.4.3 Protein identification by MALDI-TOF MS 58
3.4.4 Probability based MOWSE score 58-64
3.4.5 One dimensional gel electrophoresis (15 months) 65-66
3.4.6 Two-dimensional gel electrophoresis 66-67
3.4.7 Protein identification by MALDI-TOF MS 68
3.4.8 Probability based MOWSE score 68-72

3.5 qRT-PCR validation 73-77

4. Discussion 77-86

CHAPTER IV  In-silico analysis of HPG-1 gene

1. Introduction 88-89
2. **Methodology**
   2.1 Homology modeling
   2.2 Model validation
   2.3 Virtual screening and docking
   2.4 Molecular dynamics simulation of complex
   2.5 Principle component analysis (PCA)
   2.6 Binding energy (BE) calculation

3. **Results and Discussion**
   3.1 Structure analysis
   3.2 Trajectory analysis of complex
   3.3 Essential dynamics
   3.4 MM/PBSA binding energy of the complex

CHAPTER V Summary & Conclusion

CHAPTER VI Bibliography

CHAPTER VII Appendix

Publications