## ABBREVIATIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Full Form</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABVP</td>
<td>Akhil Bhartiya Vidyarthi Parishad</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADD</td>
<td>Annual Defence Dialogue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGPL</td>
<td>Actual Ground Position Line</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATPLO</td>
<td>All Tripura People’s Liberation Organisation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATTF</td>
<td>All Tripura Tiger Force</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AISSF</td>
<td>All India Sikh Students Federation</td>
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<tr>
<td>AIR</td>
<td>All India Reporter</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADF</td>
<td>Arunachal Dragon Force</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANVC</td>
<td>Achik National Volunteers Council</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AISSF</td>
<td>All Sikh Students Federation</td>
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<tr>
<td>AJIL</td>
<td>American Journal of International Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANLA</td>
<td>Adivasi National liberation Army</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANVC</td>
<td>Achik National Volunteer Council</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APHC</td>
<td>All Party Huriyat Conference</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARF</td>
<td>Asean Regional Forum</td>
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<tr>
<td>ASEAN</td>
<td>Association of South East Asian Nations</td>
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<tr>
<td>BDR</td>
<td>Bangladesh Rifles</td>
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<td>Acronym</td>
<td>Description</td>
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<tr>
<td>BLT</td>
<td>Bodo Liberation Tigers</td>
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<td>BVP</td>
<td>Bodo Volunteer Force</td>
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<tr>
<td>BTC</td>
<td>Bodoland Territorial Council</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOPs</td>
<td>Border Out Posts</td>
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<tr>
<td>BTF</td>
<td>Bhindrawala Tiger Force</td>
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<tr>
<td>BTFK</td>
<td>Bhindrawala Tiger Force For Khalistan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSF</td>
<td>Border Security Force</td>
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<tr>
<td>BJP</td>
<td>Bhartiya Janta Party</td>
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<tr>
<td>BNLF</td>
<td>Bru National Liberation Front</td>
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<tr>
<td>BYIL</td>
<td>British Year Book of International law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST</td>
<td>Chattrapatti Shivaji Terminal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIA</td>
<td>Central Intelligence Agency</td>
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<tr>
<td>COIN</td>
<td>Counter-Insurgency</td>
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<tr>
<td>CPI</td>
<td>Communist Party in India</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPI (M)</td>
<td>Communist Party of India (Maoist)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CPI (ML)</td>
<td>Communist Party of India – Marxist Leninist</td>
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<tr>
<td>COAS</td>
<td>Chief of The Army Staff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPN</td>
<td>Communist Party of Nepal</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHT</td>
<td>Chittagong Hill Tracts</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CFL  Cease Fire Line
CPN (M)  Communist Party of Nepal (Maoist)
CTBT  Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty
CTC  Counter-Terrorism Treaty
CTITF  Counter-Terrorism Implementation Task Force
CTTC  Counter-Terrorism and Transnational Crimes
DGFI  Directorate General of Field Intelligence
DPA  Department of Political Affairs
DHD-J  Dima Halam Daogah-Jewel
EC  European Communities
FTO  Foreign Terrorist Organisation
FBI  Federal Bureau of Investigation
FKJGP  Federation of Khasi, Janta and Garo People
GOM  Group of Ministers
GOI  Government of India
IPKF  Indian Peace Keeping Force
HNLC  Hynniewtrep National Liberation Council
HM  Hiz-bul Mujahideen
HUJI  Harkat-UI-Jihadi-Islami
<table>
<thead>
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<th>Abbreviation</th>
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<tr>
<td>HUA</td>
<td>Harkat-ul-Ansar</td>
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<tr>
<td>IB</td>
<td>Intelligence Bureau</td>
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<td>IRBNS</td>
<td>Indian Reserve Battalions</td>
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<tr>
<td>ICAC</td>
<td>International Civil Aviation Organisation</td>
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<tr>
<td>ICC</td>
<td>International Criminal Court</td>
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<tr>
<td>ICCPR</td>
