

List of Figures

Figure No.	Title	Page No.
1.1	Various proposed types of dose-response curves for radiation exposure	13
1.2	Figure showing present region comprising of Faridkot, Ferozpur and Muktsar districts of Punjab, India	39
2.1	Structural formula of Cellulose Nitrate (LR-115)	46
2.2	Schematic diagram showing concept of critical angle of etching	49
2.3	Graphical representation of empirical relation between etch-rate ratio V and residual range R	49
2.4	Etching Bath	51
2.5	Carl Zeiss Binocular Optical Microscope	51
2.6	AlphaGUARD Radon Monitor	54
2.7	AlphaGUARD ionization chamber (schematic)	54
2.8	Schematic block diagram of DSP unit	55
2.9	Laser Fluorimeter	57
2.10	Block Diagram of Laser Fluorimeter	57
2.11	Structural formula of Lexan Polycarbonate plastic track detector	60
2.12	Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometer	63
2.13	Block Diagram of an ICP-Mass Spectrometer	65
2.14	Microcontroller Solution Analyzer Kit	68
2.15	HPGe Semiconductor Detector System	71
2.16	Block Diagram of a Basic Gamma Spectrometry System	71
3.1	Bar Graph Corresponding to Uranium Values in 90 Water Samples from the Study Region Analysed using Laser Fluorimetry	85
3.2	Pie Chart Showing Range Intervals of Uranium Contents in 90 Water Samples from three Districts	85
3.3	Map Showing Sampling Sites of Uranium Analysis in Soil Samples using Fission Track Technique Across the Study Region Corresponding to Table 3.6	93

Figure No.	Title	Page No.
3.4	Bar Graph for Uranium Concentrations in Soil Samples Corresponding to Table 3.5	93
4.1	Hazard Quotients for some important heavy metals in water samples	113
5.1	Typical Gamma Spectrum of a Soil Sample using HPGe-detector Showing Gamma-Ray Peaks of Various Radionuclides	123
5.2	Graphical Representation of Radium Equivalent and Air Absorbed Dose Rate Values for 36 Locations	129
6.1	Twin Cup Radon- thoron Dosimeter	135
6.2	Experimental Set-up for Investigation of Radon in Water using Aqua-kit	137
6.3	Experimental Set-up for Radon Soil-gas Measurement in the Field using AlphaGUARD	140
6.4	Experimental Set-up for Surface Radon Exhalation rate Measurements	141
6.5	Curve Showing Temporal Radon build-up from Soil Surface in Accumulation Box	141
6.6	Graph showing frequency distribution graph of thoron to radon ratio in dwellings	147
6.7	Frequency bar graph for annual internal inhalation doses using UNSCEAR approach and computed equilibrium factors	147
6.8	Commulative frequency distribution for respective UNSCEAR and computed doses	150
6.9	Correlation of Indoor radon with uranium concentration in soil samples for the 36 study locations of the study region	150
6.10	Bar graph of radon concentration in soil-gas at different locations of the study region	152
6.11	Bar graph of radon concentration in water at different locations of the study region	152
6.12	Bar graph of radon exhalation rates at different locations of the study region	153
6.13	Correlation of exhalation rate with radon soil-gas	153