# Abbreviations

1. **BRGF**: Backward Region Grant Fund  
2. **CC**: Corporate Citizenship  
3. **CPSEs**: Central Public Sector Enterprises  
4. **CSR**: Corporate Social Responsibility Development  
5. **DPE**: Department of Public Enterprises  
6. **EDP**: Entrepreneurship Development Programme  
7. **GDP**: Gross Domestic Product  
8. **GNM**: General Nursing and Midwifery  
9. **GOI**: Government of India  
10. **GRI**: Global Reporting Initiative  
11. **ICAI**: Institute of Chartered Accountants of India  
12. **ILO**: International Labor Organization  
13. **IMR**: Infant Mortality Rate  
14. **ISO**: International Organisation on Standardisation  
15. **MCA**: Ministry of Corporate Affairs  
16. **MMR**: Maternity Mortality Rate  
17. **MNCs**: Multi-National Companies  
18. **MNE**: Multinational Enterprises  
19. **N.E.R.**: North Eastern Region  
20. **NCSR Hub**: National CSR Hub
ABBREVIATIONS

21. **NEEPCO Ltd.:** North Eastern Electric Power Corporation Limited

22. **NRL:** Numaligarh Refinery Limited

23. **NVGs:** National Voluntary Guidelines

24. **OECD:** Organization for Economic Co-operation and

25. **OIL:** OIL India Limited

26. **OIRDS:** Oil India Rural Development Society

27. **PAT:** Profit After Tax

28. **PBT:** Profit Before Tax

29. **PLUM:** Polytomous Universal Model

30. **PMNRF:** Prime Minister’s National Relief Fund

31. **PSEs:** Public Sector Enterprises

32. **PSUs:** Public Sector Undertakings

33. **SA:** Social Accountability

34. **SEBI:** Securities and Exchange Board of India

35. **SPSS:** Statistical Package for the Social Sciences

36. **SR:** Social Responsibility

37. **SRO:** Socially Responsible Organization

38. **SVA:** SwachhVidyalayAbhiyan

39. **TBL:** Triple Bottom Line

40. **UNGC:** United Nations Global Compact