<td>International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights</td>
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<tr>
<td>ICESDR</td>
<td>International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights</td>
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<td>ICJ</td>
<td>International Court of Justice</td>
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<td>IEA</td>
<td>Indian Evidence Act</td>
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<td>IIGS</td>
<td>Indian Insurgent Groups</td>
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<td>IJIL</td>
<td>Indian Journal of International Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>IJIS</td>
<td>Indian Journal of International Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>ILA</td>
<td>International Law Association</td>
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<td>ILR</td>
<td>International Law Reports</td>
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<td>IPC</td>
<td>Indian Penal Code</td>
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<td>ISI</td>
<td>Inter Services Intelligence</td>
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<td>ICC</td>
<td>International Criminal Court</td>
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<tr>
<td>IT</td>
<td>Information Technology</td>
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<tr>
<td>J&amp;K</td>
<td>Jammu and Kashmir</td>
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<tr>
<td>JVP</td>
<td>Janta Vimukti Peramuna</td>
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<tr>
<td>JEI</td>
<td>Jamait-e-Islami</td>
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<tr>
<td>JILI</td>
<td>Journal of Indian Law Institute</td>
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<tr>
<td>JKLF</td>
<td>Jammu and Kashmir Liberation Front</td>
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<td>JUILS</td>
<td>Journal of University Institute of Legal studies</td>
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<td>JWG</td>
<td>Joint Working Groups</td>
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<td>KYKL</td>
<td>Kanglei Yalow Kanna Lup</td>
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<tr>
<td>KCF</td>
<td>Khalistan Commando Force</td>
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<td>KPLT</td>
<td>Karbi People’s Liberation Tigers</td>
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<td>KSU</td>
<td>Khasi Student Union</td>
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<td>Khalistan Liberation Force</td>
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<td>KLF</td>
<td>Kashmir Liberation Front</td>
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<td>KLO</td>
<td>Kamtapuri Liberation Organisation</td>
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<td>LAC</td>
<td>Line of Actual Control</td>
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<td>LET</td>
<td>Lashker-e-Toiba</td>
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<td>LOC</td>
<td>Line of Control</td>
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<td>LTE</td>
<td>Leave Travel Concession</td>
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<td>LTTE</td>
<td>Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam</td>
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<td>Abbreviation</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAC</td>
<td>Multi Agency Centre</td>
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<td>MNS</td>
<td>Mizo National Front</td>
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<td>MCOCA</td>
<td>The Maharashtra Control of Organised Crime</td>
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<tr>
<td>MEA</td>
<td>Minister of External Home Affairs</td>
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<td>MULTA</td>
<td>Muslim Liberation United Liberation Tiger of Tamil</td>
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<tr>
<td>MOU</td>
<td>Memorandum of Understanding</td>
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<td>MHA</td>
<td>Minister of Home Affairs</td>
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<td>MISA</td>
<td>Maintenance of Internal Security Act</td>
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<td>MLATS</td>
<td>Mutual Legal Assitances</td>
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<tr>
<td>NDFB</td>
<td>National Democratic Front of Bodos</td>
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<tr>
<td>NHRC</td>
<td>National Human Rights Commission</td>
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<tr>
<td>NSC</td>
<td>National Security Guard</td>
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<tr>
<td>NNC</td>
<td>Naga National Council</td>
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<tr>
<td>NIA</td>
<td>National Investigation Agency</td>
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<td>NLFT</td>
<td>National Liberation Front of Tripura</td>
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<td>NSCN</td>
<td>National Socialist Council of Nagaland</td>
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<td>NDA</td>
<td>National Democratic Alliance</td>
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<td>NSG</td>
<td>National Security Guard</td>
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<td>NWFP</td>
<td>North-West Frontier Province</td>
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<tr>
<td>PCA</td>
<td>Permanent Court of Arbitration</td>
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<td>PLA</td>
<td>People’s Liberation Army of Manipur</td>
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<td>PLGA</td>
<td>People’s Liberation Guerrillas Army</td>
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<tr>
<td>PCIJ</td>
<td>Permanent Court of International Justice</td>
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<td>PLOTE</td>
<td>People’s Liberation Organisation of Tamil Eelam</td>
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<td>PPP</td>
<td>Pakistan People’s Party</td>
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<tr>
<td>POK</td>
<td>Pakistan Occupied Kashmir</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHRO</td>
<td>Punjab Human Rights Organisation</td>
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<tr>
<td>PDED</td>
<td>Programmable Time Explosive Devices</td>
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<td>PAS</td>
<td>Public Administration System</td>
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<td>POTA</td>
<td>Prevention of Terrorist Activities Act</td>
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<td>RAW</td>
<td>Research Analysis Wing</td>
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<td>SGPC</td>
<td>Shiromani Gurdwaraa Prabandhak Committee</td>
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<td>SLA</td>
<td>Sri Lanka Army</td>
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<td>SLAF</td>
<td>Sri Lankan Armed Forces</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOS</td>
<td>Suspicion of Operation</td>
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<tr>
<td>SLG</td>
<td>Sri Lankan Government</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOF</td>
<td>Special Police Officer</td>
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<td>SSG</td>
<td>Special Services Group of Pakistan</td>
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<td>Abbreviation</td>
<td>Full Form</td>
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<tr>
<td>SAARC</td>
<td>South Asian Association of Regional Cooperation</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCOR</td>
<td>Supreme Court Official Record</td>
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<tr>
<td>TADA</td>
<td>Terrorists and Disruptive Activities</td>
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<td>TELO</td>
<td>Tamil Eelam Liberation Organisation</td>
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<tr>
<td>TNT</td>
<td>Tamil New Tigers</td>
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<tr>
<td>TNLF</td>
<td>Tripura National Liberation Front</td>
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<td>TUJS</td>
<td>Tripura Upajati Juba Samiti</td>
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<td>TNV</td>
<td>Tripura National Volunteers</td>
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<td>TNVF</td>
<td>Tripura National Volunteers Force</td>
</tr>
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<td>UAPA</td>
<td>Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Amendment Act</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UDHR</td>
<td>Universal Declaration of Human Right</td>
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<td>UNLF</td>
<td>United National Liberation Front</td>
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<td>UK</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
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<td>UPDS</td>
<td>United People Democratic Solidaritary</td>
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<td>ULFA</td>
<td>United Liberation Front of Assam</td>
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<td>UNDHR</td>
<td>United Nations Declaration of Human Rights</td>
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<td>UNHCR</td>
<td>United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNTS</td>
<td>United Nations Treated series</td>
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<td>UNP</td>
<td>United Nations Party</td>
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<td>Acronym</td>
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<tr>
<td>UPA</td>
<td>United Progressive Alliance</td>
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<td>UTS</td>
<td>Union Territories</td>
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<td>UNKF</td>
<td>United Kuki Liberation Front</td>
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<td>USR</td>
<td>United States Reports</td>
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<td>UTS</td>
<td>Union Territories</td>
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<td>WTO</td>
<td>World Trade Organisation</td>
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<tr>
<td>YCL</td>
<td>Youth Communist League</td>
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</table>
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

All praises be unto the Almighty Allah, who blessed me with enough dedication, flexibility to undergo the odds and evens that came across during the course of present gigantic work, I bow before His Holiness to offer my special thanks for His kindness, benevolence and majesty and the vital support and strength that He encouraged me with. It is due to His divine intervention that my efforts assumed the present form.

I wish to express my sincerest thankfulness to my esteemed supervisor Dr. Smt. Sanjoo Gandhi Assistant Professor at P. G. College Jhabua (M.P) for her versatile genius, expert opinion, loving insight and deep involvement during the course of this study. Her unchallengeable depth of knowledge and standard of excellence has contributed greatly to venture this effort. I owe her gratitude for helping me to complete this work in the fixed period. I find mere words inadequate to express my debtiness to her and therefore, take this opportunity of thanking my revered guide for permitting me to work under her vigil. She is a great researcher with deep vision, over and above all; she is very kind person. Her valuable suggestions, moral support, the probing questions and remarkable patience made this work possible.

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Mushtaq Ahmad Bhat
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12\textsuperscript{th} January, 1992.

6\textsuperscript{th} March, 1992.

23\textsuperscript{rd} July, 1992.

31\textsuperscript{st} August, 1992.

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31\textsuperscript{st} December, 1992.

8\textsuperscript{th} January, 1993.

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(Chandigarh) 12\textsuperscript{th} March, 1987.

The Week (Bombay) 8\textsuperscript{th} September, 1991.
DEDICATED

TO MY BELOVED

PARENTS AND FAMILY MEMBERS

FOR THEIR LOVE, ENDLESS SUPPORT, ENCOURAGEMENT AND SACRIFICES FOR BEING THE PILLOWS, ROLE MODELS, CATAPULTS, CHEERLEADING COMPANY AND SOUNDING BOARDS I HAVE NEEDED
FORWARD

From the commencement I am desirous and was ambitious. I was also keen for getting higher education and I tried for the same and felt many hurdles in pursuing such a quality and meaningful education. After completing my post graduation in Political Science from Barkatullah University Bhopal during 2011-2013. I got self encouragement and feedback of my family and it was a privilege for me that I got admission in Devi Ahilya Vishwavidyalaya, Indore (M.P) for Ph. D in Political Science.

For the selection of theme I tried to select the topic which was not ever worked by any Research Scholar, and I choose the topic on “Problems of Cross-Border Terrorism in India”. I work hard and make deep study with vast area and use experienced persons in my research work and finally I succeed confidently.

Through research, I managed to know the above mentioned topic and how it will become educated for the other students. The research work will be certainly faithful for other students who are interested for doing the job in the same field.

MUSHTAQ AHMAD BHAT
PREFACE

The thesis consists of seven chapters including with conclusion.

The first chapter is ‘Introduction’ of the research work. In this chapter I have briefly discussed terrorism, history of terrorism. I have also tried to throw light on the review of literature, objectives and hypothesis and research methodology of the research work.

The second chapter is ‘India’s Stand on Cross-Border Terrorism’. In this chapter I have throw light on the Indias security forces, the role of army and paramilitary forces, terrorism and security threats, sensitivity of land borders with india. Indo Bangladesh border, Indo China border, Indo Pakistan border, Indo Nepal border, Indo Myanmar border, Indo Bhutan border and also mentions Right to Self-Determination: A Cause of Cross Border Terrorism in India.

The third chapter is ‘North-East India and Cross-Border Terrorism’. In this chapter I have tried to examine that in the north east states the most serious problem is facing over the decades has been large scale influx of foreign Bengali speaking nationals both hindu and muslins from east Pakistani Bangladesh. This chapter also mentions the cross border linkage Post-partition, the geo-politics of South Asia altered drastically and India found itself flanked by hostile neighbors, fiercely competing for a share in the geopolitical space. Wedged between a rising people’s republic of China in the Northern flank and in a hostile East Pakistan on the Eastern side, India’s situation was clearly unenviable. Tension on the Northern-Western frontiers, loudly resonated in the east and given the history of India’s uneasy relationship with most of neighbors, North-East India emerged as a threat for foreign involvement.

The fourth chapter is ‘Ethnic Crisis in Sri-Lanka and Cross-Border Terrorism’. In this chapter I have discussed the consequence of the war have
devastating the Tamils civilians face the brunt of the conflict because the waged in the tamil homeland already 65000 Tamils have perished and hundreds of thousands have either fled the country or are internally displaced. In this chapter I have also discussed the role of Indian peace keeping force as a fighting force against the LTTE in Jaffna.

The fifth chapter is ‘Terrorism in Punjab and Cross-Border Connection’. In his chapter I have discussed the beginning of terrorist movement in Punjab rewash rooted long and continuous process of decline in which intricate and often unscrupulous political maneuvers systematically undermined democratic processes in the state. In this chapter I have discussed that the Pakistan had started playing the ‘Punjab card’ much before 1987 and even in 1991 Pakistan continues to encourage and assist terrorism in Punjab, for the purpose of destroying the political and ethnic cohesion of the Sikh population with the rest of the country.

The sixth chapter is ‘Kashmir Problem and Cross-Border Connection’. In this chapter, I have given a brief introduction of Kashmir. I have discussed the role of Jammu and Kashmir Liberation Front Manifesto. I have also mentioned the Kashmir identity and Islamic fundamentalism and cross border connection.